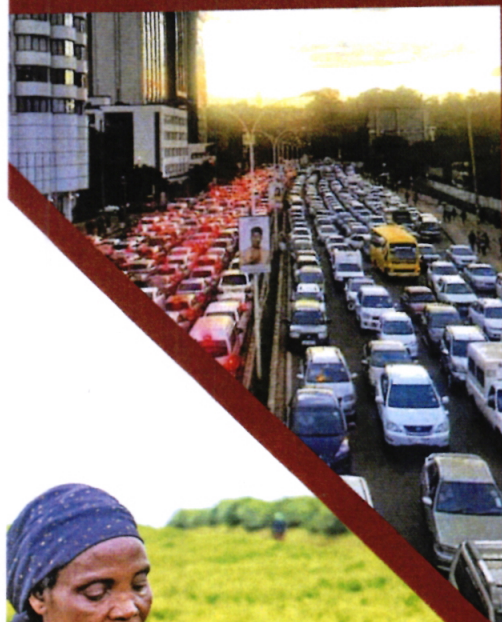




KNBS
KENYA NATIONAL
BUREAU OF STATISTICS
Keeping you informed

PARLIAMENT
OF KENYA
LIBRARY

POPULAR VERSION
ECONOMIC
SURVEY
2025



**PROVIDING,
MANAGING AND
PROMOTING QUALITY
STATISTICS**

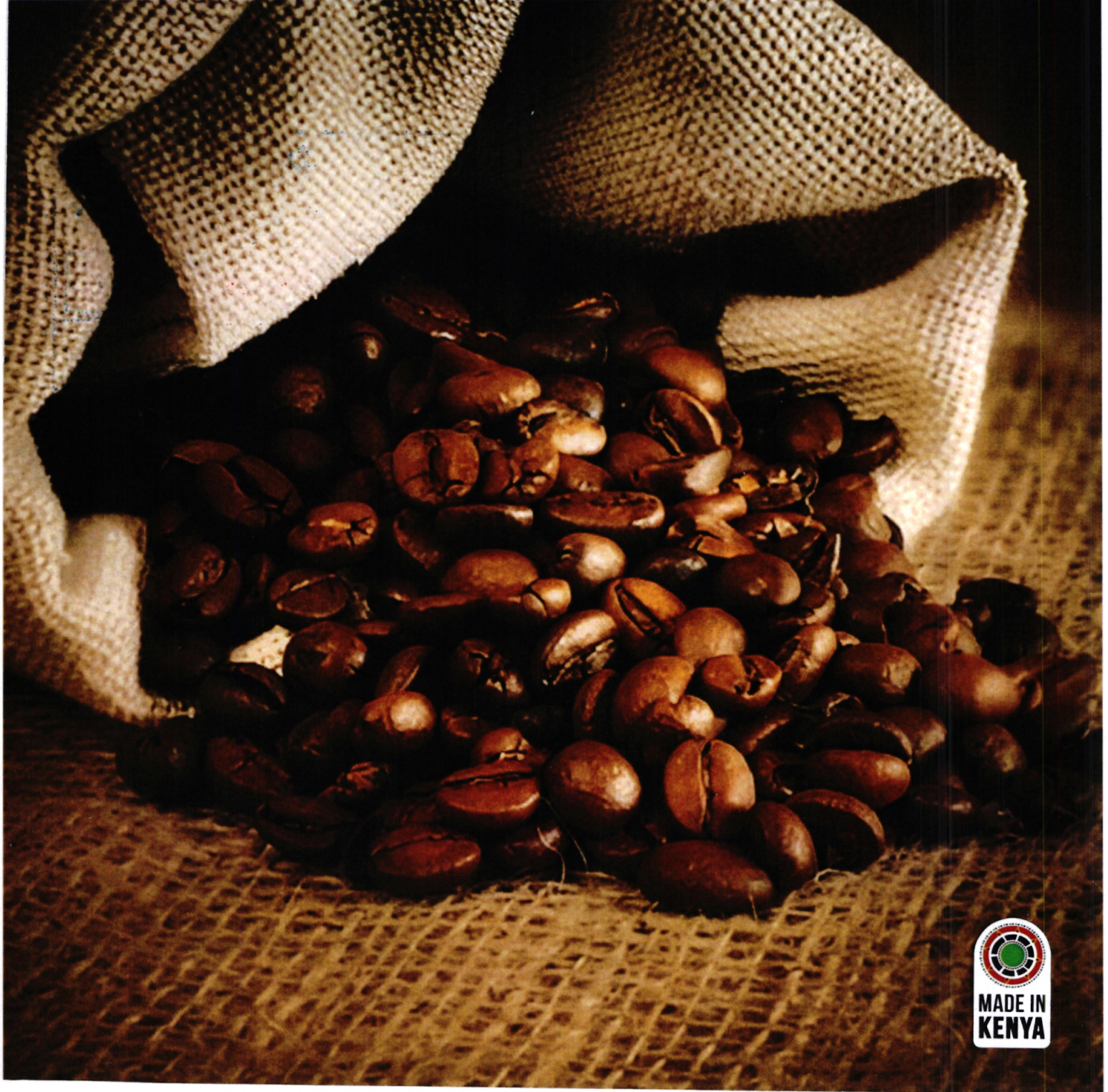


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THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY
PAPERS LAID

DATE: 03 JUN 2025

DAY

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TABLED

DEPUTY LEADER ⁱⁱⁱ JP

BY:

THE MAJORITY PARTY

CLERK-AT
THE-TABLE:

WILLS OBIERU

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Remarks from the Director General

The Popular Version is based on a master set of data from *The 2025 Economic Survey Publication* that has been compiled by the Kenya National Bureau of Statistics (KNBS). It is an easy to read publication with highlights on economic performance and indicators in 2024.

The Economic Survey is an annual publication focusing on the socio-economic highlights of the economy for the last five years. The report forms an important source of input into the budgeting, planning, monitoring and policy formulation processes with guidance to national development policy and investment decisions.

Finally, the statistics published in the report are based on a variety of sources including own surveys and censuses, studies carried out by other institutions and administrative data collected by Ministries, Departments, County Governments, Agencies and Establishments.



Macdonald G. Obudho PhD, EBS, MBS
Director General, KNBS

About KNBS

Kenya National Bureau of Statistics (KNBS) is established as a State Corporation by an Act of Parliament, Statistics Act, CAP 112 Laws of Kenya [Rev. 2022], and its mandate is anchored on the Constitution of Kenya, 2010. The Bureau is the principal agency of the Government for collecting, analyzing and disseminating statistics in Kenya and is the custodian of official statistical information.

VISION

Quality statistics for better lives.

MISSION

Provide, manage and promote quality statistics through utilization of best practices for public use.

MANDATE

KNBS is the principal agency of the government for collecting, compiling, analysing, publishing and disseminating statistical information needed for planning and policy formulation. The Bureau is also responsible for co-ordination of the National Statistical System (NSS) in the country.

OUR CORE VALUES

1 Professionalism: The Bureau strictly abides by professional considerations, including scientific principles and ethics on methods, standards and procedures for provision of quality statistical services.



2 Integrity: The Bureau adheres to the principles of good governance to ensure transparency and accountability in undertaking its programmes and activities.



3 Confidentiality: The Bureau treats all information provided by stakeholders with strict confidentiality and use it exclusively for statistical purposes.



4 Customer focus: The Bureau commits itself to align its programmes to the expectations of all stakeholders and attaining the highest standards in service delivery.



5 Innovation: The Bureau continuously embraces creativity and innovation for value-addition in its business processes.



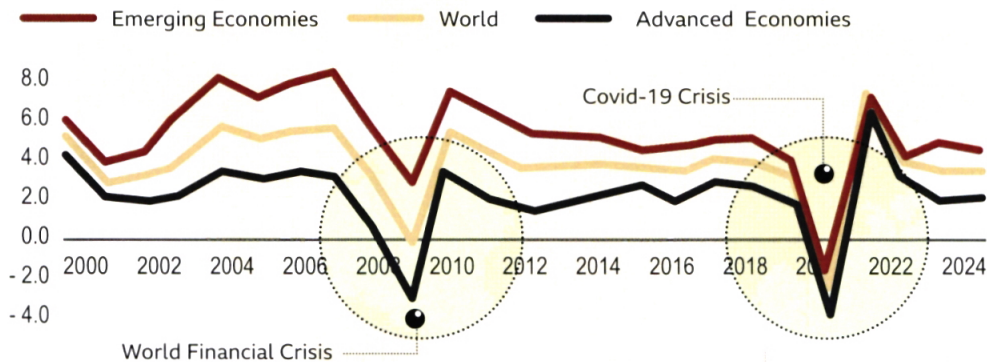
6 Teamwork: The Bureau embraces teamwork in pursuing timely attainment of targeted results at all levels, through coordination and networking.



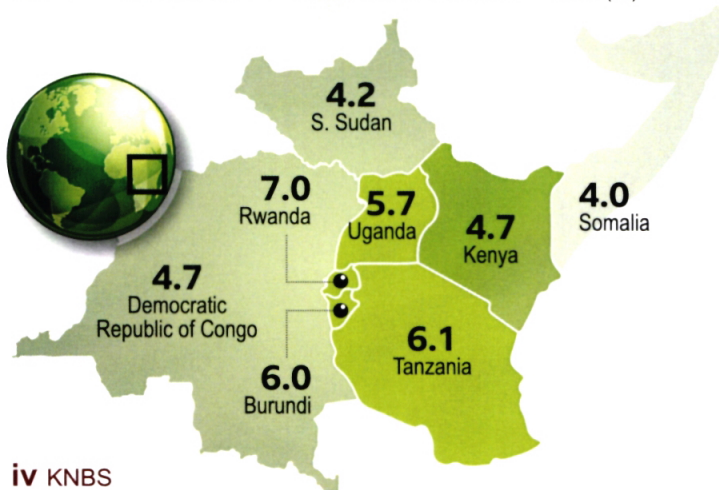
01 INTERNATIONAL SCENE

Global economic growth remained resilient in 2024, with world GDP expanding by 3.2% despite high costs and tight monetary policies. OECD economies grew by 1.7%, while Emerging Markets and Developing Economies saw a 4.2% growth. Sub-Saharan Africa and the EAC posted gains of 3.8% and 5.4%, respectively.

Real GDP Growth Rates of Emerging vs Advanced Economies (2000-2024 (%))



Real GDP Growth Rates of East African Countries – 2024 (%)



Global GDP at a glance

\$29.2Tn
United States of America



\$18.3Tn
The People's Republic of China



\$4.7Tn
Federal Republic of Germany



\$2.19Tn
Fed. Republic of Brazil



\$2.18Tn
Russian Federation



\$0.40Tn
South Africa



\$0.19Tn
Nigeria



\$0.12Tn
Kenya

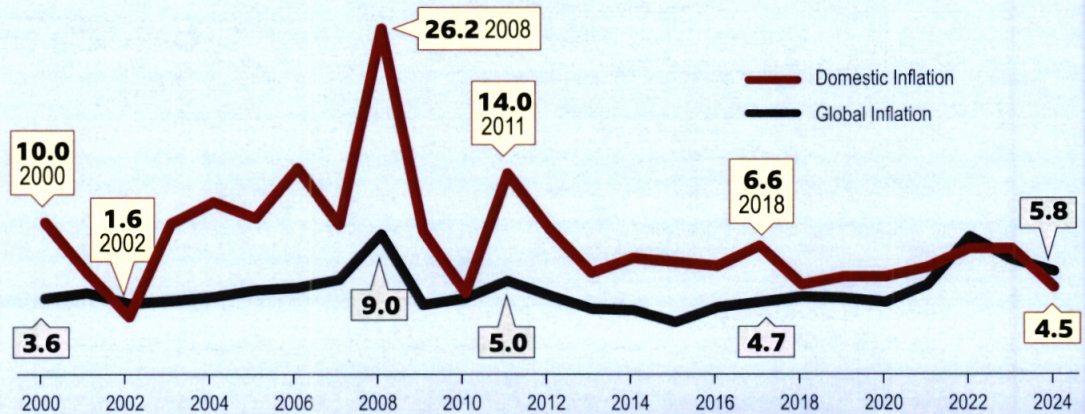


\$111 Trillion
Real World GDP in 2024

Source: International Monetary Fund, World Economic Outlook Database, October 2024

Inflation eased globally to 5.8%, though some African nations faced persistent double-digit rates. Global trade rebounded, rising by 3.3%, while labour markets remained steady with a 5.2% unemployment rate.

Domestic versus Global inflation 2000 - 2024 (%)



Key World Economic Indicators (%)

	2020	2021	2022+	2023*	2024 ¹
World Real GDP Growth	-3.2	6.4	3.5	3.1	3.1
World Inflation	3.2	4.7	8.7	6.8	5.8
World Trade Growth	-7.8	10.9	5.2	0.4	3.3
World Unemployment Rate	6.9	6.1	5.3	5.1	5.2

+ Revised * Provisional
1. Projected Results for 2024

8.16 billion

Global Population 2024



4.06 billion

Female population

4.10 billion

Male population

Source: UN-DESA

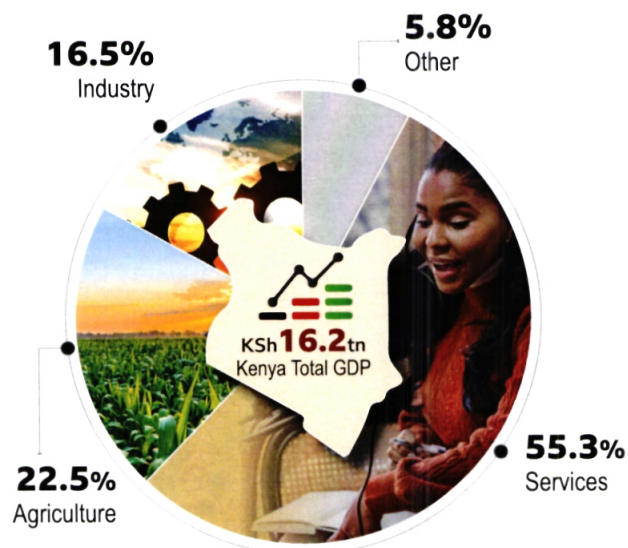
02 DOMESTIC ECONOMY



\$2,296
GDP per Capita, 2024

In 2024, Kenya's real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) grew by 4.7 per cent compared to a revised growth of 5.7 per cent in 2023. The growth, albeit slower than the previous year, was to a large extent supported by activities in Agriculture, Forestry & Fishing (4.6%), Financial & Insurance Activities (7.6%), Transportation & Storage (4.4%) and Real Estate (5.3%).

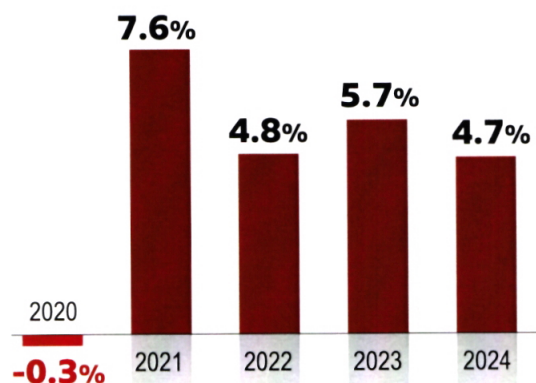
Share of GDP by Economic Sector (2024)



Inflation, CBR and Forex Rates (2020 - 2024)

Industry	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Inflation (%)	5.4	6.1	7.7	7.7	4.5
CBR Rate (%)	7.0	7.0	8.8	12.5	11.3
KSh/USD Forex Rate	106.5	109.7	117.9	139.8	134.8

GDP Growth Rates (2020 - 2024)



Analysis of Key Fiscal Ratios (2020/21 -2024/25)

Indicator	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25
Net lending/borrowing as % of Revenue	-48.9	-34.0	-37.7	-32.3	-27.7
Net lending/borrowing as % of Total Expenditure	-32.8	-25.1	-27.2	-24.4	-21.7
Revenue as % of GDP at Current Market Prices	16.1	17.5	16.3	20.0	20.0
Total Government Expenditure as % of GDP at Current Market Prices	24.0	23.4	22.0	26.4	26.4
Net lending/borrowing as % of GDP at Current Market Prices	-7.9	-6.0	-5.8	-6.3	-6.3

03 EMPLOYMENT, EARNINGS AND CONSUMER PRICES



2.4% Growth in formal sector employment, 2024

Wage Bill by Sector (KSh Billion)

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
Private Sector	1,506.7	1,644.0	1,819.7	1,973.6	2,117.4
Public Sector	711.7	760.1	790.4	832.7	881.4

Private Sector Employment by Industry in 2024



347,294
Manufacturing



308,865
Agriculture, forestry and fishing



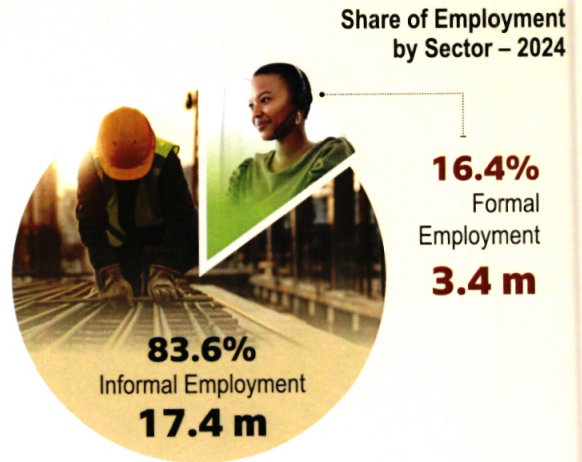
276,127
Wholesale and retail trade;
Motor vehicle repair shops



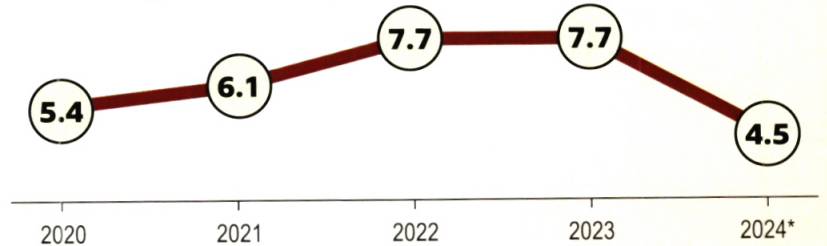
242,536
Education



223,383
Construction



Annual Average Inflation Rate (2020 - 2024)



Food & Non Alcoholic Beverages Inflation (2024)

2.1%
Oils and fats

-10.7%
Sugar, desserts & confectionery

-5.7%
Cereals & cereal products

0.8%
Milk, other dairy products & eggs

13.6%
Fish & other seafood

15.9%
Vegetables, tubers, plantains, cooking bananas and pulses



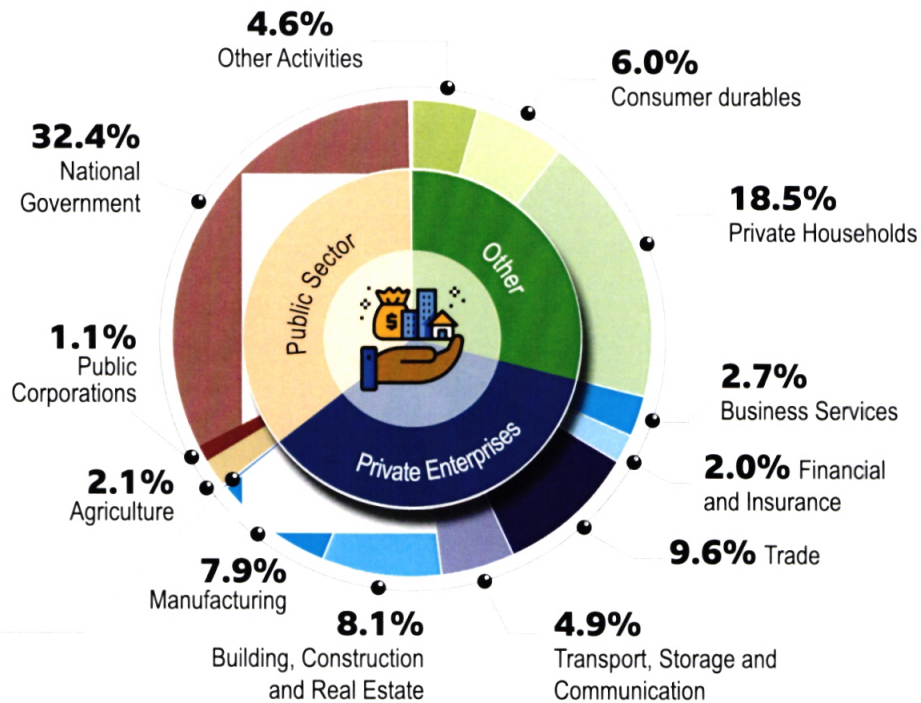
04 MONEY BANKING AND FINANCE

Domestic Credit to the National, County Governments, Private Sector & Financial and Non-Financial Corporations, 2020 - 2024

	Dec-2020	Dec-2021	Dec-2022	Dec-2023	Dec-2024*
Domestic Credit	4,869,627	5,566,513	6,246,348	7,041,087	7,197,303
National Government	1,366,265	1,766,338	2,011,790	2,227,284	2,367,466
Other Public Bodies	70,540	80,113	60,330	75,430	47,243
Private Sector	3,402,089	3,691,938	4,146,116	4,707,211	4,751,579
Other Financial Corporations	30,732	28,124	28,113	31,161	31,015

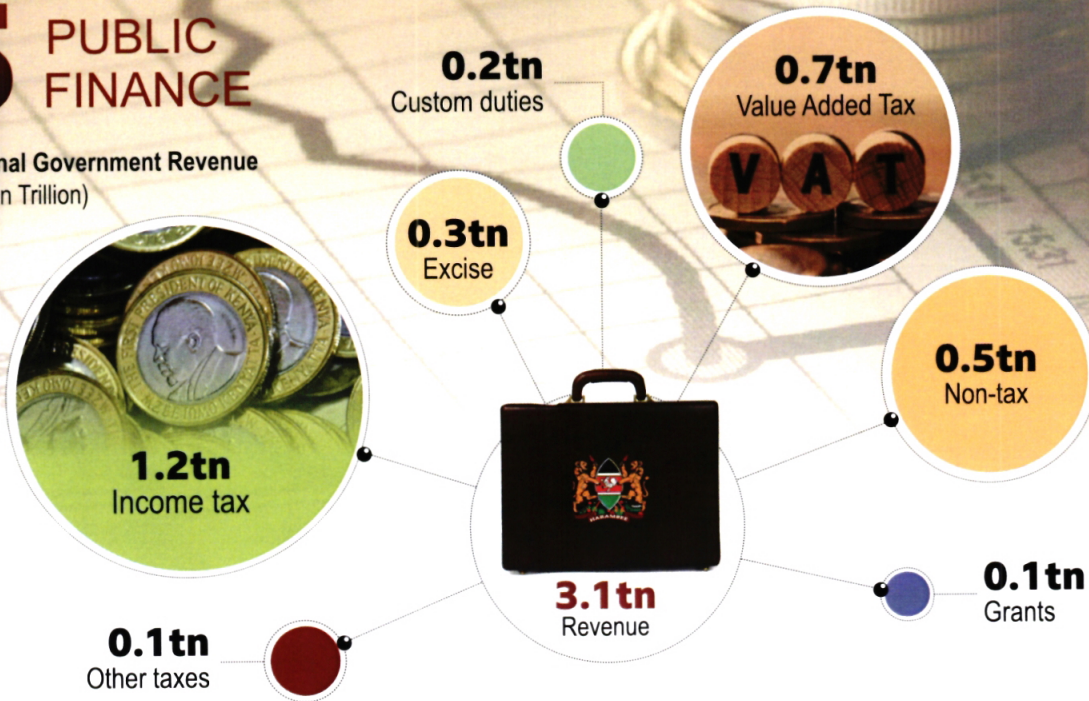
Commercial Banks' and Non-bank Financial Institutions Bills, Loans and Advances – 2024

As of December 2024, Broad Money supply (M3) rose by 1.0% to KSh 6.1 trillion. Domestic credit increased by 2.2% to KSh 7.2 trillion, with a 6.6% drop in private sector lending and a 2.6% rise in public sector credit.

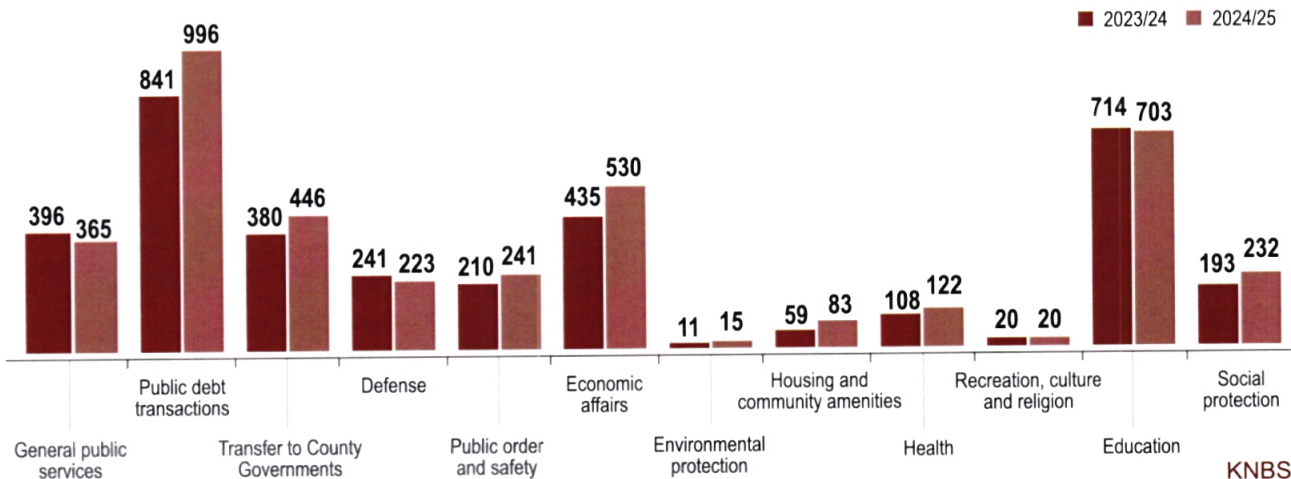


05 PUBLIC FINANCE

Expected National Government Revenue
(2024/25 – KSh in Trillion)



National Government Expenditure by Main Functions of Government – 2024/25 (KSh in Billion)



06 INTERNATIONAL TRADE AND BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

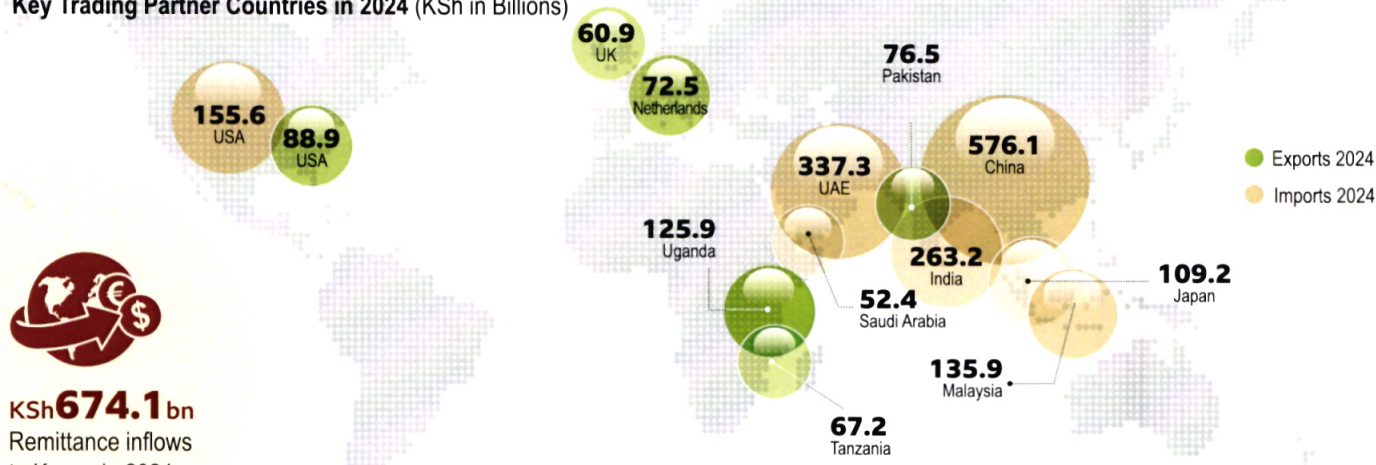
Kenya's trade volume rose to KSh 3.8 trillion in 2024, up from KSh 3.6 trillion in 2023, driven by increased imports and exports. Export earnings grew to KSh 1.1 trillion, boosted by tea, apparel, oils, fruits, coffee, and jet fuel re-exports. Imports rose to KSh 2.7 trillion, mainly due to higher imports of rice, telecom equipment, plastics, machinery, and aircraft. With exports outpacing imports, the trade deficit narrowed to KSh 1.594 trillion, and the export-import cover ratio improved to 41.1%.

Balance of Trade (2020 - 2024)

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
Exports (F.O.B)	567,370	666,739	779,608	906,323	932,151
Re-exports	76,336	76,932	93,537	101,596	180,159
Imports (C.I.F)	1,643,560	2,119,359	2,490,775	2,611,977	2,706,268
Balance of Trade	-999,854	-1,375,688	-1,617,630	-1,604,058	-1,593,957
Total Trade	2,287,266	2,863,030	3,363,919	3,619,896	3,818,578
Cover Ratio (%)	39.2	35.1	35.1	38.6	41.1

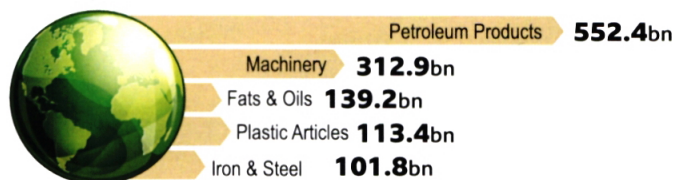
KSh Million

Key Trading Partner Countries in 2024 (KSh in Billions)



KSh **674.1** bn
Remittance inflows to Kenya in 2024

Top 5 Imports in 2024 (KSh)



Top 5 Exports in 2024 (KSh)










07 AGRICULTURE SECTOR

In 2024, tea, milk, sugarcane, and coffee production increased, driven by favourable weather, while maize output fell due to erratic rains. Fresh horticultural exports dropped 14.1% over EU rejections.

Agriculture Real Growth

Year	Growth
2019	2.8%
2020	5.2%
2021	-0.3%
2022	2.3%
2023	7.1%
2024	4.4%

Performance of Key Agricultural Products 2024 KSh

Maize	Wheat	Rice	Green leaf tea	Coffee	Sugarcane	Fresh horticultural Produce
						
-6.1%	0.9%	23.2%	4.2%	1.6%	68.7%	-14.1%

7.2% Growth in Marketed Agricultural Production in 2024 to **KSh690bn**

Production of Selected Agricultural Products (2023 - 2024)

Crop	Unit	2023	2024	% change
Maize	Million bags	47.6	44.7	-6.1%
Wheat	000 tonnes	309.5	312.2	0.9%
Rice	000 tonnes	229.1	282.2	23.2%
Green leaf Tea	000 tonnes	2,577.8	2,687.2	4.2%
Coffee ¹	000 Tonnes	48.7	49.5	1.6%
Sugarcane	000 tonnes	5,550.7	9,365.3	68.7%
Fresh Horticultural Produce	000 tonnes	468.4	402.2	-14.1%

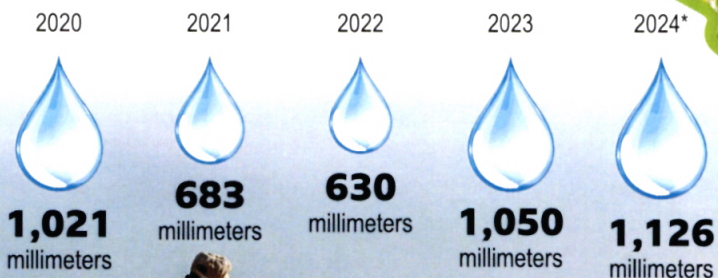


1. Figures are for Coffee years

08 ENVIRONMENT AND NATURAL RESOURCES

In 2024/25, Water Purification Points are set to rise to 380, while boreholes increased by 2.9% to 47,199, mainly driven by private sector efforts. Development spending on water services is projected to drop by 4.2% to KSh 64.3bn, despite increased funding for water and irrigation projects. Fish production rose to 166.8K tonnes, with aquaculture and marine fishing showing strong growth.

Estimated Annual Average Rainfall in Kenya (Millimeters – 2020 to 2024)



8.83%

Forest Cover as a percentage of Kenya's total land mass – 2024

Estimated Number of Selected Endangered Wildlife Species (2024)



36,280
Elephant population



2,587
Lion population



1,059
Black Rhino population

Quantity and Value of Fish Landed, 2020 – 2024

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Quantity (Tonnes)	151,326.4	162,368.6	173,741.0	161,307.1	168,424.0
Value (KSh Million)	26,247.6	29,290.9	37,043.8	35,904.5	39,626.8

09 ENERGY SECTOR

Domestic Demand of Petroleum Fuels – 2024 (Thousand tonnes)



2,208.4
Diesel



1,492.6
Super (premium)



735.5
Jet A1 Fuel



36.7
Kerosene



414.9
Liquefied Petroleum Gas



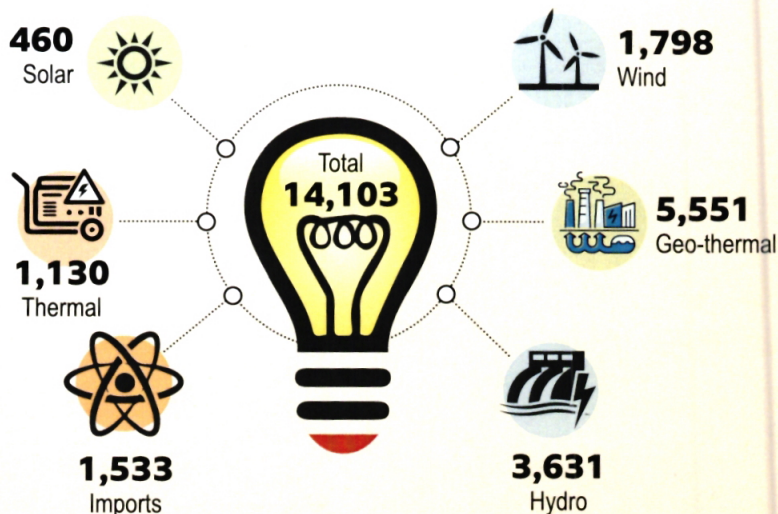
309.2
Fuel Oil

In 2024, petroleum imports rose by 20.9% to 5.2M tonnes, while the import bill dropped by 8.1% due to lower global prices and a stronger shilling. LPG demand grew by 13.6%, while kerosene use fell by 33.3%. Electricity generation increased by 5.1%, with hydro power up 36.2%. Renewables made up 91.1% of power, led by geothermal (44.2%). Rural electrification demand rose 3.9%, and e-mobility use began.

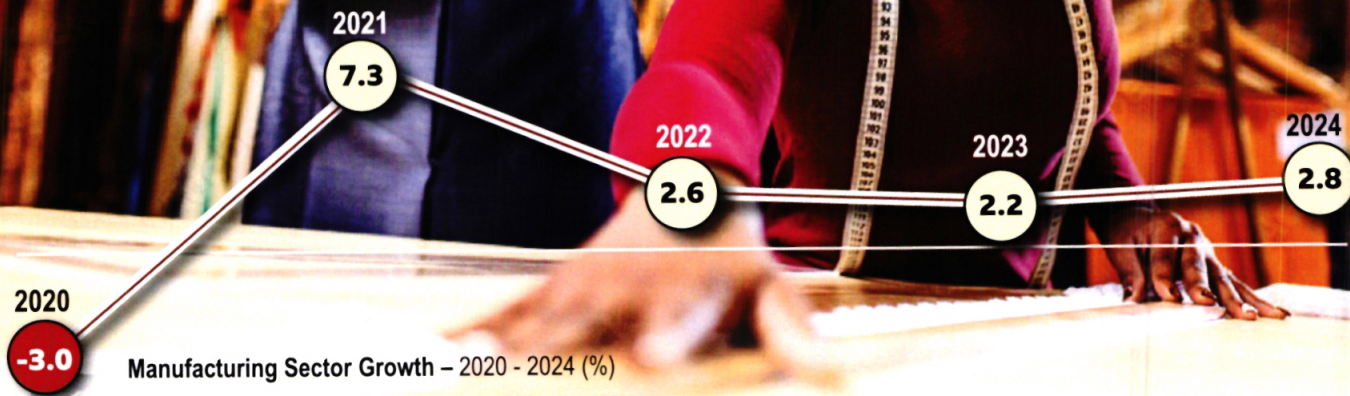
Annual Average Retail Prices of Selected Petroleum Fuels (KSh)

	Price per litre / *Price per 13Kg Gas Cylinder			
	Premium	Diesel	Kerosene	LPG*
2020	103.28	93.96	84.60	2,056.84
2021	125.79	108.56	100.19	2,280.91
2022	157.34	139.69	127.38	2,990.41
2023	194.50	180.33	172.05	2,990.70
2024	191.76	178.32	168.38	3,188.34

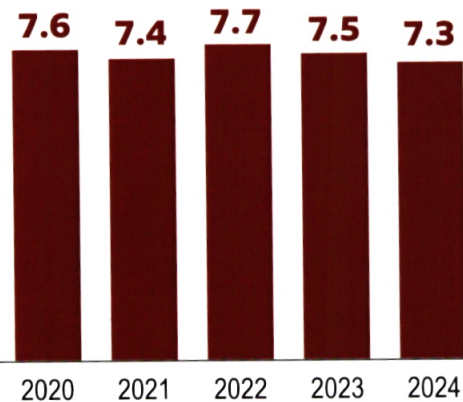
Electricity Generation by Source (Gigawatt Hours – 2024)







10 MANUFACTURING SECTOR



Share of Manufacturing to GDP
2020 - 2024 (%)



Selected EPZ Apparel Performance Indicators under AGOA (2023 - 2024)

	 Number of Enterprises	 Number of Employees	 Qty of Exports (Millions of pcs)	 Value of Exports (KSh Millions)
2023	39	58,002	97	50,817
2024	40	66,804	116	60,572
% change	2.6	15.2	19.2	19.2

Source: Export Processing Zones Authority (EPZA)

11 CONSTRUCTION SECTOR

In 2024, construction input inflation rose to 2.83%, while bank credit to the sector fell to KSh 528bn. Cement consumption dropped by 7.2%, and employment slightly declined. Despite this, road development spending is set to rise by 29.1% to KSh 171.9bn, with bitumen roads expanding to 24,900 km. Under the Affordable Housing Program, 54,319 units were under construction, valued at KSh 122.6 bn.

Cement Consumption ('000 Tonnes), 2020 - 2024



Housing Units Developed by Government (2020 to 2024)

Indicator	Unit	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
Value of Residential units completed	KSh Mn	7,347	741	1,761	11,000	3,973
Number of Residential units completed	Number	338	431	1,390	3,357	1,655



Roads Paved (2020 to 2024)

Indicator	Unit	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Paved Roads Constructed	Kilometers	21,300	21,800	22,400	23,000	24,900

KSh 171.9 bn

Government Spending on roads in 2024/25

12 TOURISM SECTOR

Performance of the Tourism industry in 2024

3,741,900

Visited National Parks and Game Reserves

1,152,700

Visited Museums, Snake Parks and Historical Sites

International Visitor Arrivals (2020 - 2024)



Tourism in 2024 grew driven by strategic initiatives like Electronic Travel Authorization, digital tools, and expanded airline networks. International visitor arrivals rose by 14.7% to 2.39 million.

Hotel Bed-nights, Availability and Occupancy, 2023 - 2024



33,001,200

Beds available in 2023

35,544,800

Beds available in 2024



8,632,800

Beds occupied in 2023

10,262,100

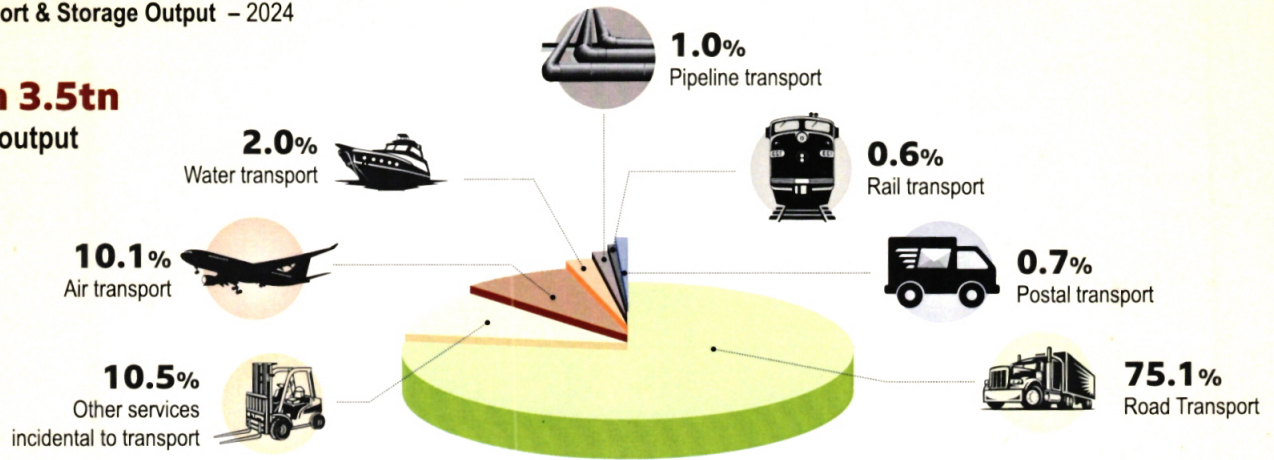
Beds occupied in 2024











13 TRANSPORT AND STORAGE SECTOR

Transport & Storage Output – 2024

KSh 3.5tn
Total output



Newly Registered Motor Vehicles – 2024

	Saloon cars & S/wagons	69,571
	Vans & Pickups	5,879
	Lorries and Trucks	5,456
	Mini-buses & Buses	2,893
	Trailers	2,123
	Tractors	667
	Motor & Auto Cycles	68,804
	Three wheelers	4,064

Standard Gauge Railway:
Revenues from 2024

KSh4.1bn
Passenger Services

KSh14.0bn
Freight Services

Meter Gauge Railway:
Revenues from 2024

KSh0.2bn
Passenger Services

KSh1.9bn
Freight Services



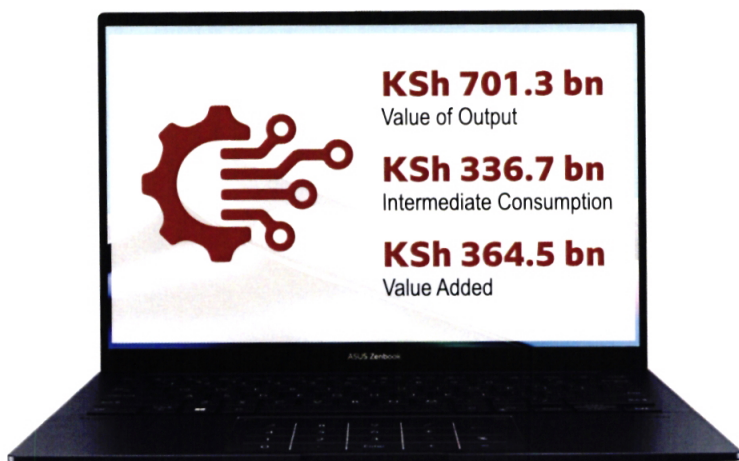
2,004,683 TEU*
Container Traffic

1,873
Ships Docked

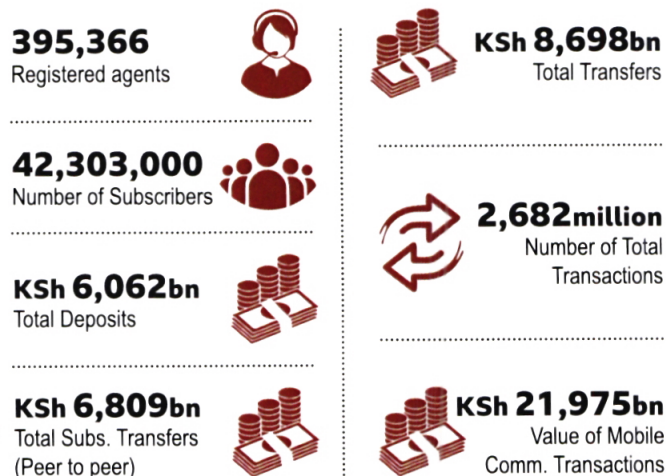
* 20 Foot Equivalent Unit

14 INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATION TECHNOLOGY

ICT Sector Output 2024



Mobile Money Services – 2024



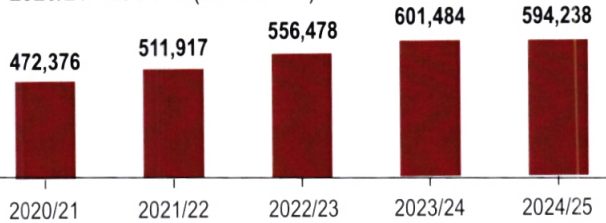
Types of Online Crime Reported

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
Malware	124,168,113	181,879,153	163,880,687	59,479,406	132,938,864
Botnet/DDoS	4,060,899	92,108,268	82,742,427	29,991,370	62,901,993
Web Application Attacks	11,589,947	7,033,604	1,000,284	386,067	8,409,928
System Vulnerabilities	114,675	58,045,612	452,412,495	1,653,781,434	3,272,686,996

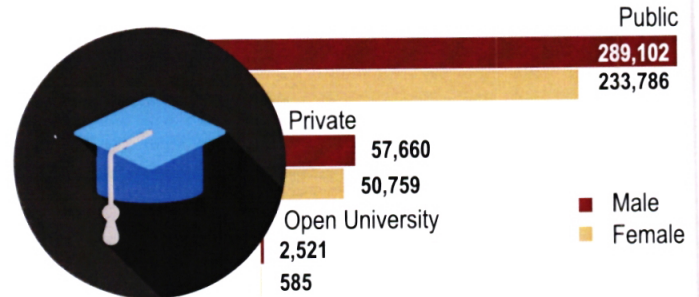


15 EDUCATION AND TRAINING

Expenditure for the Education Sector, 2020/21 - 2024/25 (KSh Million)



Enrolment in Universities (2024)



Higher Education Loans Board Bursaries (2024/25)



1.04 m
Number of applicants



Ksh 133.3 m
Amount awarded KSh



20,486
Number of beneficiaries

Enrolment in Primary, Junior, Secondary Schools & TVETs in thousands (2021 to 2024)

	2021		2022		2023		2024*	
	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys
Primary & Junior School	5,042	5,244	5,116	5,248	5,120	5,277	5,234	5,499
Secondary Schools	1,869	1,823	1,996	1,925	2,085	2,025	2,172	2,150
TVETs	216	288	260	303	295	347	332	378

Teachers in Public Secondary Schools and Teacher Training Colleges by Sex, 2020 – 2024

	2020		2021		2022		2023		2024*	
	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M
Teachers in Public Sec. Schools and TTCs	46,991	66,153	50,481	69,784	52,893	72,099	53,722	71,841	56,244	74,574

* Provisional



16 HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

In October 2024, Kenya launched the Social Health Authority (SHA) to drive universal health coverage, registering 16.9M members. Respiratory diseases remained the top cause of illness, making up 22.4% of reported cases.



Expected government expenditure on health services (2024/25)

National KSh **4.0 tn**

County KSh **551 bn**

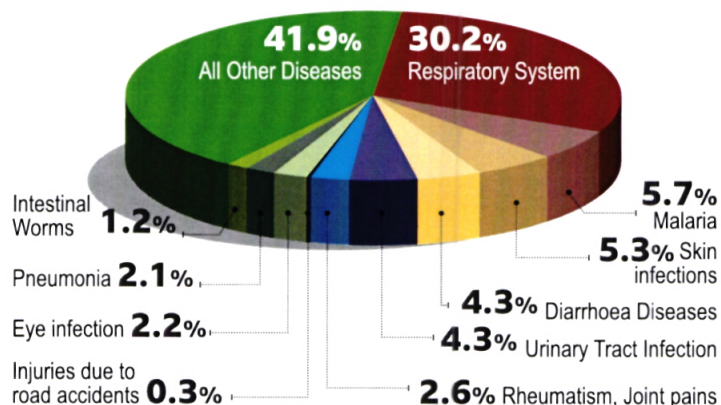
NHIF/SHA Principal Members by Sector, 2020/21 – 2024/25 ('000)

Sector	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25
Formal Private	3,285	3,476	3,531	3,608	3,655
Formal Public	1,154	1,170	1,376	1,394	1,403
Informal	5,061	9,296	10,637	11,248	11,802
Total	9,501	13,942	15,544	16,250	16,860

Licensed Health Personnel by Profession 2024

Medical Doctors, Dentists and COHO	13,881
Pharmacists and Pharmtechs	10,112
Registered Nurses	75,043
Clinical Officers	30,866
Public Health Officers and Technicians	2,367
Medical Laboratory Techs	14,475
Nutritionists and Dieticians	14,261
Physiotherapists	2,684

Cases of Diseases Reported in Health Facilities, 2024



17 GOVERNANCE, PEACE AND SECURITY



101,220

Total number of crimes reported to police



1:512

Police to civilian ratio

Police, Prisons and Probation Officers, 2023 – 2024

	2023			2024		
	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total
Kenya Police	23,420	68,930	92,350	23,123	65,360	88,483
Administration Police	3,250	12,413	15,663	3,206	12,391	15,597
Prison Officers	7,320	23,829	31,149	7,246	23,313	30,559
Probation Officers	895	761	1,656	902	755	1,657



4,820

Firearms and Ammunition Recovered or Surrendered



26,858 kg

Dangerous drugs seized



516,121

Number of cases filed



635,262

Number of pending cases



509,754

Number of cases disposed off

18 SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INCLUSION

Decision Making Positions – 2024

	Women	Men
National Government Executive		
Cabinet Secretaries	5	13
Principal Secretaries	13	38
Ambassadors	34	46
CEOs of Constitutional Commissions and Independent Offices	7	6
Regional Commissioners	2	5
County Commissioners	3	43
Deputy County Commissioners	85	296
Assistant County Commissioners	533	1,067
Chiefs	533	2,963
Assistant Chiefs	1,834	6,299
County Government Executive		
Governors	7	40
Deputy Governors	9	37
County Secretaries	5	42
County Executive Committee Members	153	295
National Government Legislature		
Senators	21	46
Members of Parliament	82	265
Speakers	0	2
Clerks	0	2
County Government Legislature		
Members of County Assembly	716	1,426
Speakers	2	45
Clerks	3	44
Judiciary		
Supreme Court Judges	3	4
Court of Appeal Judges	10	19
High Court Judges	53	61
Magistrates	332	243
Kadhis	0	47

Amount Disbursed (KSh Million)

Fund	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25*
Women Enterprise Fund	3,248.0	3,064.0	1,795.4	941.9	111.8
Uwezo Fund Loans Disbursement	664.5	544.9	145.2	513.0	800.0
Youth Enterprise Development Fund	580.7	403.6	143.8	324.4	535.0
National Government Affirmative Action Fund	879.9	1,178.8	873.5	1,220.4	631.4

* Provisional.

19 KEY INDICATORS

Table 0

DESCRIPTION	Unit	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
Population	(Million)	48.8	49.7	50.6	51.5	52.4
Growth of GDP at Constant Prices	(Per cent)	-0.3	7.6	4.9	5.7	4.7
GDP at Market Prices	(KSh Mn)	10,715,070.0	12,027,661.5	13,489,641.5	15,033,610.0	16,224,478.5
Total value of petroleum products	(KSh Mn)	209,132.3	348,307.0	628,385.5	626,396.7	575,525.3
Trade balance	(KSh Mn)	-999,853.9	-1,375,688.0	-1,617,630.2	-1,604,057.7	-1,593,957.4
Money Supply (M3)	(KSh Mn)	4,414,885.0	4,689,439.0	5,042,419.0	6,044,533.0	6,105,541.0
Total domestic credit	(KSh Mn)	4,869,627	5,566,513	6,246,348	7,041,087.0	7,197,303.0
Balance of Payments* (current account balance)	(KSh Mn)	-350,287.4	-553,153.1	-566,558.6	-382,684.4	-208,943.1
Coffee-marketed production	('000 tonnes)	24.4	28.2	41.9	32.4	44.9
Tea-marketed production	('000 tonnes)	569.5	537.8	533.3	570.4	598.5
Fresh Horticultural Produce exports	('000 tonnes)	313.6	405.5	392.0	468.0	402.0
Maize-marketed production	('000 tonnes)	261.3	228.4	150.8	185.4	174.1
Wheat-marketed production	('000 tonnes)	280.8	241.9	181.9	292.1	312.2
Sugar-cane production	('000 tonnes)	6,810.9	7,659.1	8,799.8	5.6	9.2
Milk sold centrally	(Mn litres)	684.4	801.9	754.3	806.6	908.4
Manufacturing output	(KSh Mn)	2,376,422.7	2,700,161.2	3,168,615.0	3,511,497.7	3,691,741.8
Construction output	(KSh Mn)	1,623,605.0	1,821,644.0	2,042,781.5	2,119,786.8	2,171,266.0
Cement Consumption	('000 tonnes)	7,375.6	9,098.4	9,456.8	9,195.8	8,537.0
Petroleum Consumption	('000 tonnes)	4,678.5	5,192.1	5,134.1	5,102.4	5,199.4
Electricity consumption	(GWh)	8,796.4	9,565.4	10,008.4	10,320.6	10,751.7
New registration of motor vehicles and motor cycles	(Number)	346,729	399,052.0	234,879.0	195,656.0	166,514.0
Rail freight	('000 tonnes)	5,063.0	6,051.0	6,877.0	7,534.0	7,560.0
Air passengers handled	('000) No.	4,450.1	6,703.5	10,238.6	12,205.8	12,831.8

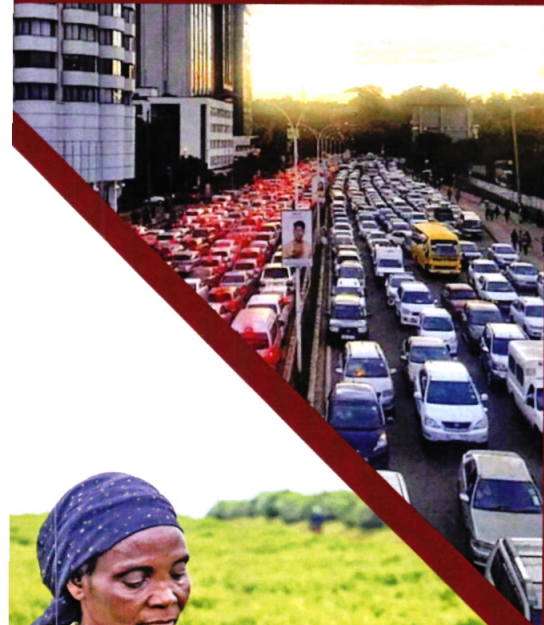
DESCRIPTION	Unit	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
Mobile Subscriptions	('000) No.	61,409.0	65,085.0	65,737.2	66,745.7	71,375.1
Total mobile money transfer	KSh bn	5,213.5	6,868.8	7,908.8	7,953.9	8,697.7
Wage employment	('000) No.	2,742.6	2,907.3	3,015.4	3,138.5	3,219.0
Education-primary enrolment	('000) No.	10,170.1	10,285.1	10,364.2	10,397.1	10,733.3
Education-secondary enrolment	('000) No.	3,520.4	3,692.0	3,920.3	4,108.1	4,321.6
Education-University enrolment	('000) No.	546.7	562.0	562.9	579.4	630.2
Education-other post secondary enrolment (TVET+TTC)	('000) No.	469.1	520.2	580.5	676.2	751.0
Registered and licensed doctors and dentists*	(Number)	10,022	10,268	10,588	11,011	13,307
GDP Per capita (Current)	(KSh)	219,492.2	241,906.8	266,473.0	291,769.7	309,460.4
GDP Per capita (Constant)	(KSh)		188,976.3	194,626.9	202,154.8	208,061.1
	Unit	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25
Ordinary Revenue and Grants	(KSh Mn)	1,834,856.2	2,230,838.9	2,323,231.6	2,724,698.9	3,115,531.4
Total National Government Expenditure ¹	(KSh Mn)	2,731,663.7	3,027,518.0	3,218,186.9	3,605,209.1	3,978,275.2
Net lend/borrowing (% of GDP) at Current Market Prices (CMPs)*	(Per cent)	-7.9	-6.2	-6.3	-5.6	-5.3
External Debt Service Charge as % of GDP at CMPs*	(Per cent)	2.1	2.4	2.8	4.8	2.3
External Debt Service as % of Exports of Goods & Services*	(Per cent)	19.1	19.4	18.7	29.8	13.8

Index Numbers

DESCRIPTION	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*	2020 - 2024 % change
Export volumes: (2009=100)	122.50	130.10	125.50	130.95	160.00	6.90
Import volumes: (2009=100)	109.30	126.60	124.30	110.44	129.80	4.39
Terms of trade	74.90	73.30	75.30	71.40	67.90	-2.42
NSE 20 Share: (1966=100)	1,868	1,903	1,676	1,501	2,011	1.86
Consumer Price Index: (Feb 2019=100)	108.69	115.30	124.20	133.69	139.69	6.47
Real wages: (June 2009=100)	94.19	90.60	87.80	84.08	83.84	-2.87
Agriculture terms of trade: (2018 =100)	102.10	109.50	126.00	140.20	139.00	8.02
Producer Price Index: (Mar 2019=100)	101.50	105.64	113.54	116.15	119.42	4.15

* Provisional. *Revised.

¹ The expenditures include disposal of non financial asset and disposal of financial assets (Expenditure is captured in Financial Year)





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