


REPUBLIC OF KENYA



Enhancing Accountability

 REPORT NATIONAL ASSEMBLY PAPERS LAID		
DATE:	05 MAR 2026	DAY: Thursday
TABLED BY:	Hon. Owen Bantia, MP Deputy Leader of Majority Party	
CLERK-AT THE-TABLE:	A. Shibusko	

PARLIAMENT
OF KENYA
LIBRARY

THE AUDITOR-GENERAL

ON

**RURII VOCATIONAL TRAINING
CENTRE**

**FOR THE YEAR ENDED
30 JUNE, 2025**

COUNTY GOVERNMENT OF NYANDARUA



NYANDARUA COUNTY GOVERNMENT

RURII VOCATIONAL TRAINING CENTRE

ANNUAL REPORT AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED

30TH JUNE 2025

Prepared in accordance with the Accrual Basis of Accounting Method under the International Public Sector Accounting Standards (IPSAS)

Rurii Vocational Training Centre
Annual Report and Financial Statements for the year ended 30th June 2025

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1. Acronyms and Definition of Key Terms

BOM	Board of Management
ICPAK	Institute of Certified Public Accountants of Kenya
IPSAS	International Public Sector Accounting Standards
PFM	Public Finance Management
PSASB	Public Sector Accounting Standards Board
VTC	Vocational Training College
PPRA	Public Procurement Regulatory Authority

2. Key Entity Information and Management

(a) Background information

Rurii Vocational Training Centre is a public TVET institution which was established in the year 1978 as a village polytechnic with sponsorship of community based. It was changed to Vocational Training Centre in the year 2017 under TVET Act/2013. It is situated in Nyandarua County, Ol'kalou Sub-county, and Rurii Ward next to Rurii trading centre on an approximate Four (4) acreage of land. The V.T.C is under the department of Education Technical training, Culture and Social Protection, County Government of Nyandarua.

Rurii Vocational Training Centre, has the enrolment of 85 trainees. In addition to offering technical skills, the institution seeks to develop students in religious values, creativity and innovations which will enable them integrate in private and public sectors and self-employment

Trades Offered

- Motor Vehicle Mechanic
- Fashion Design and Garment Making
- Electrical installation
- Building Technology
- Hair Dressing and Beauty Therapy
- Carpentry & Joinery

(b) Principal Activities

The core mandate and functions of Rurii Vocational Training Centre are as outlined in the strategic plan as follows:-

- i. Engage actively in technological innovation and the generation, dissemination and enrichment of knowledge for the advancement of economic, social, cultural, scientific and technological progress.
- ii. Contribute to Kenya's industrial and technological growth by partnering with industry and organizations to facilitate transfer of technology.
- iii. Foster and in still a culture of innovation in technology.
- iv. Cultivate an institution recognized for excellence in teaching and training
- v. Drive the advancement of knowledge and its practical application through diverse channels and harness research results for commercial purposes.

VISION

Training for self-reliance

MISSION

To enable community, access of technical skills.

MOTTO

Practice makes perfect.

CORE VALUES

Excellence: Serving for the highest standards in education, training and services.

Empowerment: empowering individuals with practical skills, knowledge and confidence

Innovation: encouraging creativity, adaptability and forward-thinking approach

Integrity: upholding honesty, ethics, and respect in all interactions

Community: fostering a sense of belonging, support and collaborations among students and staff.

Relevance: ensuring programs are aligned with industry needs and market demands.

Sustainability: committing to environmentally responsible and resource-efficient practices.

(c) Key Management

The institution's day-to-day management is under the following key organs:

- Board of Management (B.O.M).
- Manager
- Director
- Assistant director
- Chairman (B.O.M)
- Treasurer
- Deputy manager
- Head of departments

Accounting officer is the Center Manager

(d) Fiduciary Management

The key management personnel who held office during the financial year ended 30th June 2025 and who had direct fiduciary responsibility were:

SN.	Designation	Name
1.	Manager	Joseph Kamau
2.	Director	Samson Njiiri
3	Assistant Director	Josephine Gathiriwa
4	Chairman (B.O.M)	Peter Gachoka Mwangi
5	Treasure	Janet Kabuu
6	Deputy manager	Mary Muthoni

(e) Fiduciary Oversight Arrangements

The fiduciary oversight bodies of the institution include

- i. Office of the auditor general
- ii. The county assembly
- iii. The department of education, children, culture, gender and social protection.
- iv. Oversight committees

The key fiduciary activities held in the year under review include;

Exam committee

The committee's activities include;

- Setting exams
- Moderation of exam
- Analysing exam

Adhoc Procurement committee

The committee's activities include;

- Sourcing of materials, tools and equipment
- Opening of quotations
- Inspection of materials, tools and equipment's

Academic committee

The committee activities include;

- Ensures learning activities are carried out
- Preparing timetable

Rurii Vocational Training Centre

Annual Report and Financial Statements for the year ended 30th June 2025

(f) Rurii Vocational Training Centre

P.O. Box 99 - 20100
Olkalou

**(g) Rurii Vocational Training Centre
Contacts**

Telephone: (254) 724492345
E-mail: Ruriivtc@gmail.com

(h) Bankers

Equity Bank
P.O. Box 75104 - 00200
Nairobi, Kenya

(i) Independent Auditors






Auditor-General
Office of Auditor General
Anniversary Towers, Institute Way
P.O. Box 30084
GPO 00100
Nairobi, Kenya



(j) Principal Legal Adviser

The County Attorney
County Government of Nyandarua
P.O. Box 701 - 20303
Ol'kalou, Kenya

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3. The Board of Management

SN.	Member/ Director	Details
1.		<p>Peter Gachoka mwangi BOM Chairperson Date of birth: 1962 Holds Master degree in education from Kenyatta University, Bachelor in education UoN Strategist in education planning and management. He was appointed on 30th August 2023</p>
2.		<p>Janet Kabuu BOM Treasurer Date of birth: 1970 She holds certificate in liberal studies, grade 1 in light vehicle and currently brand ambassador Tower Sacco. She was appointed on 30th March 2023</p>
3.		<p>Peter Ndungu Board Member Date of birth: 1960 He is Mechanical Engineer and seasoned education administrator He was appointed on 30th March 2023</p>
4.		<p>Wairimu Kibaki Board Member Date of birth: 1965 She is business an entrepreneur and resourceful in development programs She was appointed on 30th March 2023</p>
5.		<p>Mrs. Tabitha Gatheca. Board Member Date of birth: 1981 She is ICT practitioner and active in peer development initiative. He was appointed on 30th August 2023</p>

6.		<p>Mr. Peter Nganga Board Member Date of birth:1970 He is professional in Animal health and business man He was appointed on 30th August 2023</p>
7.		<p>Joseph Kamau BOM Secretary Date of birth:1982 Holds a Diploma in mechanical engineering Experience of 15 years, Certified Senior Manager. He was appointed on 30th August 2023</p>

**Rurii vocational training centre
Annual Report and Financial Statements for the year ended 30th June 2025**

4. Key Management Team

SN.	Member/ Director	Details
1.		Samson Njiiri Director, Education and Vocational Training
2.		Josephine Njeri Assistant Director, Vocational Training and Home Craft Centres
3		Joseph Kamau Secretary to the B.O.M. and Centre Manager
4		Peter Gachoka Mwangi Chair to the B.O.M.
5		Janet Kabuu Treasurer to the B.O.M
6		Ann Theuri Accountant

5. Chairman's Statement

It gives me pleasure to present the Rurii Vocational Training Centre the annual report and financial statement for the year ended 30th June 2025.

I acknowledge Rurii VTC is committed to producing highly competitive technicians to bridge the gap needed in the job market.

The BOM is mandated to mobilize and prudently utilize resources to enable the smooth operation of the institution. By so doing, the institution is enabled to meet its objectives as outlined in the institution's strategic plan. The institution's strategic plan is realigned to aid in the realization of Kenya Vision 2030.

The BOM is committed to ensuring the trained technicians train to the TVET standards in order to fit in the job market. The technicians upon the completion of their two years program are required to undergo a three months industrial attachment before we hold a graduation ceremony at the end of the year.

I wish to thank the county government of Nyandarua and other stake holders for their continued financial support. Also, the improvement of the roads leading to the institution requires to be upgraded in order for learners and visitors to move with ease.

I would further wish to appeal to the County Government to construct a modern kitchen to enable cooking/serving of the students to be done effectively, not forgetting the recruitment of additional instructors to enable the institution achieve its mandate of offering quality training.

Finally, I thank all our partners, other VTC, staff, and students for their continued support and dedication and urge that we strive to achieve greater heights of excellence in the near future.

The institution faced a number of challenges that include;

- i. Understaffing. The BOM has to employ instructors in order to bridge the gap of trainee instructor ratio. This was not fully attained owing to the scarcity of resources.
- ii. Financial challenges. Most of the trainees didn't pay the school fees leaving the institution with some unpaid services to service providers.
- iii. Insufficient infrastructure. The institution has a few workshops and some of them are in bad state, and again with financial constraints, nothing much can be done to improve the infrastructure.

Finally, I thank all our partners, other, staff, and students for their continued support and dedication and urge that we strive to achieve greater heights of excellence in the near future.



.....
PETER GACHOKA
B.O.M CHAIRMAN

6. Report of the Centre Manager

I am happy to present the annual report and financial statement for Rurii Vocational Training Centre. This financial year has been an year with challenges but also opportunities to excel in future.

It is important to note we have made several achievements and improvement in terms of enrolment, environmental protection by planting many trees in the institution compound and the number of students who have sat for the National exam. The year saw the students managing to finish up to the National Trade detest grade 1, unlike in previous years where a student would exit after doing grade 2 exam.

During the year we also successfully managed to start using the modern teaching methods like the use projectors, short videos and also downloaded programs. This has greatly improved training content delivery as well as achieving lessons objectives with ease.

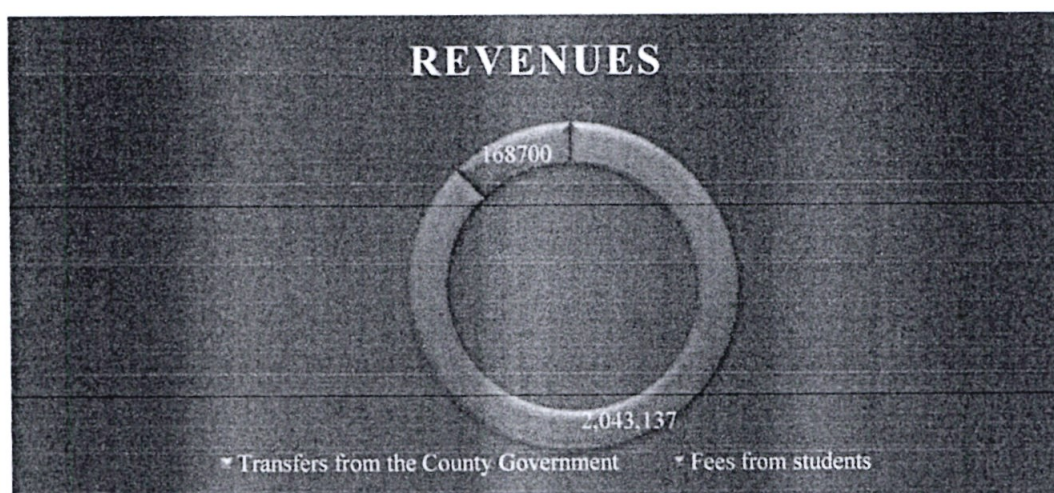
I would like to thank the county government of Nyandarua for the financial support in terms of capitation and bursaries for purchasing training materials and equipment and provision of student’s bursary for the students who are unable to pay the school fees.

I would also like to thank the BOM, teaching and non-teaching staff and all students for their continued support which has made Rurii VTC to achieve its training mandate.

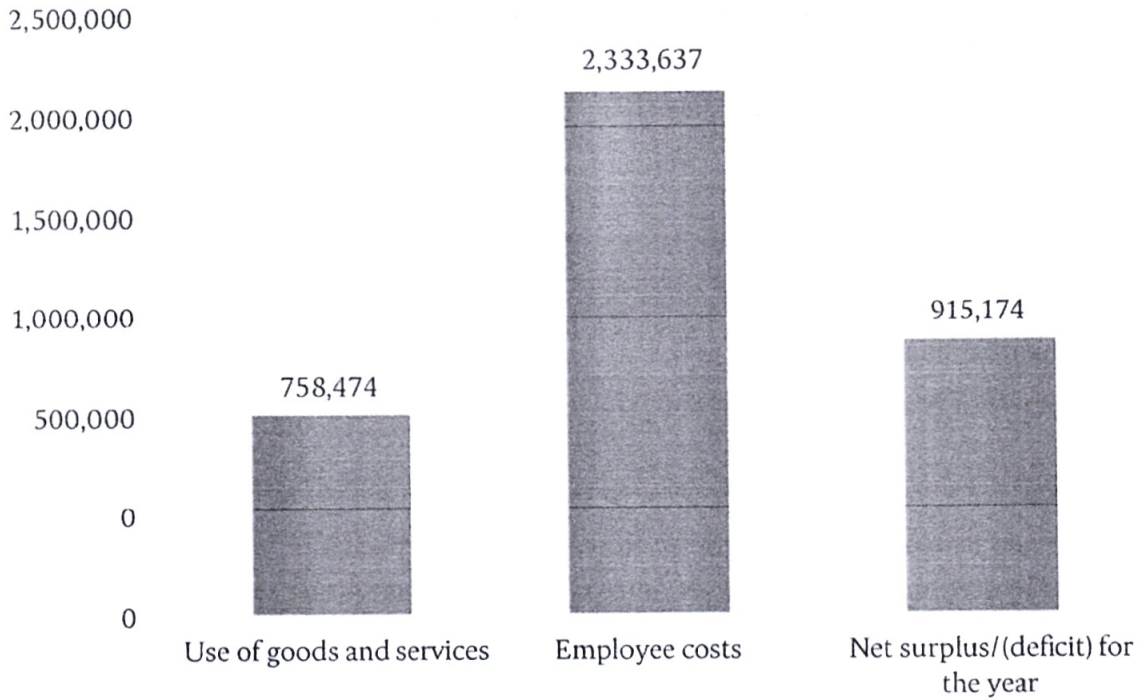
In the year under review, the institution had 85 trainees in various courses that include hair dressing & beauty therapy, carpentry & joinery, dress making, motor vehicle mechanics, masonry and electrical wire man. the trainees sat for the NITA examination.

The operations of the institutions were through the County government capitation and fees payment by the trainees.

Transfers from the County Government	2,043,137
Fees from students	168,700



INSTITUTION PERFORMANCE



The institution looks forward for a continued support from the County Government, grants, well-wishers, National government and other stakeholders.


.....
JOSEPH KAMAU
CENTRE MANAGER

Rurii vocational training centre
Annual Report and Financial Statements for the year ended 30th June 2025

7. Statement of Performance against Predetermined Objectives

Rurii VTC has seven strategic pillars within current Strategic Plan for the FY 2023/ 27. These strategic pillars are as follows:

- i) Increase trainee’s enrolment
- ii) Production of high-quality products and services
- iii) Assets management
- iv) Integration of ICT in learning
- v) Marketing of institution
- vi) Quality training
- vii) Environmental conservation

Rurii VTC develops its annual work plans based on the above *seven* pillars. Assessment of the Board’s performance against its annual work plan is done on a quarterly basis. Rurii VTC achieved its performance targets set for the FY 2024/25 period for its seven strategic pillars, as indicated in the diagram below:

Strategic Pillar	Objective	Key Performance Indicators	Activities	Achievements
Increase trainee’s enrolment	To increase trainees’ enrolment and introduce new academic programs	Number of trainee’s enrolment increased	- maintaining admission registers. - posters - Having exhibitions - Attending community meetings - Marketing in the churches	Increased enrolment from 75 to 85
Production of high-quality products and services	To increase the production of high-quality products and services	Percentage of high-quality products and services produced	Provision of modern tools and equipment Development of a service charter	82%
Assets management	Updated inventory	Percentage of inventory updated	Stoke taking Asset tagging	85%
Marketing of institution	To sensitize the community on the institution	Number of sensitization activities held	Attending chief’s barazas Media advertisements	4

Rurii vocational training centre**Annual Report and Financial Statements for the year ended 30th June 2025**

Strategic Pillar	Objective	Key Performance Indicators	Activities	Achievements
Quality Training	To train and produce highly skilled, competent and self-driven human resource for the labour market;	Number of competent graduates produced	-Maintaining professional documents for instructors. - conducting quality trainings by instructors.	8
Environmental conservation	To conserve the institution surroundings	Percentage of surroundings conserved	Planting of trees and flowers	60%

8. Corporate Governance Statement

The institution is governed by a Board of Management appointed by the County Executive Committee Member of Nyandarua County in charge of education, children, culture, gender and social protection. The Board of Management is composed a chairperson, vice chairperson, treasurer, secretary (centre manager), three (3) members from the community and Four (4) Ex officials (director education, area chief, representative of area Member of County Assembly (MCA) and ward admin). The Board of Management. is guided by a policy guidelines document which outlines the respective roles, responsibilities and authorities of the board. The centre has a board charter that outlines its governance framework. The code of conduct and ethics applicable to the staff and management of the centre is governed by the County's Code of conduct and applicable national government codes of conduct.

The centre applies Nyandarua County Government communication policy and board appraisal guidelines. The county government has existing structure for senior management development and succession. The Centre's staff and management are guided by conflict of interest as stated in the human resource manual policy.

The functions of the Board of Management of a Vocational Training Centre are:

- i. Promote quality education and training for all trainees in accordance with the set standards.
- ii. Ensure the provision of proper and adequate infrastructure for the institution.
- iii. Managing institution's affairs in accordance with the rules and regulations that may be provided by the Executive committee members
- iv. Determine cases of trainees and trainer's discipline and make report to the Director of Education
- v. Prepare comprehensive quarterly reports on all areas of its mandate for submission to the relevant stakeholders.
- vi. Provide for t he welfare and safety of the trainees, instructors and non-teaching staff in the institution.
- vii. Administering and managing the resources of the institution
- viii. Receiving, collecting and accounting for any funds accruing to the institution.
- ix. Employing such numbers of teaching and non-teaching as may be required by institution in accordance with the laid down regulations and

- x. perform any other function to facilitate the implementation of its function under these guidelines or any other written law

The Rurii Vocational Training Centre Board of Management held three (3) meetings in the year under review. The issues discussed touched on the seven strategic pillars of the institution.

9. Management Discussion and Analysis

Rurii V.T.C have been running its operations relying on school fees paid by trainees, and capitation allocated for materials, tools and equipment from the county government.

The institution had a total of 85 trainees in various courses not limited to hair dressing & beauty therapy, carpentry & joinery, dress making, ICT, motor vehicle mechanics and masonry. The institution admitted trainees, trained them, registered and sat for national examinations and participated in other co curriculum activities. Eight trainees sat for the NITA examination.

The institution was allocated a capitation from the County Government of Nyandarua for the financial year 2024/2025 amounting to Kshs. 1,275,000 for the 85 trainees, each Kshs. 15,000. However, the funds didn't credit to the account due to technical error. The County Government is committed to have the funds reimbursed in the coming financial year. The school fees paid by the trainees amounted to kes168,700 and were used for general operations of the institution with the large portion of the funds supporting the feeding program and stipend payments of the B.O.M staffs. In addition, the County Government paid staff on behalf amounting to Kshs 2,043,137.

No major development project was done due to insufficient funds

Major Risks facing the institution

Inadequate Funding

- **Impact:** Limits the institution's ability to invest in infrastructure, teaching materials, technology, and extracurricular programs.
- **Consequence:** Quality of education may decline, leading to reduced competitiveness compared to better-funded institutions.

Trainees Failing to Pay School Fees

- **Impact:** Directly affects cash flow and the institution's ability to meet operational costs such as salaries, utilities, and supplies.
- **Consequence:** Creates financial instability, forcing the institution to delay projects or cut essential services.

Fluctuating Enrolment

- **Impact:** Unpredictable student numbers make it difficult to plan budgets, staffing, and resource allocation.
- **Consequence:** Over-enrolment strains facilities, while under-enrolment reduces revenue.

Understaffing

- **Impact:** Leads to high workloads for existing staff, reducing efficiency and quality of teaching.
- **Consequence:** Students may not receive adequate attention, lowering academic performance and satisfaction.

Dropouts Due to Lack of School Fees

- **Impact:** Reduces enrolment numbers and tuition revenue.
- **Consequence:** Affects the institution's reputation, as high dropout rates signal instability and poor student support.

10.Environmental And Sustainability Reporting Statement

i. Sustainability strategy and profile

The institution utilized the small available land by growing vegetables to support feeding program.

The institution harvest rain water, stores and retains it in water tanks for domestic.

ii. Environmental performance

The institution is guided by the national environmental policy 2013.

The institution reuses some waste products for instance; used in carpentry, carpentry waste is used as firewood.

The institution planted trees along the fences, which is a way of preventing soil erosion, cleaning the air.

iii. Employee welfare

Human resource management – recruitment, performance management, succession planning is done by B.O.M.

The recruitment of the Centre follows the Human Resources Manuals of Nyandarua County Government. We also ensure safety of the staff work environment by complying with Occupational Safety and Health Act of 2007.

Appraisal and reward systems are done annually

iv. Marketplace practices-

a) Responsible competition practice.

The institution appoints a committee of procurement that ensures all procedures are adhered to and ensures the tenders are open to all qualified registered bidders in line with PPRA.

b) Responsible Supply chain and supplier relations

The institution honours the contracts and makes payment to the suppliers whenever due.

c) Responsible marketing and advertisement

The institution uses brochures, sign boards, chief's baraza, churches and online adverts.

d) Product stewardship

Besides quality academic programs the institution ensures that the trainees have qualified trainers and favourable training environment. In addition, it ensures trainees participate in co-curricular activities; i.e. sports, music and drama festivals.

v. Corporate Social Responsibility / Community Engagements

The institution provides the neighbouring community with water and also carry out cleaning of Rurii town occasionally.

11. Report of the Board of Management

The Board report together with financial statements for the year ended June 30, 2025, shows the state affairs of Rurii VTC.

Principal activities

The principal activities of Rurii Vocational Training Centre is to equip trainees with skills for self-reliance.

Results

The results of the entity for the year ended June 30 are set out on page 1-50

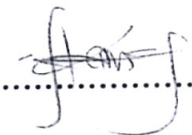
Board of Management

The members of the Board who served during the year are shown on page vii and viii

Auditors

The Auditor General is responsible for the statutory audit of Rurii Vocational Training Centre in accordance with Article 229 of the Constitution of Kenya and the Public Audit Act 2015.

By Order of the Board


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JOSEPH KAMAU
SECRETARY OF THE BOARD

12. Statement of Board of Management Responsibilities

Section 164 of the Public Finance Management Act, 2012, and section 29 of Schedule 2 of the Technical and Vocational Education and Training Act require the Board of Management to prepare financial statements in respect of Rurii Vocational Training Centre which gives a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the financial year/period and the operating results of Rurii Vocational Training Centre for that year/period. The Board of Management are also required to ensure that Rurii VTC keeps proper accounting records which disclose with reasonable accuracy the financial position of Rurii Vocational Training Centre. The Board of Management are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the Centre.

The Board members are responsible for the preparation and presentation of Rurii Vocational Training Centre financial statements, which give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of Rurii Vocational Training Centre for and at the end of the financial year ended on June 30, 2025. This responsibility includes:

- i. Maintaining adequate financial management arrangements and ensuring that these continue to be effective throughout the reporting period,
- ii. Maintaining proper accounting records, which disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of Rurii Vocational Training Centre,
- iii. Designing, implementing and maintaining internal controls relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements, and ensuring that they are free from material misstatements, whether due to error or fraud,
- iv. Safeguarding the assets of the Centre,
- v. Selecting and applying appropriate accounting policies, and
- vi. Making accounting estimates that are reasonable in the circumstances.

The Board members accept responsibility for Rurii Vocational Training Centre financial statements, which have been prepared using appropriate accounting policies supported by reasonable and prudent judgements and estimates, in conformity with International Public Sector Accounting Standards (IPSAS), and in the manner required by the PFM Act, 2012 and, the TVET Act) The

Rurii vocational training centre
Annual Report and Financial Statements for the year ended 30th June 2025

Board members are of the opinion that Rurii Vocational Training Centre financial statements give a true and fair view of the state of Rurii Vocational Training Centre transactions during the financial year ended June 30, 2025 and Rurii VTC's Financial Position as at that date. The Board of Management further confirm the completeness of the accounting records maintained for Rurii Vocational Training Centre, which have been relied upon in the preparation of Rurii Vocational Training Centre's financial statements as well as the adequacy of the systems of internal financial control.

In preparing the financial statements, the Center Manager has assessed Rurii Vocational Training Centre's ability to continue as a going concern. Nothing has come to the attention of the Board of Management to indicate that Rurii Vocational Training Centre will not remain a going concern for at least the next twelve months from the date of this statement.

Approval of the financial statements

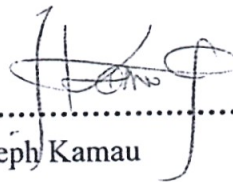
Rurii Vocational Training Centre financial statements were approved by the Board on

11/12/2025 and signed on its behalf by:



.....
Peter Gachoka Mwangi

Chairperson of the Board

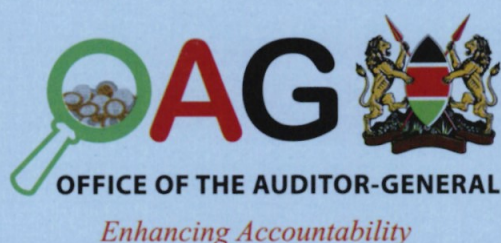


.....
Joseph Kamau

Centre Manager

REPUBLIC OF KENYA

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P.O Box 30084-00100
NAIROBI

REPORT OF THE AUDITOR-GENERAL ON RURII VOCATIONAL TRAINING CENTRE FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE, 2025 – COUNTY GOVERNMENT OF NYANDARUA

PREAMBLE

I draw your attention to the contents of my report which is in three parts:

- A. Report on the Financial Statements that considers whether the financial statements are fairly presented in accordance with the applicable financial reporting framework, accounting standards and the relevant laws and regulations that have a direct effect on the financial statements;
- B. Report on Lawfulness and Effectiveness in the Use of Public Resources which considers compliance with applicable laws, regulations, policies, gazette notices, circulars, guidelines and manuals and whether public resources are applied in a prudent, efficient, economic, transparent and accountable manner to ensure the Government achieves value for money and that such funds are applied for the intended purpose; and,
- C. Report on Effectiveness of Internal Controls, Risk Management and Governance which considers how the entity has instituted checks and balances to guide internal operations. This responds to the effectiveness of the governance structure, risk management environment and internal controls, developed and implemented by those charged with governance for orderly, efficient and effective operations of the entity.

A Qualified Opinion is issued when the Auditor-General concludes that, except for material misstatements noted, the financial statements are fairly presented in accordance with the applicable financial reporting framework. The Report on Financial Statements should be read together with the Report on Lawfulness and Effectiveness in the Use of Public Resources, and the Report on Effectiveness of Internal Controls, Risk Management and Governance.

The three parts of the report are aimed at addressing the statutory roles and responsibilities of the Auditor-General as provided by Article 229 of the Constitution, the Public Finance Management Act, 2012, and the Public Audit Act, 2015. The three parts of the report when read together constitute the report of the Auditor-General.

REPORT ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Qualified Opinion

I have audited the accompanying financial statements of Rurii Vocational Training Centre set out on pages 1 to 46, which comprise of the statement of financial position as at 30 June, 2025 and the statement of financial performance, statement of changes in net

Report of the Auditor-General on Rurii Vocational Training Centre for the year ended 30 June, 2025 – County Government of Nyandarua

assets, statement of cash flows and statement of comparison of budget and actual amounts for the year then ended and a summary of significant accounting policies and other explanatory information in accordance with the provisions of Article 229 of the Constitution of Kenya and Section 35 of the Public Audit Act, 2015. I have obtained all the information and explanations which to the best of my knowledge and belief, were necessary for the purpose of the audit.

In my opinion, except for the effect of the matters described in the Basis for Qualified Opinion section of my report, the financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of Rurii Vocational Training Centre as at 30 June, 2025 and of its financial performance and its cash flows for the year then ended, in accordance with International Public Sector Accounting Standards (Accrual Basis) and comply with the Technical and Vocational Education and Training Act, Cap. 210A and the Public Finance Management Act, 2012.

Basis for Qualified Opinion

1. Non-Compliance with Asset Management and Reporting Requirement

The statement of financial position had no balances for property, plant and equipment. However, physical verifications done in November, 2025 revealed the Centre had assets of unknown value which included but not limited to land and buildings, a 32-inch Samsung TV, two tanks with a capacity of 5,000 and 10,000 litres, tables, chairs, sofa sets, photocopier, laptop and metallic cabinets which were not disclosed in the financial statements.

In the circumstances, the accuracy and completeness of the property plant and equipment nil balance could not be confirmed.

2. Lack of Land Ownership Documents

The Centre did not maintain or avail a title deed for the parcel of land on which the institution is situated. As a result, the ownership status of the land could not be independently verified, exposing the Centre to potential risks relating to security of tenure and safeguarding of public assets.

In the circumstances, valuation and ownership of the Centre's land could not be confirmed.

3. Unsupported Cash and Cash Equivalents Balance

The statement of financial position and Note 26 to the financial statements reflects cash and cash equivalents balance of Kshs.843,462. However, the Centre did not provide cash survey certificate by a board of survey constituted by the Nyandarua County Treasury to confirm whether the reported cash and bank balances were surveyed.

In the circumstances, the accuracy and completeness of the cash and cash equivalents balance of Kshs.843,462 could not be confirmed.

The audit was conducted in accordance with International Standards of Supreme Audit Institutions (ISSAIs). I am independent of the Rurii Vocational Training Centre Management in accordance with ISSAI 130 on the Code of Ethics. I have fulfilled other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the ISSAI and in accordance with other ethical requirements applicable to performing audits of financial statements in Kenya. I believe that the audit evidence I have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for my qualified opinion.

Emphasis of Matter

Budgetary Control and performance

The statement of comparison of budget and actual amounts reflects final receipt budget and actual on comparable basis of Kshs.3,561,837 and Kshs.2,211,837 respectively, resulting in under collection of Kshs.1,350,000 or approximately 38% of the budget. Similarly, the Centre spent Kshs.3,127,011 against actual receipts of Kshs.2,211,837 resulting to an over expenditure of Kshs.915,174 or 41% of the receipts.

The under collection affected the planned activities and may have impacted negatively on service delivery to the public.

My opinion is not modified in respect of this matter.

Key Audit Matters

Key audit matters are those matters that, in my professional judgement, are of most significance in the audit of the financial statements. Except for the effect of the matters described in the Basis for Qualified Opinion section, I have determined that there are no other key audit matters to communicate in my report.

Other Information

The Management is responsible for the Other Information set out on page iii to xxii which comprise of Key Entity Information and Management, The Board of Management, Key Management Team, Chairman's Statement, Report of the Centre Manager, Statement of Performance Against Predetermined Objectives, Corporate Governance Statement, Management Discussion and Analysis, Environmental and Sustainability Reporting statement, Report of the board of management and Statement of Board of Management Responsibilities. The Other Information does not include the financial statements and my audit report thereon.

In connection with my audit on the Centre's financial statements, my responsibility is to read the Other Information and in doing so, consider whether the Other Information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or my knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If, based on the work I have performed, I conclude that there is a material misstatement of this Other Information and I am required to report that fact. Based on the audit procedures performed and the matters described in my Basis for Qualified Opinion, I confirm that Other Information is not materially inconsistent with the financial statements.

My opinion on the financial statements does not cover the Other Information and accordingly, I do not express an audit opinion or any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

REPORT ON LAWFULNESS AND EFFECTIVENESS IN THE USE OF PUBLIC RESOURCES

Conclusion

As required by Article 229(6) of the Constitution, based on the audit procedures performed, I confirm that nothing else has come to my attention to cause me to believe that public resources have not been applied lawfully and in an effective way.

Basis for Conclusion

The audit was conducted in accordance with ISSAI 3000 and ISSAI 4000. The standards require that I comply with ethical requirements and plan and perform the audit to obtain assurance about whether the activities, financial transactions and information reflected in the financial statements comply in all material respects, with the authorities that govern them. I believe that the audit evidence I have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for my conclusion.

REPORT ON EFFECTIVENESS OF INTERNAL CONTROLS, RISK MANAGEMENT AND GOVERNANCE

Conclusion

As required by Section 7(1)(a) of the Public Audit Act, 2015, based on the audit procedures performed, except for the effect of the matters described in the Basis for Conclusion on Effectiveness of Internal Controls, Risk Management and Governance section of my report, I confirm that nothing else has come to my attention to cause me to believe that internal controls, risk management and governance were not effective.

Basis for Conclusion

1. Lack of an Approved Strategic Plan

Audit review revealed that the Centre did not have an approved strategic plan in place to guide its operations, resource allocation, and long-term institutional development. In the absence of such a plan, the Centre lacks a structured framework for setting priorities, monitoring performance, and achieving its mandated objectives.

In the circumstances, the Centre may not effectively manage and align its activities with long-term objectives.

2. Under Collection of Tuition Fees

The statements of financial performance and Note 10 to the financial statements revealed fees from students of Kshs.168,700. However, the computed total fees expected from the eighty-five (85) students at a rate of Kshs.6,500 per students was Kshs.552,500. This

represents an under-collection of Kshs.383,800, indicating that a significant proportion of students did not remit their required fees and no receivables were disclosed in the financial statements. The inadequate collection of tuition revenue limits the institution's financial capacity to support its operational activities, acquire instructional materials, and implement planned projects, thereby affecting the sustainability of its services.

In the circumstances, the effectiveness of the revenue collection controls could not be confirmed.

3. Lack of Internal Audit Reports

The internal audit unit of the Nyandarua County government did not review and evaluate budgetary performance, financial management, transparency and accountability mechanisms and processes, effectiveness of the financial and non-financial performance management systems of the Centre with no evidence of their reports provided for audit review. In addition, no evidence of internal auditors' reasonable assurance through the audit committee on the state of risk management, control and governance within the organization was undertaken by the internal auditors of the Centre.

In the circumstances, the effectiveness of the internal controls and risk management put in place by Management, could not be confirmed.

The audit was conducted in accordance with ISSAI 2315 and ISSAI 2330. The standards require that I plan and perform the audit to obtain assurance about whether effective processes and systems of internal controls, risk Management and overall governance were operating effectively in all material respects. I believe that the audit evidence I have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for my conclusion.

Responsibilities of the Management and Board of Management

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with International Public Sector Accounting Standards (Accrual Basis) and for maintaining effective internal controls as Management determines is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error and for its assessment of the effectiveness of internal controls, risk management and governance.

In preparing the financial statements, Management is responsible for assessing the Centre's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless Management is aware of the intention to cease operations.

Management is also responsible for the submission of the financial statements to the Auditor-General in accordance with the provisions of Section 47 of the Public Audit Act, 2015.

In addition to the responsibility for the preparation and presentation of the financial statements described above, Management is also responsible for ensuring that the activities, financial transactions and information reflected in the financial statements

comply with the authorities which govern them and that public resources are applied in an effective way.

The Board of Management is responsible for overseeing the Centre's financial reporting process, reviewing the effectiveness of how Management monitors compliance with relevant legislative and regulatory requirements, ensuring that effective processes and systems are in place to address key roles and responsibilities in relation to governance and risk management, and ensuring the adequacy and effectiveness of the control environment.


Auditor-General's Responsibilities for the Audit

My responsibility is to conduct an audit of the financial statements in accordance with Article 229(4) of the Constitution, Section 35 of the Public Audit Act, 2015 and the International Standards of Supreme Audit Institutions (ISSAIs). The standards require that, in conducting the audit, I obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatements, whether due to fraud or error and to issue an auditor's report that includes my opinion in accordance with Section 48 of the Public Audit Act, 2015. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISSAIs will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

In conducting the audit, Article 229(6) of the Constitution also requires that I express a conclusion on whether or not in all material respects, the activities, financial transactions and information reflected in the financial statements are in compliance with the authorities that govern them and that public resources are applied in an effective way. In addition, I consider the entity's control environment in order to give an assurance on the effectiveness of internal controls, risk management and governance processes and systems in accordance with the provisions of Section 7(1)(a) of the Public Audit Act, 2015.

Further, I am required to submit the audit report in accordance with Article 229(7) of the Constitution.

Detailed description of my responsibilities for the audit is located at the Office of the Auditor-General's website at: <https://www.oagkenya.go.ke/auditor-generals-responsibilities-for-audit/>. This description forms part of my auditor's report.


FCPA Nancy Gathungu, CBS
AUDITOR-GENERAL

Nairobi

11 December, 2025

Rurii vocational training centre
Annual Report and Financial Statements for the year ended 30th June 2025

14. Statement of Financial Performance for the Year Ended 30 June 2025

Description	Notes	FY 2024/2025 Kshs
Revenue from non-exchange transactions		
Transfers from the County Government	6	2,043,137
Grants from Development partners	7	-
Transfers from National Government Entities	8	-
Public Contributions and Donations	9	-
		2,043,137
Revenue from Exchange transactions		
Fees from students	10	168,700
Sale of goods	11	-
Rental revenue from facilities and equipment	12	-
Finance income	13	-
Miscellaneous income	14	-
Revenue from Exchange transactions		168,700
Total Revenue		2,211,837
Expenses		
Use of goods and services	15	758,474
Employee costs	16	2,333,637
Board Expenses	17	-
Depreciation and amortization expense	18	-
Repairs and maintenance	19	34,900
Contracted services	20	-
Grants and subsidies	21	-
Finance costs	22	-
Total Expenses		3,127,011
Other Gains/(Losses)		-
Gain on sale of assets	23	-
Gain/ Loss on fair value of investments	24	-
Impairment loss	25	-
Total Other Gains/(Losses)		-
Net surplus/(deficit) for the year		(915,174)

The notes set out on pages 9 to 45 form an integral part of the Annual Financial Statements.

The Financial Statements set out on pages 1 to 8 were signed by:

**Rurii vocational training centre
Annual Report and Financial Statements for the year ended 30th June 2025**



Peter Gachoka Mwangi

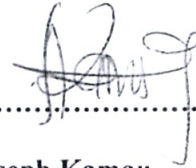
Chairman of Board

Date 01/12/2025



Anne Theuri
Accountant
ICPAK No. 18477

Date 01/12//2025



Joseph Kamau

Centre Manager

Date 01/12//2025

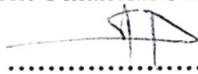
5. Statement of Financial Position As At 30th June 2025

Description	Notes	FY 2024/2025 Kshs
Assets		
Current Assets		
Cash and cash equivalents	26	843,462
Current portion of receivables from exchange transactions	27(a)	-
Receivables from non-exchange transactions	28	-
Inventories	29	-
Investments in financial assets	30	-
Total Current Assets		843,462
Non-Current Assets		
Long term receivables from exchange transactions	27(b)	-
Investments	30	-
Property, plant, and equipment	31	-
Intangible assets	32	-
Investment property	33	-
Biological Assets	34	-
Total Non-Current Assets		-
Total Assets (A)		843,462
Liabilities		
Current Liabilities		
Trade and other payables from exchange transactions	35	-
Refundable deposits from customers/Students	36	-
Current provisions	37	-
Finance lease obligation	38	-
Deferred income	39	-
Total Current Liabilities		-
Non-Current Liabilities		
Finance lease obligation	38	-
Deferred income	39	-
Non-Current Provisions	37	-
Service Concession Arrangements	40	-
Total non- current liabilities		-
Total Liabilities (B)		-
Net Assets (A-B)		843,462

**Rurii vocational training centre
Annual Report and Financial Statements for the year ended 30th June 2025**

Represented By:		
Revaluation Reserves		-
Accumulated Surplus		(915,174)
Capital Fund		1,758,636
Total Net Assets		843,462

The Financial Statements set out on pages 1 to 8 were signed by:


.....

Peter Gachoka Mwangi

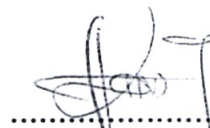
Chairman of Board

Date 01/12/2025


.....

Anne Theuri
Accountant
ICPAK No. 18477

Date 01/12//2025


.....

Joseph Kamau

Centre Manager

Date 01/12//2025

16. Statement of Changes in Net Assets for The Year Ended 30 June 2025

Description	Revaluation reserve	Accumulated Surplus	Capital Grant/Fund	Total
At July 1, 2025	-	1,758,636	-	1,758,636
Revaluation gain	-	-	-	-
Surplus/(deficit) for the year	-	(915,174)	-	(915,174)
Capital grants received during the year	-	-	-	-
At June 30, 2025	-	843,462	-	843,462

17. Statement of Cash Flows For The Year Ended 30 June 2025

Description	FY 2024/2025	
	Note	Kshs
Cash flows from operating activities		
Receipts		
Transfers from County Government		-
Grants from donors and development partners		-
Transfers from National Government entities		-
Public contributions and donations		-
Fees from students		168,700
Sale of goods		-
Rental revenue from facilities and equipment		-
Finance income		-
Miscellaneous income		-
Total Receipts		168,700
Payments		
Use of goods and services		758,474
Employee costs		290,500
Board Expenses		-
Repairs and maintenance		34,900
Contracted services		-
Grants and subsidies		-
Total Payments		1,083,874
Net Cash Flows from operating activities	41	(915,174)
Cash flows from investing activities		
Purchase of property, plant, and equipment		-
Purchase of intangible assets		-
Proceeds from the sale of property, plant, and equipment		-
Net cash flows used in investing activities		-
Cash flows from financing activities		
Proceeds From Borrowing		-
Repayment of Borrowings		-
Net cash flows used in financing activities		-
Net Increase/(Decrease) in Cash and Cash equivalents		(915,174)
Cash & Cash equivalents at the beginning (1st July)	26	1,758,636
Cash & Cash equivalents at the end. (30th June)	26	843,462

18. Statement of Comparison of Budget & Actual amounts For Year Ended 30 June 2025

Description	Original budget	Adjustments	Final Budget	Actual on comparable basis	Performance difference	Utilization Difference
	A	B	C=A+B	D	E=C-D	F=D/C%
Receipts	Kshs	Kshs	Kshs	Kshs	Kshs	%
Transfers from County Government	3,393,137	-	3,393,137	2,043,137	1,350,000	60%
Grants from donors and development partners	-	-	-	-	-	0%
Transfers from National Government entities	-	-	-	-	-	0%
Public contributions and donations	-	-	-	-	-	0%
Fees from students	168,700	-	168,700	168,700	-	100%
Sale of goods	-	-	-	-	-	0%
Rental revenue from facilities and equipment	-	-	-	-	-	0%
Finance income	-	-	-	-	-	0%
Miscellaneous Income	-	-	-	-	-	0%
Total Receipts	3,561,837	-	3,561,837	2,211,837	1,350,000	62%
Expenses						
Use of goods and services	851,018	-	851,018	758,474	92,544	89%
Employee costs	2,531,929	-	2,531,929	2,333,637	198,292	92%
Board Expenses	-	-	-	-	-	0%
Repairs and maintenance	178,890	-	178,890	34,900	143,990	20%
Contracted services	-	-	-	-	-	0%
Grants and subsidies	-	-	-	-	-	0%
Total Expenditure	3,561,837	-	3,561,837	3,127,011	434,826	88%
Surplus For the Period	-	-	-	(915,174)	-	

Rurii vocational training centre
Annual Report and Financial Statements for the year ended 30th June 2025

Capital Expenditure	-	-	-	-	-	
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Budget Reconciliation

	Description of Particulars	Amount in Kshs
	Actual Surplus Amounts as per the statement of Budget	(915,174)
1	Cash balance b/f	1,758,636
	Closing Cash and Cash Equivalent as per the statement of Cash flows	843,462

19. Notes to the Financial Statements

1. General Information

Rurii VTC was established by and derives its authority and accountability from TVET Act 2013. Rurii Vocational Training Centre is wholly owned by the County Government of Nyandarua and domiciled in Olkalou sub-county. Rurii Vocational Training Centre's principal activity is to equip trainees with skills for self-reliance.

2. Statement of Compliance and Basis of Preparation

The financial statements have been prepared on a historical cost basis except for the measurement at re-valued amounts of certain items of property, plant and equipment, marketable securities and financial instruments at fair value, impaired assets at their estimated recoverable amounts and actuarially determined liabilities at their present value. The preparation of financial statements in conformity with International Public Sector Accounting Standards (IPSAS) allows the use of estimates and assumptions. It also requires management to exercise judgment in the process of applying Rurii Vocational Training Centre's accounting policies. The areas involving a higher degree of judgment or complexity, or where assumptions and estimates are significant to the financial statements, are disclosed. The financial statements have been prepared and presented in Kenya Shillings, which is the functional and reporting currency of Rurii Vocational Training Centre. The values are rounded off to the nearest shilling. The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the PFM Act, the TVET Act, and International Public Sector Accounting Standards (IPSAS). The accounting policies adopted have been consistently applied to all the years presented.

3. Adoption of New and Revised Standards

i. New and amended standards and interpretations in issue and effective in the year ended 30 June 2025.

There are no new standards and interpretations issued in the Financial Year.

ii. New and amended standards and interpretations in issue but not yet effective in the year ended 30 June 2025.

Standard	Effective date and impact:
IPSAS 43: Leases	<i>Applicable 1st January 2025</i> The standard sets out the principles for the recognition, measurement, presentation, and disclosure of leases. The objective is to ensure that lessees and lessors provide relevant information in a manner that faithfully represents those transactions. This information gives a basis for users of financial statements to assess the effect that leases have on the financial position, financial performance and cashflows of an Entity. The new standard requires entities to recognise, measure and present information on right of use assets and lease liabilities.

Standard	Effective date and impact:
	It has no impact
<p>IPSAS 44: Non- Current Assets Held for Sale and Discontinued Operations</p>	<p>Applicable 1st January 2025 The Standard requires, Assets that meet the criteria to be classified as held for sale to be measured at the lower of carrying amount and fair value less costs to sell and the depreciation of such assets to cease and: Assets that meet the criteria to be classified as held for sale to be presented separately in the statement of financial position and the results of discontinued operations to be presented separately in the statement of financial performance.</p> <p>It has no impact</p>
<p>IPSAS 45: Property Plant and Equipment</p>	<p>Applicable 1st January 2025 The standard supersedes IPSAS 17 on Property, Plant and Equipment. IPSAS 45 has additional guidance/ new guidance for heritage assets, infrastructure assets and measurement. Heritage assets were previously excluded from the scope of IPSAS 17 in IPSAS 45, heritage assets that satisfy the definition of PPE shall be recognised as assets if they meet the criteria in the standard. IPSAS 45 has an additional application guidance for infrastructure assets, implementation guidance and illustrative examples. The standard has clarified existing principles e.g. valuation of land over or under the infrastructure assets, under- maintenance of assets and distinguishing significant parts of infrastructure assets.</p> <p>Has an impact on the disclosures.</p>
<p>IPSAS 46: Measurement</p>	<p>Applicable 1st January 2025 The objective of this standard was to improve measurement guidance across IPSAS by:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> i. Providing further detailed guidance on the implementation of commonly used measurement bases and the circumstances under which they should be used. ii. Clarifying transaction costs guidance to enhance consistency across IPSAS. iii. Amending where appropriate guidance across IPSAS related to measurement at recognition, subsequent measurement and measurement related disclosures. <p>The standard also introduces a public sector specific measurement bases called the current operational value.</p> <p>It has impact on the disclosures.</p>
<p>IPSAS 47: Revenue</p>	<p>Applicable 1st January 2026 This standard supersedes IPSAS 9- Revenue from exchange transactions, IPSAS 11 Construction contracts and IPSAS 23 Revenue from non-</p>

Rurii Vocational Training Centre
Annual Report and Financial Statements for the year ended 30th June 2025

Standard	Effective date and impact:
	<p>exchange transactions. This standard brings all the guidance of accounting for revenue under one standard. The objective of the standard is to establish the principles that an entity shall apply to report useful information to users of financial statements about the nature, amount, timing and uncertainty of revenue and cash flow arising from revenue transactions.</p> <p>It has impact on the disclosures.</p>
<p>IPSAS 48: Transfer Expenses</p>	<p><i>Applicable 1st January 2026</i></p> <p>The objective of the standard is to establish the principles that a transfer provider shall apply to report useful information to users of financial statements about the nature, amount, timing and uncertainty of expenses and cash flow arising from transfer expense transactions. This is a new standard for public sector entities geared to provide guidance to entities that provide transfers on accounting for such transfers.</p> <p>It has impact on the disclosures.</p>
<p>IPSAS 49: Retirement Benefit Plans</p>	<p><i>Applicable 1st January 2026</i></p> <p>The objective is to prescribe the accounting and reporting requirements for the public sector retirement benefit plans which provide retirement to public sector employees and other eligible participants. The standard sets the financial statements that should be presented by a retirement benefit plan.</p> <p>It has no impact.</p>
<p>IPSAS 50: Exploration For & Evaluation of Mineral Resources</p>	<p><i>Applicable 1st January 2027</i></p> <p>The objective of this Standard is to specify the financial reporting for the exploration for and evaluation of mineral resources. The Standard requires:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> i. Limited improvements to existing accounting practices for exploration and evaluation expenditures. ii. Entities that recognize exploration and evaluation assets to assess such assets for impairment in accordance with this Standard and measure any impairment in accordance with IPSAS 26. iii. Disclosures that identify and explain the amounts in Rurii Vocational Training Centre's financial statements arising from the exploration for and evaluation of mineral resources and help users of those financial statements understand the amount, timing and certainty of future cash flows from any exploration and evaluation assets recognized. <p>It has no impact.</p>

iii. Early adoption of standards

Rurii Vocational Training Centre did not early – adopt any new or amended standards in the financial year 2024/25

4. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

a) Revenue recognition

i) Revenue from non-exchange transactions

Transfers from other government entities

Revenues from non-exchange transactions with other government entities are measured at fair value and recognized on obtaining control of the asset (cash, goods, services and property) if the transfer is free from conditions and it is probable that the economic benefits or service potential related to the asset will flow to Rurii Vocational Training Centre and can be measured reliably. To the extent that there is a related condition attached that would give rise to a liability to repay the amount, the amount is recorded in the statement of financial position and realised in the statement of financial performance over the useful life of the assets that has been acquired using such funds.

ii) Revenue from exchange transactions

Rendering of services

Rurii Vocational Training Centre recognizes revenue from rendering of services by reference to the stage of completion when the outcome of the transaction can be estimated reliably. The stage of completion is measured by reference to labour hours incurred to date as a percentage of total estimated labour hours. Where the contract outcome cannot be measured reliably, revenue is recognized only to the extent that the expenses incurred are recoverable.

Sale of goods

Revenue from the sale of goods is recognized when the significant risks and rewards of ownership have been transferred to the buyer, usually on delivery of the goods and when the amount of revenue can be measured reliably, and it is probable that the economic benefits or service potential associated with the transaction will flow to Rurii Vocational Training Centre.

Interest income

Interest income is accrued using the effective yield method. The effective yield discounts estimated future cash receipts through the expected life of the financial asset to that asset's net carrying amount. The method applies this yield to the principal outstanding to determine interest income each period.

Rental income

Rental income arising from operating leases on investment properties is accounted for on a straight-line basis over the lease terms and included in revenue.

b) Budget information

The original budget for FY 2024/2025 was approved by the Board on 27th June, 2024. Subsequent revisions or additional appropriations were made to the approved budget in accordance with specific approvals from the appropriate authorities. The additional appropriations are added to the original budget by Rurii Vocational Training Centre upon receiving the respective approvals to conclude the final budget following the Board's approval. Rurii Vocational Training Centre's budget is prepared on a different basis to the actual income and expenditure disclosed in the financial statements. The financial statements are prepared on accrual basis using a classification based on the nature of expenses in the statement of financial performance, whereas the budget is prepared on cash basis. The amounts in the financial statements were recast from the accrual basis to the cash basis and reclassified by presentation to be on the same basis as the approved budget. A comparison of budget and actual amounts, prepared on a comparable basis to the approved budget, is then presented in the statement of comparison of budget and actual amounts. In addition to the Basis difference, adjustments to amounts in the financial statements are also made for differences in the formats and classification schemes adopted for the presentation of the financial statements and the approved budget. A statement to reconcile the actual amounts on a comparable basis included in the statement of comparison of budget and actual amounts and the actuals as per the statement of cash flows has been presented.

c) Taxes

Current income tax

Rurii Vocational Training Centre is exempt from paying taxes.

Sales tax/ Value Added Tax

Expenses and assets are recognized net of the amount of sales tax, except:

- When the sales tax incurred on a purchase of assets or services is not recoverable from the taxation authority, in which case, the sales tax is recognized as part of the cost of acquisition of the asset or as part of the expense item, as applicable.
- When receivables and payables are stated with the amount of sales tax included.

The net amount of sales tax recoverable from, or payable to, the taxation authority is included as part of receivables or payables in the statement of financial position.

d) Investment property

Investment properties are measured initially at cost, including transaction costs. The carrying amount includes the replacement cost of components of an existing investment property at the time that cost is incurred if the recognition criteria are met and excludes the costs of day-to-day maintenance of an investment property. Investment property acquired through a non-exchange transaction is measured at its fair value at the date of acquisition. Investment properties are derecognized either when they have been disposed of or when the investment property is permanently withdrawn from use and no future economic benefit or service potential is expected from its disposal. The difference between the net disposal proceeds and the carrying amount of the asset is recognized in the surplus or deficit in the period of de-

recognition. Transfers are made to or from investment property only when there is a change in use.

e) Property, plant and equipment

All property, plant and equipment are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation and impairment losses. Cost includes expenditure that is directly attributable to the acquisition or construction of the item of property appropriately according to the acronyms you use in your financial statements plant and equipment. When significant parts of property, plant and equipment are required to be replaced at intervals, Rurii Vocational Training Centre recognizes such parts as individual assets with specific useful lives and depreciates them accordingly. Likewise, when a major inspection is performed, its cost is recognized in the carrying amount of the plant and equipment as a replacement if the recognition criteria are satisfied. All other repair and maintenance costs are recognized in surplus, or deficit as incurred. Where an asset is acquired in a non-exchange transaction for nil or nominal consideration the asset is initially measured at its fair value.

f) Leases

Finance leases are leases that transfer substantially the entire risks and benefits incidental to ownership of the leased item to Rurii Vocational Training Centre. Assets held under a finance lease are capitalized at the commencement of the lease at the fair value of the leased property or, if lower, at the present value of the future minimum lease payments. Rurii Vocational Training Centre also recognizes the associated lease liability at the inception of the lease. The liability recognized is measured as the present value of the future minimum lease payments at initial recognition. Subsequent to initial recognition, lease payments are apportioned between finance charges and reduction of the lease liability to achieve a constant rate of interest on the remaining balance of the liability. Finance charges are recognized as finance costs in surplus or deficit. An asset held under a finance lease is depreciated over the useful life of the asset. However, if there is no reasonable certainty that Rurii Vocational Training Centre will obtain ownership of the asset by the end of the lease term, the asset is depreciated over the shorter of the estimated useful life of the asset and the lease term. Operating leases are leases that do not transfer substantially all the risks and benefits incidental to ownership of the leased item to Rurii Vocational Training Centre. Operating lease payments are recognized as an operating expense in surplus or deficit on a straight-line basis over the lease term.

g) Intangible assets

Intangible assets acquired separately are initially recognized at cost. The cost of intangible assets acquired in a non-exchange transaction is their fair value at the date of the exchange. Following initial recognition, intangible assets are carried at cost less any accumulated amortization and accumulated impairment losses. Internally generated intangible assets, excluding capitalized development costs, are not capitalized and expenditure is reflected in surplus or deficit in the period in which the expenditure is incurred. The useful life of the intangible assets is assessed as either finite or indefinite. Intangible assets with an indefinite useful life are assessed for impairment at each reporting date.

h) Biological Assets

Rurii Vocational Training Centre recognizes biological assets when it controls the assets due to past events, it is probable that future economic benefits associated with the asset will flow to Rurii Vocational Training Centre, and when the fair value or cost of the asset can be measured reliably. Biological assets are initially and subsequently measured at fair value less costs to sell, except where fair value cannot be reliably determined. In such cases, the asset is measured at its cost less accumulated depreciation and any accumulated impairment losses. Changes in fair value less costs to sell are recognized in surplus/deficit in the period in which they occur.

i) Research and development costs

Rurii Vocational Training Centre expenses research costs as incurred. Development costs on an individual project are recognized as intangible assets when Rurii Vocational Training Centre can demonstrate:

- The technical feasibility of completing the asset so that the asset will be available for use or sale.
- Its intention to complete and its ability to use or sell the asset.
- How the asset will generate future economic benefits or service potential
- The availability of resources to complete the asset.
- The ability to measure reliably the expenditure during development.

Following initial recognition of an asset, the asset is carried at cost less any accumulated amortization and accumulated impairment losses. Amortization of the asset begins when development is complete, and the asset is available for use. It is amortized over the period of expected future benefit. During the period of development, the asset is tested for impairment annually with any impairment losses recognized immediately in surplus or deficit.

j) Financial instruments

IPSAS 41 addresses the classification, measurement and de-recognition of financial assets and financial liabilities, introduces new rules for hedge accounting and a new impairment model for financial assets. A financial instrument is any contract that gives rise to a financial asset of one entity and a financial liability or equity instrument of another entity. At initial recognition, Rurii Vocational Training Centre measures a financial asset or financial liability at its fair value plus or minus, in the case of a financial asset or financial liability not at fair value through surplus or deficit, transaction costs that are directly attributable to the acquisition or issue of the financial asset or financial liability.

Financial assets

Classification

Rurii Vocational Training Centre classifies its financial assets as subsequently measured at amortised cost, fair value through net assets/ equity or fair value through surplus and deficit on the basis of both Rurii Vocational Training Centre's management model for financial assets and the contractual cash flow characteristics of the financial asset. A financial asset is measured at amortized cost when the financial asset is held within a management model whose objective is to hold financial assets in order to collect contractual cash flows and the contractual terms of the financial asset give rise on specified dates to cash flows that are solely payments of principal and interest on the principal outstanding. A financial asset is measured at fair value through net assets/ equity if it is held within the management model whose objective is achieved by both collecting contractual cashflows and selling financial assets and the contractual terms of the financial asset give rise on specified dates to cash flows that are solely payments of principal and interest on the principal amount outstanding. A financial asset shall be measured at fair value through surplus or deficit unless it is measured at amortized cost or fair value through net assets/ equity unless an entity has made irrevocable election at initial recognition for particular investments in equity instruments.

Subsequent measurement

Based on the business model and the cash flow characteristics, Rurii Vocational Training Centre classifies its financial assets into amortized cost or fair value categories for financial instruments. Movements in fair value are presented in either surplus or deficit or through net assets/ equity subject to certain criteria being met.

Amortized cost

Financial assets that are held for collection of contractual cash flows where those cash flows represent solely payments of principal and interest, and that are not designated at fair value through surplus or deficit, are measured at amortized cost. A gain or loss on an instrument that is subsequently measured at amortized cost and is not part of a hedging relationship is recognized in profit or loss when the asset is de-recognized or impaired. Interest income from these financial assets is included in finance income using the effective interest rate method.

Fair value through net assets/ equity

Financial assets that are held for collection of contractual cash flows and for selling the financial assets, where the assets' cash flows represent solely payments of principal and interest, are measured at fair value through net assets/ equity. Movements in the carrying amount are taken through net assets, except for the recognition of impairment gains or losses, interest revenue and foreign exchange gains and losses which are recognized in surplus/deficit. Interest income from these financial assets is included in finance income using the effective interest rate method.

Fair value through surplus or deficit

Financial assets that do not meet the criteria for amortized cost or fair value through net assets/equity are measured at fair value through surplus or deficit. A business model where Rurii Vocational Training Centre manages financial assets with the objective of realizing cash flows through solely the sale of the assets would result in a fair value through surplus or deficit model.

Trade and other receivables

Trade and other receivables are recognized at fair values less allowances for any uncollectible amounts. Trade and other receivables are assessed for impairment on a continuing basis. An estimate is made of doubtful receivables based on a review of all outstanding amounts at the year end.

Impairment

Rurii Vocational Training Centre assesses, on a forward-looking basis, the expected credit loss ('ECL') associated with its financial assets carried at amortized cost and fair value through net assets/equity. Rurii Vocational Training Centre recognizes a loss allowance for such losses at each reporting date. Critical estimates and significant judgments made by management in determining the expected credit loss (ECL).

Financial liabilities

Classification

Rurii Vocational Training Centre classifies its liabilities as subsequently measured at amortized cost except for financial liabilities measured through profit or loss.

k) Inventories

Inventory is measured at cost upon initial recognition. To the extent that inventory was received through non-exchange transactions (for no cost or for a nominal cost), the cost of the inventory is its fair value at the date of acquisition.

Costs incurred in bringing each product to its present location and conditions are accounted for, as follows:

- Raw materials: purchase cost using the weighted average cost method.
- Finished goods and work in progress: cost of direct materials and labour and a proportion of manufacturing overheads based on the normal operating capacity, but excluding borrowing costs.

After initial recognition, inventory is measured at the lower of cost and net realizable value. However, to the extent that a class of inventory is distributed or deployed at no charge or for a nominal charge, that class of inventory is measured at the lower of cost and current replacement cost.

Net realizable value is the estimated selling price in the ordinary course of operations, less the estimated costs of completion and the estimated costs necessary to make the sale, exchange, or distribution. Inventories are recognized as an expense when deployed for utilization or consumption in the ordinary course of operations of Rurii Vocational Training Centre.

l) Provisions

Provisions are recognized when Rurii Vocational Training Centre has a present obligation (legal or constructive) as a result of a past event, it is probable that an outflow of resources embodying economic benefits or service potential will be required to settle the obligation and a reliable estimate can be made of the amount of the obligation. Where Rurii Vocational Training Centre expects some or all of a provision to be reimbursed, for example, under an insurance contract, the reimbursement is recognized as a separate asset only when the reimbursement is virtually certain. The expense relating to any provision is presented in the statement of financial performance net of any reimbursement.

Contingent liabilities

Rurii Vocational Training Centre does not recognize a contingent liability but discloses details of any contingencies in the notes to the financial statements, unless the possibility of an outflow of resources embodying economic benefits or service potential is remote.

Contingent assets

Rurii Vocational Training Centre does not recognize a contingent asset but discloses details of a possible asset whose existence is contingent on the occurrence or non-occurrence of one or more uncertain future events not wholly within the control of Rurii Vocational Training Centre in the notes to the financial statements. Contingent assets are assessed continually to ensure that developments are appropriately reflected in the financial statements. If it has become virtually certain that an inflow of economic benefits or service potential will arise and the asset's value can be measured reliably, the asset and the related revenue are recognized in the financial statements of the period in which the change occurs.

m) Social Benefits

Social benefits are cash transfers provided to i) specific individuals and / or households that meet the eligibility criteria, ii) mitigate the effects of social risks and iii) Address the need of society as a whole. Rurii Vocational Training Centre recognises a social benefit as an expense for the social benefit scheme at the same time that it recognises a liability. The liability for the social benefit scheme is measured at the best estimate of the cost (the social benefit payments) that Rurii Vocational Training Centre will incur in fulfilling the present obligations represented by the liability.

n) Nature and purpose of reserves

Rurii Vocational Training Centre creates and maintains reserves in terms of specific requirements

o) Changes in accounting policies and estimates

Rurii Vocational Training Centre recognizes the effects of changes in accounting policy retrospectively. The effects of changes in accounting policy are applied prospectively if retrospective application is impractical.

p) Employee benefits

Retirement benefit plans

Rurii Vocational Training Centre provides retirement benefits for its employees and directors. Defined contribution plans are post-employment benefit plans under which an entity pays fixed contributions into a separate entity (a fund) and will have no legal or constructive obligation to pay further contributions if the fund does not hold sufficient assets to pay all employee benefits relating to employee service in the current and prior periods. The contributions to fund obligations for the payment of retirement benefits are charged against income in the year in which they become payable. Defined benefit plans are post-employment benefit plans other than defined-contribution plans. The defined benefit funds are actuarially valued tri-annually on the projected unit credit method basis. Deficits identified are recovered through lump sum payments or increased future contributions on proportional basis to all participating employers. The contributions and lump sum payments reduce the post-employment benefit obligation.

q) Foreign currency transactions

Transactions in foreign currencies are initially accounted for at the ruling rate of exchange on the date of the transaction. At each reporting date, foreign currency monetary items are translated using the closing rate. Non-monetary items measured in historical cost are translated using the exchange rate at the date of the transaction, and those measured at fair value are translated using the exchange rates at the date when the fair value was determined. Exchange differences arising from the settlement of monetary items or translation of monetary/non-monetary items at rates different from those at which they were initially reported are recognized in surplus or deficit in the period.

r) Borrowing costs

Borrowing costs are capitalized against qualifying assets as part of property, plant and equipment.

Such borrowing costs are capitalized over the period during which the asset is being acquired or constructed and borrowings have been incurred. Capitalization ceases when construction of the asset is complete. Further borrowing costs are charged to the statement of financial performance.

s) Related parties

Rurii Vocational Training Centre regards a related party as a person or an entity with the ability to exert control individually or jointly, or to exercise significant influence over Rurii Vocational Training Centre, or vice versa. Members of key management are regarded as related parties and comprise the directors, the Centre Manager and Senior Managers.

t) Service concession arrangements

Rurii Vocational Training Centre analyses all aspects of service concession arrangements that it enters into in determining the appropriate accounting treatment and disclosure requirements. In particular, where a private party contributes an asset to the arrangement, Rurii Vocational Training Centre recognizes that asset when, and only when, it controls or regulates the services. The operator must provide together with the asset, to whom it must provide them, and at what price. In the case of assets other than 'whole-of-life' assets, it controls, through ownership, beneficial entitlement or otherwise – any significant residual interest in the asset at the end of the arrangement. Any assets so recognized are measured at their fair value. To the extent that an asset has been recognized, Rurii Vocational Training Centre also recognizes a corresponding liability, adjusted by a cash consideration paid or received.

u) Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents comprise cash on hand and cash at bank, short-term deposits on call and highly liquid investments with an original maturity of three months or less, which are readily convertible to known amounts of cash and are subject to insignificant risk of changes in value. Bank account balances include amounts held at the Central Bank of Kenya and at various commercial banks at the end of the financial year.

v) Comparative figures

Where necessary comparative figures for the previous financial year have been amended or reconfigured to conform to the required changes in presentation.

w) Subsequent events

There have been no events subsequent to the financial year end with a significant impact on the financial statements for the year ended June 30, 2025.

5. Significant Judgments and Sources of Estimation Uncertainty

The preparation of Rurii Vocational Training Centre's financial statements in conformity with IPSAS requires management to make judgments, estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of revenues, expenses, assets and liabilities, and the disclosure of contingent liabilities, at the end of the reporting period. However, uncertainty about these assumptions and estimates could result in outcomes that require a material adjustment to the carrying amount of the asset or liability affected in future periods.

Estimates and assumptions.

The key assumptions concerning the future and other key sources of estimation uncertainty at the reporting date, that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next financial year, are described below. Rurii Vocational Training Centre based its assumptions and estimates on parameters available when the consolidated financial statements were prepared. However, existing circumstances and assumptions about future developments may change due to market changes or circumstances arising beyond the control of Rurii Vocational Training Centre. Such changes are reflected in the assumptions when they occur. IPSAS 1.140

Useful lives and residual values

The useful lives and residual values of assets are assessed using the following indicators to inform potential future use and value from disposal:

- The condition of the asset based on the assessment of experts employed by Rurii Vocational Training Centre.
- The nature of the asset, its susceptibility and adaptability to changes in technology and processes.
- The nature of the processes in which the asset is deployed.
- Availability of funding to replace the asset.
- Changes in the market in relation to the asset

Provisions

Provisions were not raised and management would determine an estimate based on the information available. Additional disclosure of these estimates of provisions was not applicable.

Provisions are measured at the management's best estimate of the expenditure required to settle the obligation at the reporting date and are discounted to present value where the effect is material.

6. Transfers from the County Government

Description	FY 2024/2025
	Kshs
Unconditional Grants	
Capitation Grants	-
Operational Grant	-
Unconditional Development grants	-
Other Grants - In kind	2,043,137
Total unconditional Grants	-
Conditional Grants amortised/ recognised in revenue	
Library Grant	-
Hostels Grant	-
Administration Block Grant	-
Laboratory Grant	-
Learning Facilities Grant	-
Other Organizational Grants	-
Total Government Grants and Subsidies	2,043,137

(b) Transfers from County Government (Categorized)

Name of the County Department Sending The Grant	Amount recognized to Statement of Financial performance *	Amount deferred under deferred income	Amount recognised in capital fund.	Total grant income during the year
	Kshs	Kshs	Kshs	Kshs
County Department for Education	-	-	-	-
County Department of Public Service	2,043,137			2,043,137
Total	2,043,137	-	-	2,043,137

7. Grants from Development Partners

Description	FY 2024/2025
	Kshs
In-Kind Donations	-
Donor 1	-
Donor 2	-
Other Donors	-
Total Grants from Development Partners	-

(a) Reconciliations of grants from development partners

Description	FY 2024/2025
	Kshs
Balance unspent at beginning of year	-
Current year receipts	-
Conditions Met - Transferred to Revenue	-
Conditions Yet To Be Met	-

8. Transfers from National Government entities

Description	FY 2024/2025
	Kshs
	Kshs
Transfer from Ministry/State dept	-
Other transfers	-
Total Transfers	-

9. Public Contributions and Donations

Description	FY 2024/2025
	Kshs
Public Donations	-
Donations from Local Leadership	-
Donations from Religious Institutions	-
Donations from Alumni	-
Other Donations	-
Total Donations and Contributions	-

10. Fees from students

Description	FY 2024/2025
	Kshs
Tuition Fees	168,700
Activity Fees	-
Industrial Attachment Fees	-
Examination Fees	-
Library Fees	-
Facilities And Materials	-
Registration Fees	-
Others (Specify)	-
Total Fees from students	168,700

11. Sale of Goods

Description	FY 2024/2025
	Kshs
Sale of Books	-
Sale of Publications	-
Sale of Farm Produce	-
Cafeteria sales	-
Other sales	-
Total Revenue from Sale of Goods	-

12. Rental revenue from facilities and equipment

Description	FY 2024/2025
	Kshs
Hire of Facilities and Equipment	-
Contingent Rentals	-
Operating Lease Revenue	-
Total	-

13. Finance Income

Description	FY 2024/2025
	Kshs
Cash investments and fixed deposits	-
Interest income from treasury bills	-
Interest income from treasury bonds	-
Interest from outstanding debtors	-
Total finance income	-

14. Miscellaneous Income

Description	FY 2024/2025
	Kshs
Insurance recoveries	-
Consultancy fees	-
Income from sale of tender	-
Services concession income	-
Reimbursements and refunds	-
Graduation fees	-
Bad debts recovered	-
Income written back	-

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Miscellaneous income	-
Total other income	-

15. Use of Goods and Services

Description	FY 2024/2025
	Kshs
Teaching and learning materials	463,700
Industrial attachment costs	-
Electricity and Water	34,556
Security	-
Professional and consultancy services	-
Subscriptions and Registration	-
Advertising	-
Examination fees	-
Audit fees	-
Catering, conferences, and delegations	112,375
Travelling and accomodation	112,000
Fuel and oil	-
Insurance	-
Legal expenses	-
Licenses and permits	-
Postage	-
Printing and stationery	33,623
Hire charges	-
Rent expenses	-
Skills development levies	-
Telephone expenses	-
Internet expenses	-
Training expenses	-
Bank Charges	2,220
Co-curricular Activities	-
Sanitary And Cleaning Materials	-
Farm Inputs	-
Skills Competition	-
Other (specify)	-
Total good and services	758,474

16. Employee Costs

Description	FY 2024/2025
	Kshs
Salaries and wages - BOM	290,500
Salaries and wages-County	1,799,613
Employee related costs - contributions to pensions and medical aids	243,524
Travel, motor car, accommodation, subsistence and other allowances	-
Housing benefits and allowances	-
Overtime payments	-
Social contributions	-
Employee Costs	2,333,637

17. Board Expenses

Description	FY 2024/2025
	Kshs
Chairman's Honoraria	-
Directors Emoluments	-
Other Allowances	-
Other Board Expenses	-
Total	-

18. Depreciation and Amortization expense

Description	FY 2024/2025
	Kshs
Property, plant and equipment	-
Intangible assets	-
Investment property carried at cost	-
Total depreciation & amortization Expense	-

19. Repairs and Maintenance

Description	FY 2024/2025
	Kshs
Property	-
Investment property – earning rentals	-
Tools, Equipment, machinery and Buildings	34,900
Vehicles	-
Furniture and fittings	-

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Computers and accessories	-
Total Repairs and Maintenance	34,900

20. Contracted Services

Description	FY 2024/2025
	Kshs
Actuarial valuations	-
Investment valuations	-
Property valuations	-
Other	-
Total contracted services	-

21. Grants and Subsidies

Description	FY 2024/2025
	Kshs
Community Development	-
Education Initiatives and Programs	-
Social Development	-
Social benefits expenses	-
Community Trust	-
Sporting Bodies	-
Total Grants and Subsidies	-

22. Finance Costs

Description	FY 2024/2025
	Kshs
Borrowings (Amortized Cost)*	-
Finance Leases (Amortized Cost)	-
Unwinding of Discount from lease liabilities	-
Interest on Bank Overdrafts	-
Interest on Loans from Commercial Banks	-
Total Finance Costs	-

23. Gain On Sale of Assets

Description	FY 2024/2025
	Kshs
Property, Plant and Equipment	-
Intangible Assets	-
Other Assets not capitalised	-

Total Gain On Sale of Assets	-
------------------------------	---

24. Gain/(loss) on Fair Value Investments

Description	FY 2024/2025
	Kshs
Fair value on equity investments	-
Fair value arising from investment property	-
Fair value arising from biological assets	-
Fair value- other financial assets	-
Total Gain	-

25. Impairment Loss

Description	FY 2024/2025
	Kshs
Property, Plant and Equipment	-
Intangible Assets	-
Total Impairment Loss	-

26. Cash and Cash Equivalents

Description	FY 2024/2025
	Kshs
Current Account	843,462
On - Call Deposits	-
Fixed Deposits Account	-
Others (Specify)	-
Total Cash and Cash Equivalents	843,462

26 (a). Detailed Analysis of Cash and Cash Equivalents

Financial Institution	Account number	FY 2024/2025
		Kshs
a) Current Account		
Equity Bank	160190853268	26,545
Equity Bank	620277260618	816,917
Sub- Total		843,462
b) On - Call Deposits		
Bank		-
Bank – etc.		-
Sub- Total		-
c) Fixed Deposits Account		

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Bank		-
Bank		-
Sub- Total		-
d) Others (Specify)		
Cash in Transit		-
Cash in Hand		-
Mobile Money account		-
Sub- Total		-
Grand Total		843,462

27. Prepayments

Description	Insert Current	Insert
	FY	Comparative FY
	Kshs	Kshs
Insurance	-	-
Rent	-	-
Water	-	-
Internet	-	-
Others	-	-
Total	-	-

28. Receivables from Exchange transactions

28 (a) Current Receivables from Exchange transactions

Description	FY 2024/2025
	Kshs
Current Receivables	
Student Debtors	-
Rent Debtors	-
Advance payments	-
Consultancy Debtors	-
Other Exchange Debtors	-
Less: Impairment Allowance	-
Total Current Receivables	-

28 (b) Long- term Receivables from Exchange transactions

Description	FY 2024/2025
	Kshs
Non-Current Receivables	
Refundable Deposits	-
Advance Payments	-
Public Organizations	-
Less: Impairment Allowance	-

Total	-
Current Portion Transferred To Current Receivables	-
Total Non-Current Receivables	-
Total Receivables	-

28 (c) Ageing Analysis of Receivables from Exchange Transactions

Description	FY 2024/2025	
	Kshs	
	Kshs	
	Current FY	% of the total
Less than 1 year	-	-
Between 1- 2 years	-	-
Between 2-3 years	-	-
Over 3 years	-	-
Total (a+b)	-	-

28 (d) Reconciliation for impairment Allowance on Receivables from Exchange Transactions

Description	FY 2024/2025	
	Kshs	
At the beginning of the year	-	
Provisions during the year	-	
Recovered during the year	-	
Write offs during the year	-	
At the end of the year	-	

29. Receivables from non-exchange transactions

Description	FY 2024/2025	
	Kshs	
	Kshs	
Current Receivables		
Capitation Grants*	-	
Transfers from Other Govt. entities	-	
Undisbursed Donor Funds	-	
Other Debtors (Non-Exchange Transactions)	-	
Less: Impairment Allowance	-	
Total Current Receivables	-	

29 (a) Ageing Analysis on Receivables from Non-Exchange Transactions

Description	FY 2024/2025	
	Kshs	
Current FY	-	% of the total
Less than 1 year	-	-
Between 1- 2 years	-	-
Between 2-3 years	-	-
Over 3 years	-	-
Total	-	%

29 (b) Reconciliation for Impairment Allowance on Receivables from Non-Exchange Transactions

Description	FY 2024/2025
	Kshs
	Kshs
At the beginning of the year	-
Additional provisions during the year	-
Recovered during the year	-
Written off during the year	-
At the end of the year	-

30. Inventories

Description	FY 2024/2025
	Kshs
Consumable stores	-
Maintenance stores	-
Health Unit stores	-
Electrical stores	-
Cleaning Materials stores	-
Catering stores	-
Less: Impairment allowance	-
Total Inventories at lower of Cost and Net Realizable Value	-

Detailed Disclosure on Inventories

	Insert Current FY	Insert Comparative FY
Opening balance	-	-
Additional Inventory in the year	-	-
Inventory expensed in the year	-	-
Write-downs in the year	-	-
Others	-	-
Closing balance	-	-

31. Investments in financial assets

Description	FY 2024/2025
	Kshs
a) Investment in Treasury Bills and Bonds	
Financial Institution	
CBK	-
CBK	-
Sub- Total	-
b) Investment with Financial Institutions/ Banks	
Bank X	-
Bank Y	-
Sub- Total	-
c) Equity Investments	
Equity/ Shares	-
Sub- Total	-
Grand Total	-
Analyzed as:	
Current portion of Investment	-
Non-Current portion of Investment	-

d) Shareholding in other entities

For investments in equity share listed under note 30 (c) above, list down the equity investments under the following categories:

Name of Entity where Investment is Held	No of Shares		Effective Shareholdin g	Nominal Value of Shares	Fair Value of Shares
	Direct Shareholdin g	Indirect Shareholdin g			
	%	%	%	Kshs	FY 2024/2025 Kshs
Entity A	-	-	-	-	-
Entity B	-	-	-	-	-
	-	-	-	-	-

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32. Property, Plant and Equipment

	Cost	Land	Buildings	Motor vehicles	Furniture and fittings	Computers	Plant and equipment	Other Assets	Capital Work in progress	Total
	Kshs	Kshs	Kshs	Kshs	Kshs	Kshs	Kshs	Kshs	Kshs	Kshs
At 1 July 2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Additions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Disposals	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transfers/Adjustments	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
At 30th June 2025	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Depreciation And Impairment										
At 1 Jun 2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Depreciation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Disposals	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Impairment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
At 30 Jun 2025	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Net Book Values										
At 30th Jun 2025	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

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Valuation

As per National Treasury guidelines, Land and buildings are identified and valued as per the National Liabilities and Management Policy and guidelines (Issued June 2020). The assets for Rurii VTC are in the process of being revalued.

32 (b) Property, Plant and Equipment at Cost

If the freehold land, buildings and other assets were stated on the historical cost basis the amounts would be as follows:

Description	Cost	Accumulated Depreciation	NBV
	Kshs	Kshs	Kshs
Land	-	-	-
Buildings	-	-	-
Plant And Machinery	-	-	-
Motor Vehicles including Motorcycles	-	-	-
Computers and Related Equipment	-	-	-
Office Equipment, Furniture, And Fittings	-	-	-
Total	-	-	-

33. Intangible Assets

Description	FY 2024/2025
	Kshs
	Kshs
Cost	
At beginning of the year	-
Additions	-
At end of the year	-
Additions–internal development	-
At end of the year	-
Amortization and impairment	
At beginning of the year	-
Amortization	-
At end of the year	-
Impairment loss	-
At end of the year	-
NBV	-

34. Investment Property

Description	FY 2024/2025
	Kshs
	Kshs
At beginning of the year	-
Additions	-
Disposal during the year	-
Depreciation	-
Impairment	-
Gain or loss on fair value- if fair value is elected	-
At end of the year	-

35. Biological Assets

Description	FY 2024/2025
	Kshs
Cattle	-
Trees	-
Others	-
Total	-

36. Trade and Other Payables from Exchange Transactions

Description	Period Ended	
	Kshs	
	Kshs	
Trade payables	-	
Salary deductions	-	
Third-Party Payments	-	
Other Payables	-	
Total Trade and Other Payables	-	
Ageing analysis:	Current FY	% of the Total
Under one year	-	%
1-2 years	-	%
2-3 years	-	%
Over 3 years	-	%
Total (to tie to totals above)	-	%

37. Refundable Deposits from Customers/Students

Description	FY 2024/2025
	Kshs
	Kshs
Fees prepayments	-
Caution money	-
Other refundable deposits	-
Total Deposits	-

Ageing analysis:	Current FY	% of the Total
Under one year	-	%
1-2 years	-	%
2-3 years	-	%
Over 3 years	-	%
Total (to tie to totals deposits above)	-	%

38. Provisions

Description	Leave provision	Gratuity Provision	Other provision	Total
	Kshs	Kshs	Kshs	Kshs
Balance b/f	-	-	-	-
Additional provisions	-	-	-	-
Provision utilised	-	-	-	-
Change due to discount and time value for money	-	-	-	-
Total provisions at the end year	-	-	-	-
Current Provisions	-	-	-	-
Non-Current Provisions	-	-	-	-

39. Finance Lease Obligation

Description	FY 2024/2025
	Kshs
At the start of the year	-
Discount interest on Lease Liability	-
Paid during the year	-
At end of the year	-

Maturity Analysis

Period	Amount
	Kshs
Year 1	-
Year 2	-
Year 3	-
Year 4	-
Year 5 and onwards	-
Less: Unearned Interest	-
Total	-

Analysed as:

Description	Amount
	Kshs
Current	-
Non- Current	-
Total	-

40. Deferred Income

Description	FY 2024/2025
	Kshs
County Government	-
National Funding Bodies	-
Public Contributions and Donations	-
Total Deferred Income	-

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The deferred income movement is as follows:

Description	County government	National funding/ donors	Public contributions and donations	Total
	Kshs	Kshs	Kshs	Kshs
Balance brought forward	-	-	-	-
Additions during the year	-	-	-	-
Transfers to capital fund	-	-	-	-
Transfers to income statement	-	-	-	-
Other transfers	-	-	-	-
Balance carried forward	-	-	-	-

Analysed as:

Description	Amount
	Kshs
Current	-
Non- Current	-
Total	-

41. Service Concession Arrangements

Description	FY 2024/2025
	Kshs
	Kshs
Fair value of service concession assets recognized under PPE	-
Accumulated depreciation to date	-
Net carrying amount	-
Service concession liability at beginning of the year	-
Service concession revenue recognized	-
Service concession liability at end of the year	-

42. Cash generated from operations.

Description	FY 2024/2025
	Kshs
Surplus/(Deficit) for the year	(915,174)
Adjusted for:	
Depreciation	-
Non-Cash grants received	-
Contributed assets	-
Impairment	-
Gains and Losses on Disposal of Assets	-
Contribution to provisions	-
Contribution to impairment allowance	-
Finance Income	-
Finance Cost	-
Working Capital Adjustments	
Increase in Inventory	-
Increase in Receivables	-
Increase in Deferred Income	-
Increase in Payables	-
Increase in Payments received in advance	-
Net Cash Flow from Operating Activities	(915,174)

43. Financial Risk Management

Rurii Vocational Training Centre's activities expose it to a variety of financial risks including credit and liquidity risks and effects of changes in foreign currency. The company's overall risk management programme focuses on unpredictability of changes in the business environment and seeks to minimise the potential adverse effect of such risks on its performance by setting acceptable levels of risk. The company does not hedge any risks and has in place policies to ensure that credit is only extended to customers with an established credit history.

Rurii Vocational Training Centre's financial risk management objectives and policies are detailed below:

(i) Credit risk

Rurii Vocational Training Centre has exposure to credit risk, which is the risk that a counterparty will be unable to pay amounts in full when due. Credit risk arises from cash and cash equivalents, and deposits with banks, as well as trade and other receivables and available-for-sale financial investments.

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Management assesses the credit quality of each customer, taking into account its financial position, past experience and other factors. Individual risk limits are set based on internal or external assessment in accordance with limits set by the directors. The amounts presented in the statement of financial position are net of allowances for doubtful receivables, estimated by the company's management based on prior experience and their assessment of the current economic environment.

The carrying amount of financial assets recorded in the financial statements representing Rurii Vocational Training Centre's maximum exposure to credit risk without taking account of the value of any collateral obtained is made up as follows:

Description	Total amount Kshs	Fully performing Kshs	Past due Kshs	Impaired Kshs
At 30 June 2024				
Receivables from exchange transactions	-	-	-	-
Receivables from non-exchange transactions	-	-	-	-
Bank balances	1,758,636	1,758,636	-	-
Total	1,758,636	1,758,636	-	-
At 30 June 2025				
Receivables from exchange transactions	-	-	-	-
Receivables from non-exchange transactions	-	-	-	-
Bank balances	843,462	843,462	-	-
Total	843,462	843,462	-	-

The customers under the fully performing category are paying their debts as they continue trading. The credit risk associated with these receivables is minimal and the allowance for uncollectible amounts that the company has recognised in the financial statements is considered adequate to cover any potentially irrecoverable amounts.

Rurii Vocational Training Centre has significant concentration of credit risk on amounts.

The board of directors sets the company's credit policies and objectives and lays down parameters within which the various aspects of credit risk management are operated.

(ii) Liquidity risk management

Ultimate responsibility for liquidity risk management rests with Rurii Vocational Training Centre's directors, who have built an appropriate liquidity risk management framework for the management of Rurii Vocational Training Centre's short, medium and long-term funding and liquidity management requirements. Rurii Vocational Training Centre manages liquidity risk through continuous monitoring of forecasts and actual cash flows.

The table below represents cash flows payable by the company under non-derivative financial liabilities by their remaining contractual maturities at the reporting date. The amounts disclosed

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in the table are the contractual undiscounted cash flows. Balances due within 12 months equal their carrying balances, as the impact of discounting is not significant.

Description	Less than 1 month	Between 1-3 months	Over 5 months	Total
	Kshs	Kshs	Kshs	Kshs
At 30 June 2024				
Trade Payables	-	-	-	-
Provisions	-	-	-	-
Deferred Income	-	-	-	-
Total	-	-	-	-
At 30 June 2025				
Trade Payables	-	-	-	-
Provisions	-	-	-	-
Deferred Income	-	-	-	-
Total	-	-	-	-

(iii) Market risk

Rurii Vocational Training Centre has put in place an internal audit function to assist it in assessing the risk faced by Rurii Vocational Training Centre on an ongoing basis, evaluate and test the design and effectiveness of its internal accounting and operational controls.

Market risk is the risk arising from changes in market prices, such as interest rate, equity prices and foreign exchange rates which will affect Rurii Vocational Training Centre's income or the value of its holding of financial instruments. The objective of market risk management is to manage and control market risk exposures within acceptable parameters, while optimising the return. Overall responsibility for managing market risk rests with the Audit and Risk Management Committee.

Rurii Vocational Training Centre's Finance Department is responsible for the development of detailed risk management policies (subject to review and approval by Audit and Risk Management Committee) and for the day-to-day implementation of those policies.

There has been no change to Rurii Vocational Training Centre's exposure to market risks or the manner in which it manages and measures the risk.

a) Interest rate risk

Interest rate risk is the risk that Rurii Vocational Training Centre's financial condition may be adversely affected as a result of changes in interest rate levels. The company's interest rate risk arises from bank deposits. This exposes the company to cash flow interest rate risk. The interest rate risk exposure arises mainly from interest rate movements on the company's deposits.

Management of interest rate risk

To manage the interest rate risk, management has endeavoured to bank with institutions that offer favourable interest rates.

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iv) Capital Risk Management

The objective of Rurii Vocational Training Centre's capital risk management is to safeguard Rurii Vocational Training Centre's ability to continue as a going concern. Rurii Vocational Training Centre capital structure comprises of the following funds:

Description	FY 2024/2025
	Kshs
Revaluation Reserve	-
Retained Earnings	(915,174)
Capital Reserve	1,758,636
Total Funds	843,462
Total Borrowings	-
Less: Cash and Bank Balances	843,462
Net Debt/(Excess Cash and Cash Equivalents)	-
Gearing	1:1

44. Related Party Balances

Nature of related party relationships

Entities and other parties related to Rurii Vocational Training Centre include those parties who have ability to exercise control or exercise significant influence over its operating and financial decisions. Related parties include management personnel, their associates and close family members.

County Government of Nyandarua

The County Government of Nyandarua is the principal owner of Rurii VTC. The County Government of Rurii has provided full guarantees to all long-term lenders of Rurii Vocational Training Centre, both domestic and external. Other related parties include:

- i) The National Government.
- ii) County Assembly
- iii) The Parent Department.
- iv) Board of Management;

The transactions and balances with related parties during the year are as

Description	FY 2024/2025
	Kshs
Transactions with Related Parties	
a) Sales to related parties	
Hire of facility by govt. agencies	-
Others	-
Total	-
B) Purchases from related parties	

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Description	FY 2024/2025
	Kshs
Purchases of electricity from kplc	-
Purchase of water from govt service providers	-
Rent expenses paid to govt agencies	-
Training and conference fees paid to govt. agencies	-
Others	-
Total	
b) Grants /Transfers from the Government	
Grants from National Govt	-
Grants from County Government	-
Donations in Kind	-
Total	-
Total	-
c) Key Management Compensation	
Board of Management emoluments	-
Compensation to Key Management	-
Total	-

45. Contingent Assets and Contingent Liabilities

Contingent Assets

Description	FY 2024/2025
	Kshs
Contingent Assets	
Insurance Reimbursements	-
Assets arising from determination of Court Cases	-
Reimbursable Indemnities and Guarantees	-
Others	-
Total	-

Contingent Liabilities

Description	FY 2024/2025
	Kshs
Contingent Liabilities	-
Court Case	-
Bank guarantees in favour of subsidiary	-
Contingent liabilities arising from Contracts including PPPs	-

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Others	-
Total	-

46. Capital Commitments

Capital Commitments	Insert Current FY	Insert Comparative FY
	Kshs	Kshs
Authorised for	-	-
Authorised and Contracted for	-	-
Total	-	-

47. Events After The Reporting Period

There were no material adjusting and non-adjusting events after the reporting period.

48. Currency

The financial statements are presented in Kenya Shillings (Kshs) and the values are rounded off to the nearest shilling.

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20. Appendices

Appendix 1: Implementation Status of Auditor-General Recommendations

The following is the summary of issues raised by the external auditor, and management comments that were provided to the auditor.

Reference No. on the external audit Report	Issue / Observations from Auditor	Management comments	Status: (Resolved / Not Resolved)	Timeframe: (Put a date when you expect the issue to be resolved)

Joseph Kamau

Name
Center Manager
Rurii VTC
Date

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Appendix II: Projects Implemented by (Rurii Vocational Training Centre)

Projects

Projects implemented by the Rurii VTC Funded by development partners.

Project title	Project Number	Donor	Period/duration	Donor commitment	Separate donor reporting required as per the donor agreement (Yes/No)	Consolidated in these financial statements (Yes/No)
1						
2						

Status of Project Completion

Project	Total project Cost	Total expended to date	Completion % to date	Budget	Actual	Sources of funds
1						
2						
3						

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Appendix III- Inter-Entity Confirmation Letter

Name of transferring entity; Nyandarua County Government.

Name of beneficiary entity: Rurii VTC

Confirmation of amounts received by [Insert name of beneficiary Entity] as at 30 th June (Current FY)					
Reference Number	Date Disbursed	Recurrent (A)	Development (B)	Total (C)=(A+B)	Remarks
Total					

I confirm that the amounts shown above are correct as of the date indicated.

Head of Accounts Department - Disbursing Entity:
 Name Anne Thera Sign [Signature] Date 1/12/2025

Head of Accounts Department - Beneficiary Entity:
 Name Joseph Konyau Sign [Signature] Date 1/12/2025

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Appendix IV: Reporting of Climate Relevant Expenditures

Project Name	Project Description	Project Objectives	Project Activities					Source Of Funds	Implementing Partners
				Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4		

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Appendix V: Reporting on Disaster Management Expenditure

Column I	Column II	Column III	Column IV	Column V	Column VI	Column VII
Programme	Sub-programme	Disaster Type	Category of disaster related Activity that require expenditure reporting (response/recovery/mitigation/preparedness)	Expenditure item	Amount (Kshs.)	Comments