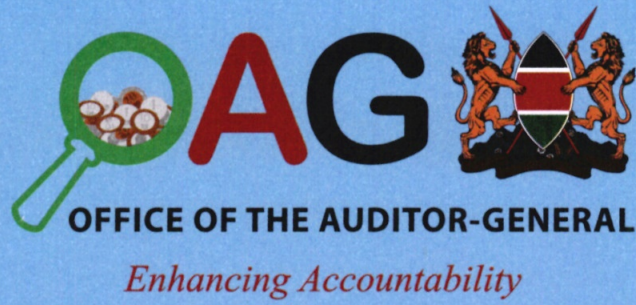


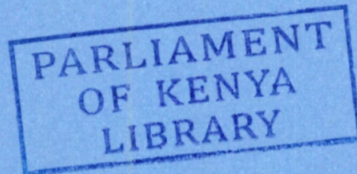
REPUBLIC OF KENYA



**REPORT**

**OF**

**THE AUDITOR-GENERAL**

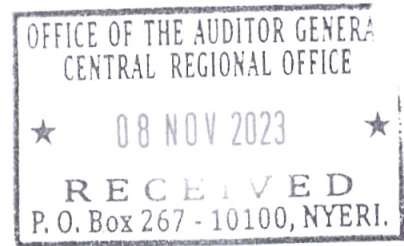


**ON**

**NYERI COUNTY ELIMU FUND**

**FOR THE YEAR ENDED  
30 JUNE, 2023**

PAPERS LAID	
DATE	27-02-2024
TABLED BY	MAJORITY LEADER
COMMITTEE	FINANCE & BUDGET
CLERK AT THE TABLE	C. CHEROP



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**NYERI COUNTY ELIMU FUND**  
**ANNUAL REPORT AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED**  
**JUNE 30, 2023**

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**Prepared in accordance with the Accrual Basis of Accounting Method under the International Public Sector Accounting Standards (IPSAS)**



*Nyeri County Elimu Fund*

**Annual Report and Financial Statements for the year ended June 30, 2023**

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**1. Acronyms & Glossary of Terms**

CSR	Corporate Social Responsibility
PWD	People with Disability
PTA	Parents Teachers Association
DOB	Date of Birth
ECDE	Early Childhood Development Education
VTCs	Vocational Training Centres
IPSAS	International Public Sector Accounting Standards
PFM	Public Financial Management
IPSABS	International Public Sector Accounting Standards Board
FY	Financial Year
OAG	Office of the Auditor General
CECM	County Executive Committee Member
Kshs	Kenya Shillings

**Nyeri County Elimu Fund**  
**Annual Report and Financial Statements for the year ended June 30, 2023**

---

**2. Key Entity Information and Management**

**a) Background information**

Nyeri County Elimu Fund is established by and derives its authority and accountability from Nyeri County Elimu Fund Act, 2015 on 31<sup>st</sup> December, 2015. The Fund is wholly owned by the County Government of Nyeri and is domiciled in Kenya.

The fund's objective is to provide funds to be used for granting money to assist students to pursue education at such recognized institutions not leaving out persons with disabilities who deserve support to pursue their education at recognized schools and educational institutions.

The Fund's principal activity is to enhance retention of needy students in learning institutions and enable bright and needy students retained in secondary school level for 4 years and transitioned to the next level of education.

**b) Principal Activities**

The principal activity/mission/ mandate of the Fund is to assist financially needy students to pursue their studies.

**c) Board of Trustees/Fund Administration Committee**

Ref	Position	Name
1	Chairman	Mr Solomon Mworira
2	Chief Officer Education/Fund Administrator to the Board	Mr James Kiretai
3	PWD Representative	Mr Joseph Kagunda Mwangi
4	PTA Representative	Mr. Samson Wanjiku
5	Youth Representative	Mr Steve Maina Nderi
6	Faith Based Organizations Rep.	Fr Moses Kanyingi
7	Self Help Group Representative	Ms Joan Mathenge
8	Head Teachers Representative	Mrs Rosemary W. Ngunu
9	Fund Accountant	Mr. Moses Gachanja Githinji

*Nyeri County Elimu Fund*

**Annual Report and Financial Statements for the year ended June 30, 2023**

---

**d) Key Management**

Ref	Position	Name
1	Fund Administrator	Mr James Kiretai
2	Fund Accountant	Mr. Moses Gachanja Githinji

**e) Registered Offices**

P.O. Box 1112-10100  
Regional Commissioners Complex Nyeri Block C  
Kamakwa Road  
Nyeri, KENYA

**f) Fund Contacts**

Telephone:(254) 0771320143  
E-mail: [educationnyeri.go.ke](mailto:educationnyeri.go.ke)  
Website: [www.go.ke](http://www.go.ke)

**g) Fund Bankers**

Kenya Commercial Bank  
Nyeri Branch  
P.O. Box 192  
Nyeri 10100

**h) Independent Auditors**

Auditor General  
Office of The Auditor General  
Anniversary Towers, University Way  
P.O. Box 30084  
GPO 00100  
Nairobi, Kenya

***Nyeri County Elimu Fund***  
**Annual Report and Financial Statements for the year ended June 30, 2023**

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**i) Principal Legal Adviser**

Office of County Attorney

Nyeri County

Nyeri County Governor's Office






P.O. Box 1112

Nyeri 10100

Nyeri, Kenya





**Nyeri County Elimu Fund  
Annual Report and Financial Statements for the year ended June 30, 2023**

**3. The Board of Trustees**

Name	Details of qualifications and experience
<p>1. Solomon Mworia</p> 	<p>D.O.B 16/9/1959. Academic &amp; Professional Qualifications; MS Project Planning and Management, B/ED arts and literature, P1, Dip. in Primary School Management Occupation; Teacher. Work Experience ;35Years Independent Board Member ;Chairman to the Board</p>
<p>2. James Gichuki Kiretai</p> 	<p>DOB 1965 Academic &amp; Professional Qualifications; Bachelor of Education Occupation; Teacher Work Experience ;32 Years Executive Board Member. Fund Administrator</p>
<p>3. Joseph Kagunda Mwangi</p> 	<p>DOB Academic &amp; Professional Qualifications; BSc in Information Science Occupation; IT Specialist Work Experience; 8 Years Independent Board Member ; V/Chairman to the Board and PWD Representative</p>
<p>4. Fr.Moses Kanyingi Gichuri</p> 	<p>D.O.B 16/9/1981. BA in Philosophy, Bachelor of Sacred of Theology. Occupation; Catholic Priest. Work Experience; 10 Years Independent Board Member. Faith based Organisation Representative</p>
<p>5. Rosemary Ngunu</p> 	<p>D.O.B 20/8/1968. Academic &amp; Professional Qualifications; Bachelor of Education. Occupation; Teacher. Work Experience ;29 Years Independent Board Member. Head Teachers Representative</p>



*Nyeri County Elimu Fund*

**Annual Report and Financial Statements for the year ended June 30, 2023**

<p>6. Joan Mathenge</p> 	<p>DOB Academic &amp; Professional Qualifications; BBA Marketing Occupation; Business Lady Work Experience;10 Years Independent Board Member. Self Help Group Representative</p>
<p>7. Samson Mbugu Wanjiku</p> 	<p>DOB Academic &amp; Professional Qualifications; BBA Finance Occupation; Business Man Work Experience; Independent Board Member. PTA Representative</p>
<p>8. Steve Nderi</p> 	<p>DOB 1997 Academic &amp; Professional Qualifications; BA in Governance and Public Administration Occupation; Administrator Work Experience; 5 Years Independent Board Member. Youth Representative</p>
<p>9. Moses Gachanja Githinji</p> 	<p>DOB 28/01/1972 Academic &amp; Professional Qualifications; Bachelor of Administration Accounts &amp; Finance. CPAK Occupation; Accountant. Work Experience ;24 Years Executive Board Member. Fund Accountant/ Manager</p>

**Nyeri County Elimu Fund**  
**Annual Report and Financial Statements for the year ended June 30, 2023**

**4. Management Team**

Name	Details of qualifications and experience
<p>1. James Gichuki Kiretai</p> 	<p>DOB 1965</p> <p>Academic &amp; Professional Qualifications;            Bachelor of Education</p> <p>Occupation;. Teacher</p> <p>Work Experience ;32 Years</p> <p>Executive Board Member. Fund Administrator</p> <p>Main Responsibility; Accounting Officer of the Fund</p>
<p>2. Moses Gachanja Githinji</p> 	<p>DOB 28/01/1972</p> <p>Academic &amp; Professional Qualifications;            Bachelor of Administration Accounts &amp;            Finance. CPAK</p> <p>Occupation; Accountant.</p> <p>Work Experience ;24 Years</p> <p>Executive Board Member. Fund Accountant/            Manager</p> <p>Main Responsibility; Preparation of the            Financial statements of the Fund</p>

## **5. Fund Chairperson's Report**

It is my pleasure to present, on behalf of the board, the Nyeri County Elimu Fund financial statements for the year ended 30<sup>th</sup> June 2023. The financial statements present the financial performance of the fund over the past year.

### **Board and Management Changes**

During the year there were no changes in the board and management.

### **Review of performance**

#### **Income**

The fund received KShs.40, 000,000 from County Government of Nyeri and a rollover of Kshs 17,620,556 from the previous year.

#### **Disbursements and Expenditures**

The total bursary disbursed to needy students during the period amounted to KShs. 44,574,191 out of which the normal bursary amounted to Kshs 20,763,000 ,scholarship programme Kshs 14,420,335 and special cases amounted to Kshs 9,390,856. Administration expenses amounted to KShs.6, 041,715 for the year.

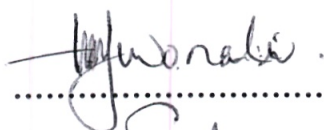
#### **Future outlook**

The future of the Fund looks brighter. The fund rolled out a 4-year scholarship programme with 240 students benefitting last year. This financial year the 1st cohort of 60 students completed 4 years and the performance was really good.

#### **Appreciation**

I take this opportunity to express my sincere gratitude and appreciation to the county government, stakeholders, management, staff and the board for their continued support which made us achieve these results.

I look forward to your continued support in the year 2022/2023.



Name: Solomon Mwanja

**Chairperson**

**Nyeri County Elimu Fund**  
**Annual Report and Financial Statements for the year ended June 30, 2023**

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**6. Report of the Fund Administrator**

It is my pleasure to present the Nyeri County Elimu Fund financial statements for the year ended 30<sup>th</sup> June 2023. The financial statements present the financial performance of the fund over the past year.

The fund was established on 21<sup>st</sup> December 2015 and the Fund Administrator was appointed on 8<sup>th</sup> March 2016. Since then, a total of Kshs 649,000,000 has been received from County Government and disbursed to needy students in Nyeri County.

**Financial Performance**

**a) Revenue**

In the year ended 30<sup>th</sup> June 2023, the fund had projected transfer from County Government of KShs 40,000,000. Out of the projected transfer, the fund was able to realise/receive KShs 40,000,000 in actual transfer, representing 100% performance.

In the table below, we present an analysis of transfer/ issue performance during the year.

<b>Revenue classification</b>	<b>Transfer/Issue Budget (KShs)</b>	<b>Actual (KShs)</b>	<b>Realization (%)</b>
<b>Revenue</b>	<b>KShs</b>	<b>KShs</b>	
Transfers from County Govt.	40,000,000	40,000,000	100%
<b>Total income</b>	<b>40,000,000</b>	<b>40,000,000</b>	<b>100%</b>

**Nyeri County Elimu Fund**

**Annual Report and Financial Statements for the year ended June 30, 2023**

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**b) Disbursements and Expenditures**

During the financial year 2022/2023, the fund disbursed KShs.44, 574,191/= bringing the total number of beneficiaries to 10046 students. Broken down as follows; normal bursary Kshs 20,763,000/= 6921 beneficiaries, special cases Kshs14,372,477/= 2885 beneficiaries and full scholarship Kshs 9,390,56/= 240 beneficiaries.

The summary of the beneficiaries is tabulated as follows:

**i. Normal Bursary.**

<b>Categories</b>	<b>No. of Students</b>	<b>Amount Kshs</b>
Secondary	4616	13,848,00
University	825	2,475,000
College	691	2,073,000
Polytechnic	536	1,608,000
Special Institution	253	759,000
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>6921</b>	<b>20,763,000</b>

**ii. Special cases**

<b>Categories</b>	<b>No. of Students</b>	<b>Amount</b>
Secondary	1933	9,661,624
University	346	1,730,440
College	288	1,442,034
Polytechnic	231	1,153,627
Special Institution	87	432,610
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2885</b>	<b>14,420,335</b>

**iii. Full Sponsorship**

<b>Categories</b>	<b>No. of Students</b>	<b>Amount</b>
Secondary	240	9,390,856
University	-	-

*Nyeri County Elimu Fund*

**Annual Report and Financial Statements for the year ended June 30, 2023**

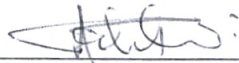
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College	-	-
Polytechnic	-	-
Special Institution	-	-
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>9,390,856</b>

iv. Conclusion

FY 2022/2023 was not good year in terms of budget allocation but we are hoping that next year the County will increase our allocation to a minimum of Kshs 100 million. In terms of academics our Cohort 1 Governors scholarship students sat for KCSE 2022 exams and their performance were quite impressive because we attained a mean score of B-of 7.67 points. And by this the momentum has been created to enable the fund continue on a trajectory into prosperity. We have identified gaps and areas to improve on in the subsequent years.

I take this opportunity to thank the board for their support. I would also want to thank all staff who we have worked hand in hand to ensure that Elimu fund achieves its objectives.

Signed:  \_\_\_\_\_

**Mr James Kiretai**

**Fund Administrator**

## **7. Statement of Performance Against the County Fund's Predetermined Objectives**

Section 164 (2) (f) of the Public Finance Management Act, 2012 requires that, at the end of each financial year, the Accounting Officer when preparing financial statements of each County Government entity Government entities in accordance with the standards and formats prescribed by the Public Sector Accounting Standards Board includes a statement of the county government entity's performance against predetermined objectives.

The key development objectives of the Nyeri County Government Department of Education and Sports Strategic Plan 2019-2024 are to:

- a) Improve quality of education in ECDE
- b) Improve quality training in VTCs
- c) Identify and nurture sports talents
- d) Support education of students from needy backgrounds through Elimu fund Bursary program.
- e) Improve quality of life of the youth at the VTCs

**Nyeri County Elimu Fund**  
**Annual Report and Financial Statements for the year ended June 30, 2023**

Below we provide the progress on attaining the stated objectives:

Program	Objective	Outcome	Indicator	Performance
Bursary/ Education	To support education of children/students from needy backgrounds through Elimu Fund Bursary program.	Increased number of students accessing education in the County	<b>% of students accessing education in the County</b>	<b>In FY 22/23 we increased bursary access by 50% in the County.</b>
Scholarship	To give scholarship to needy and bright students joining form one and support them for 4years.	Increased number of students retained in school and completion up to O-level.	% of students retained in secondary school level / transitioned to next level institutions	<b>In FY 22/23 we increased the number of students retained in secondary school level by 50%.</b>

## **8. Corporate Governance Statement**

### **THE BOARD**

The Nyeri County Elimu Fund is established by and derives its authority and accountability from Nyeri County Elimu Fund Act 2015 on 23<sup>rd</sup> February, 2016. The Fund shall be managed and administered by a board.

The objective of the Nyeri County Elimu Fund is to provide funds to be used for granting money to assist students to pursue education at such recognized institutions not leaving out persons with disabilities who deserve support to pursue their education at recognized schools and educational institutions.

### **NYERI COUNTY ELIMU FUND MANAGEMENT BOARD**

Established by Nyeri County Elimu Fund Act, 2015 part III sec 7 (1) and it consists of 10 members appointed by the Executive in –charge of Education in consultation with the Governor. The members of the board shall hold office for a period of three consecutive years and may be eligible for re-appointment for one further and final term.

The board is provided with full, appropriate and timely information that enables them to maintain full and effective control over the strategic, financial, operational and compliance issues. Whereas the day-to-day running of the operations of the fund is delegated to the fund administrator.

### **BOARD MEETINGS**

The board meets at least, three times in a year but the Chairperson shall upon requisition in writing by at least four members convene a special meeting of the board at any time when need arise.

The board held three full board meetings and did not held any special meeting during the FY 2022/2023.

**9. Management Discussion and Analysis**

The fund has continued to grow over the years and the management has put measures in place to safeguard against risks.

**BUSINESS PERFORMANCE**

**Revenue**

The fund received Kshs 40,000,000.00 from the County Government, it was transferred to Fund Bank account no.1181214947 on 12th May 2023, and unspent amount of Kshs17,620,556 was rolled over to Fy2022/2023.

**Cash flow**

The cash and cash equivalents increased from KShs 43,010,555 as at 30 June 2022 to KShs 41,394,650 as at 30 June 2023.

**OPERATIONAL PERFORMANCE**

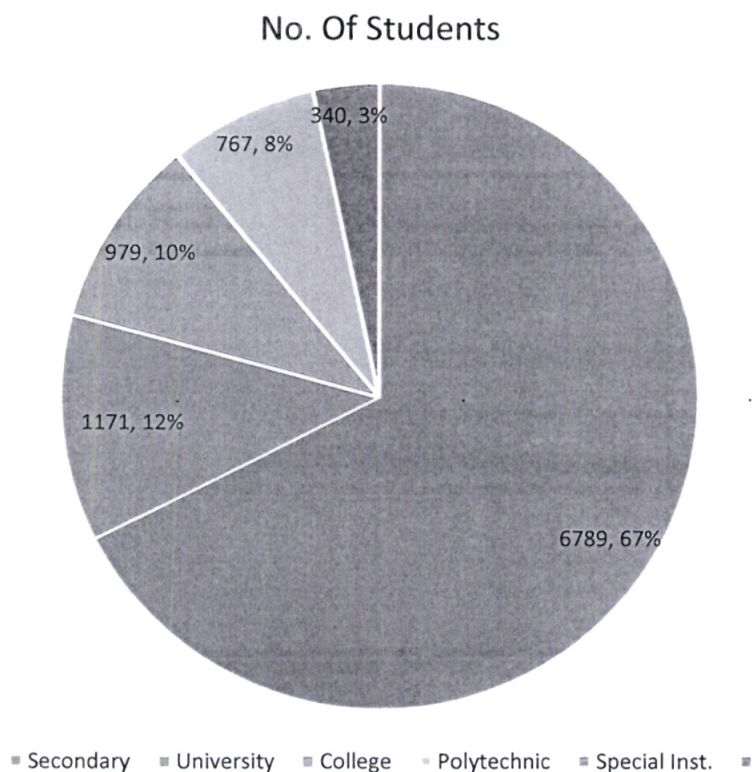
The fund's core operating activity is to assist financially needy students to pursue their studies.

During the financial year the fund disbursed KShs. 44,574,191/= bringing the total number of beneficiaries to 10046 students. Tabulated as follows; normal bursary Kshs 20,763,000/= 6921 beneficiaries, special cases Kshs14, 420,335/= 2885 beneficiaries and full scholarship Kshs9, 390,856/= 240 Students.

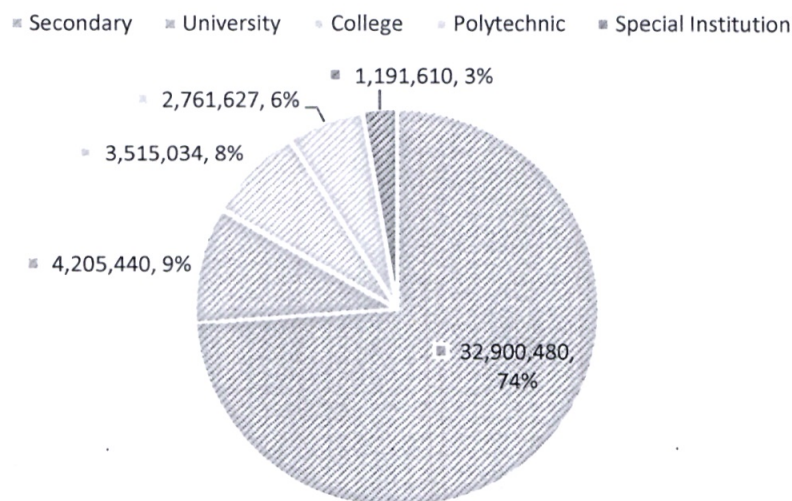
**TOTAL NO. OF BENEFICIARIES AND TOTAL AMOUNT DISBURSED**

<b>Categories</b>	<b>No. of Students</b>	<b>Amount</b>
Secondary	6789	32,900,480
University	1171	4,205,440
College	979	3,515,034
Polytechnic	767	2,761,627
Special Institution	340	1,191,610
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>10046</b>	<b>44,574,191</b>

**MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (Continued)**



## AMOUNT DISBURSED KSHS



### MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (Continued)

The summary of the total beneficiaries and total amount disbursed are further broken down and tabulated as follows:

i. **Normal Bursary.**

Categories	No. of Students	Amount
Secondary	4616	13,848,00
University	825	2,475,000
College	691	2,073,000
Polytechnic	536	1,608,000
Special Institution	253	759,000
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>6921</b>	<b>20,763,000</b>

ii. **Special cases**

Categories	No. of Students	Amount
Secondary	1933	9,661,624
University	346	1,730,440

*Nyeri County Elimu Fund*  
**Annual Report and Financial Statements for the year ended June 30, 2023**

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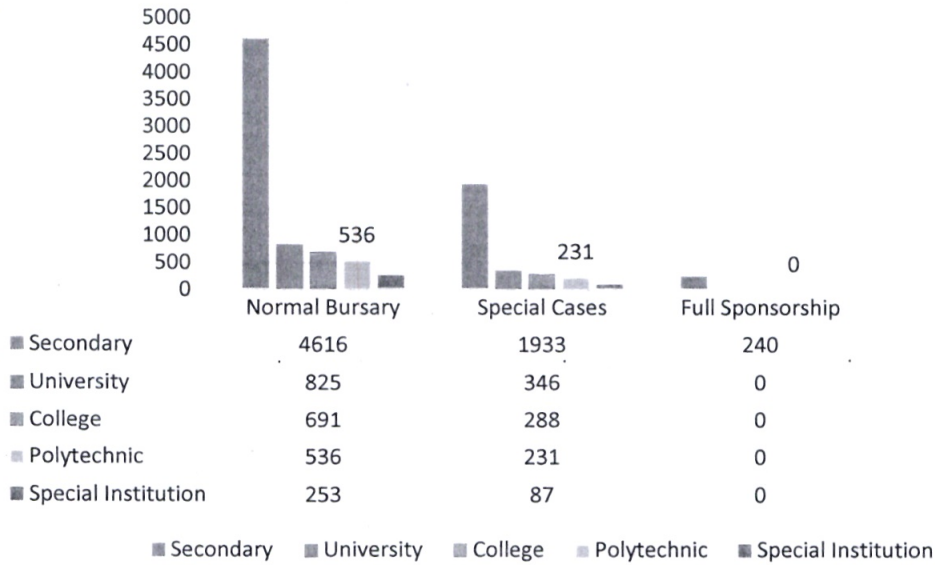
College	288	1,442,034
Polytechnic	231	1,153,627
Special Institution	87	432,610
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2885</b>	<b>14,420,335</b>

iii. Full Sponsorship

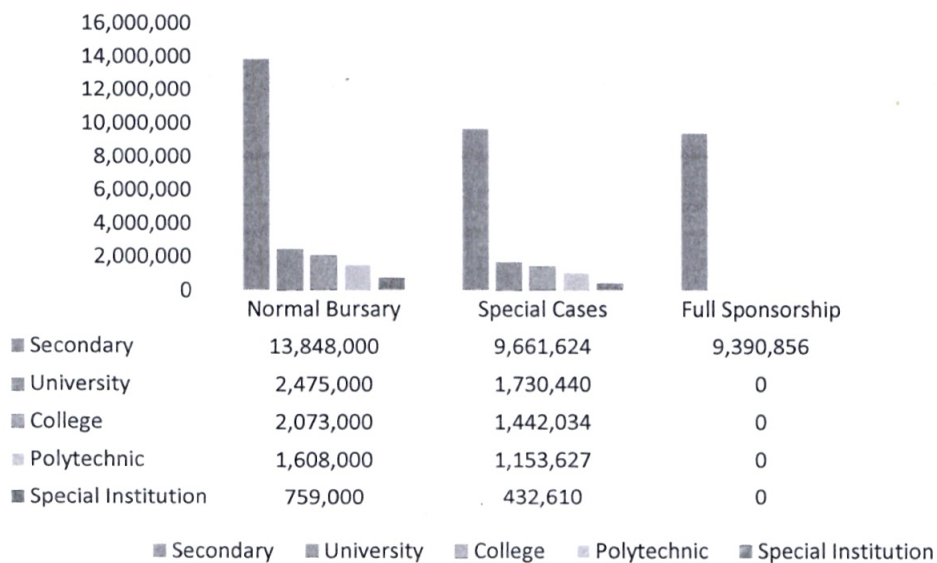
<b>Categories</b>	<b>No. of Students</b>	<b>Amount</b>
Secondary	240	9,390,856
University	-	-
College	-	-
Polytechnic	-	-
Special Institution	-	-
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>9,390,856</b>

**MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (Continued)**

**NO. OF BENEFICIARIES**



**TOTAL AMOUNT DISBURSED**



**MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (Continued)**

**Employees**

Human capital is a critical ingredient towards ensuring realisation of our key strategic objectives and mandate. As our stakeholders increase their expectations, it is imperative to ensure adequate and motivated human resource capacity is available to provide services.

**Conclusion**

We appreciate the unrelenting support from the board, staff, the county government and all the key stakeholders. We look forward to the continued partnerships and cooperation in areas of mutual interest in the FY 2022/2023.

**10. Environmental and Sustainability Reporting**

The Fund promotes education to the needy students all over the Nyeri County by issuing bursaries through public participation. The public participations are held all over 256 sub locations in Nyeri County and these improves the transparency and accountability of the fund.

**Nyeri County Elimu Fund**  
**Annual Report and Financial Statements for the year ended June 30, 2023**

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**11. Report of The Trustees**

The Trustees submit their report together with the audited financial statements for the year ended June 30, 2022, which show the state of the Fund affairs.

**Principal activities**

The principal activities of the Fund are to provide bursaries to the needy

**Results**

The results of the Fund for the year ended June 30, 2023 are set out on page 1-6

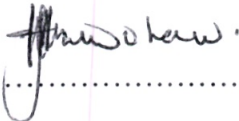
**Trustees**

The members of the Board of Trustees who served during the year are shown on page vi-viii.

**Auditors**

The Auditor General is responsible for the statutory audit of the Fund in accordance with Article 229 of the Constitution of Kenya and the Public Audit Act 2015.

By Order of the Board



.....  
**Chair of the Board/Fund Administration Committee**

Date: 3/11/2023

**12. Statement of Management's Responsibilities**

Section 167 of the Public Finance Management Act, 2012 requires that, at the end of each financial year, the Administrator of a Nyeri County Elimu Fund established by Nyeri County Elimu Fund Act 2015 shall prepare financial statements for the Fund in accordance with the standards and formats prescribed by the Public Sector Accounting Standards Board.

The Administrator of the Nyeri County Elimu Fund is responsible for the preparation and presentation of the Fund's financial statements, which give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the Fund for and as at the end of the financial year ended on June 30, 2023.


This responsibility includes: (i) maintaining adequate financial management arrangements and ensuring that these continue to be effective throughout the reporting period; (ii) maintaining proper accounting records, which disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the Fund; (iii) designing, implementing and maintaining internal controls relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements, and ensuring that they are free from material misstatements, whether due to error or fraud; (iv) safeguarding the assets of the Fund; (v) selecting and applying appropriate accounting policies; and (vi) making accounting estimates that are reasonable in the circumstances.

The Administrator of the Nyeri County Elimu Fund accepts responsibility for the Fund's financial statements, which have been prepared using appropriate accounting policies supported by reasonable and prudent judgements and estimates, in conformity with International Public Sector Accounting Standards (IPSAS), and in the manner required by the PFM Act, 2012 and Nyeri County Elimu Fund Act 2015. The Administrator of the Fund is of the opinion that the Fund's financial statements give a true and fair view of the state of Fund's transactions during the financial year ended June 30, 2023, and of the Fund's financial position as at that date. The Administrator further confirm the completeness of the accounting records maintained for the Fund, which have been relied upon in the preparation of the Fund's financial statements as well as the adequacy of the systems of internal financial control.

In preparing the financial statements, the Administrator of the Nyeri County Elimu Fund has assessed the Fund's ability to continue as a going concern and disclosed, as applicable, matters relating to the use of going concern basis of preparation of the financial statements. Nothing has come to the attention of the Administrator to indicate that the Fund will not remain a going concern for at least the next twelve months from the date of this statement.

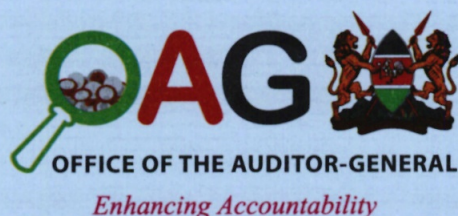
**Approval of the financial statements**

The Fund's financial statements were approved by the Board on 3/11/ 2023 and signed on its behalf by:

  
.....

**Administrator of the County Public Fund**

# REPUBLIC OF KENYA



Telephone: +254-(20) 3214000  
E-mail: info@oagkenya.go.ke  
Website: www.oagkenya.go.ke

**HEADQUARTERS**  
Anniversary Towers  
Monrovia Street  
P.O. Box 30084-00100  
NAIROBI

## **REPORT OF THE AUDITOR-GENERAL ON NYERI COUNTY ELIMU FUND FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE, 2023**

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### **PREAMBLE**

I draw your attention to the contents of my report which is in three parts:

- A. Report on the Financial Statements that considers whether the financial statements are fairly presented in accordance with the applicable financial reporting framework, accounting standards and the relevant laws and regulations that have a direct effect on the financial statements.
- B. Report on Lawfulness and Effectiveness in Use of Public Resources which considers compliance with applicable laws, regulations, policies, gazette notices, circulars, guidelines and manuals and whether public resources are applied in a prudent, efficient, economic, transparent and accountable manner to ensure Government achieves value for money and that such funds are applied for the intended purpose.
- C. Report on Effectiveness of Internal Controls, Risk Management and Governance which considers how the entity has instituted checks and balances to guide internal operations. This responds to the effectiveness of the governance structure, the risk management environment and the internal controls, developed and implemented by those charged with governance for orderly, efficient and effective operations of the entity.

An unmodified opinion does not necessarily mean that an entity has complied with all relevant laws and regulations, and that its internal controls, risk management and governance systems are properly designed and were working effectively in the financial year under review.

The three parts of the report are aimed at addressing the statutory roles and responsibilities of the Auditor-General as provided by Article 229 of the Constitution, the Public Finance Management Act, 2012 and the Public Audit Act, 2015. The three parts of the report, when read together constitute the report of the Auditor-General.

### **REPORT ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

#### **Qualified Opinion**

I have audited the accompanying financial statements of Nyeri County Elimu Fund set out on pages 1 to 38, which comprise the statement of financial position as at 30 June, 2023, and the statement of financial performance, statement of changes in net assets, statement of cash flows and the statement of comparison of budget and actual

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*Report of the Auditor-General on Nyeri County Elimu Fund for the year ended 30 June, 2023*

amounts for the year then ended, and a summary of significant accounting policies and other explanatory information in accordance with the provisions of Article 229 of the Constitution of Kenya and Section 35 of the Public Audit Act, 2015. I have obtained all the information and explanations which, to the best of my knowledge and belief, were necessary for the purpose of the audit.

In my opinion, except for the effects of the matter described in the Basis for Qualified Opinion section of my report, the financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of Nyeri County Elimu Fund as at 30 June, 2023, and its financial performance and its cash flows for the year then ended, in accordance with International Public Sector Accounting Standards (Accrual Basis) and comply with the Nyeri County Elimu Fund Act, 2015 and the Public Finance Management Act, 2012.

### **Basis for Qualified Opinion**

#### **Unconfirmed Bursary Payments**

The statement of financial performance reflects bursaries issued amount of Kshs.44,574,191 as disclosed in Note 6 to the financial statements. However, the amount includes bursary payments totalling to Kshs.35,948,442 whose supporting acknowledgement letters from the beneficiary institutions were however not provided for audit.

In the circumstances, the accuracy and completeness of the reported amount and the authenticity of bursaries issued amounting to Kshs.35,948,442 could not be confirmed.

The audit was conducted in accordance with International Standards of Supreme Audit Institutions (ISSAIs). I am independent of the Nyeri County Elimu Fund Management in accordance with ISSAI 130 on Code of Ethics. I have fulfilled other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the ISSAI and in accordance with other ethical requirements applicable to performing audits of financial statements in Kenya. I believe that the audit evidence I have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for my qualified opinion.

#### **Key Audit Matters**

Key audit matters are those matters that, in my professional judgment, are of most significance in the audit of the financial statements. There were no key audit matters to report in the year under review.

### **REPORT ON LAWFULNESS AND EFFECTIVENESS IN USE OF PUBLIC RESOURCES**

#### **Conclusion**

As required by Article 229(6) of the Constitution, based on the audit procedures performed, except for the matter described in the Basis for Conclusion on Lawfulness and Effectiveness in Use of Public Resources section of my report, I confirm that, nothing else has come to my attention to cause me to believe that public resources have not been applied lawfully and in an effective way.

## **Basis for Conclusion**

### **Administration Costs Beyond Allowable Limit**

The statement of comparison of budget and actual amounts reflects fund administration expenses budget amount of Kshs.1,200,000 (which is 3% of the total budget of Kshs.40,000,000) and actual on comparable basis amount of Kshs.6,147,955 (representing 15% of the total budget), resulting in an over expenditure of Kshs.4,947,955 (or 412% of the administration costs budget). This was contrary to Section 5(6) of the Nyeri County Elimu Fund Act, 2015, which limits expenditure on administration costs of the Fund to a maximum of 3% of the total budget of the Fund.

In the circumstances, the Management was in breach of the law.

The audit was conducted in accordance with ISSAI 4000. The standard requires that I comply with ethical requirements and plan and perform the audit to obtain assurance about whether the activities, financial transactions and information reflected in the financial statements are in compliance, in all material respects, with the authorities that govern them. I believe that the audit evidence I have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for my conclusion.

## **REPORT ON EFFECTIVENESS OF INTERNAL CONTROLS, RISK MANAGEMENT AND GOVERNANCE**

### **Conclusion**

As required by Section 7(1)(a) of the Public Audit Act, 2015, based on the audit procedures performed, I confirm that, nothing has come to my attention to cause me to believe that internal controls, risk management and overall governance were not effective.

### **Basis for Conclusion**

The audit was conducted in accordance with ISSAI 2315 and ISSAI 2330. The standards require that I plan and perform the audit to obtain assurance about whether effective processes and systems of internal control, risk management and overall governance were operating effectively, in all material respects. I believe that the audit evidence I have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for my conclusion.

### **Responsibilities of Management and the Fund Administration Committee**

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with International Public Sector Accounting Standards (Accrual Basis) and for maintaining effective internal control as Management determines is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error and for its assessment of the effectiveness of internal controls, risk management and governance.

In preparing the financial statements, Management is responsible for assessing the Fund's ability to sustain its services, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to sustainability of services and using the applicable basis of accounting unless Management is aware of the intention to terminate the Fund or to cease operations.

Management is also responsible for the submission of the financial statements to the Auditor-General in accordance with the provisions of Section 47 of the Public Audit Act, 2015.

In addition to the responsibility for the preparation and presentation of the financial statements described above, Management is also responsible for ensuring that the activities, financial transactions and information reflected in the financial statements are in compliance with the authorities which govern them, and that public resources are applied in an effective way.

The Fund Administration Committee is responsible for overseeing the Fund's financial reporting process, reviewing the effectiveness of how the Management monitors compliance with relevant legislative and regulatory requirements, ensuring that effective processes and systems are in place to address key roles and responsibilities in relation to governance and risk management, and ensuring the adequacy and effectiveness of the control environment.

### **Auditor-General's Responsibilities for the Audit**

The audit objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes my opinion in accordance with the provisions of Section 48 of the Public Audit Act, 2015 and submit the audit report in compliance with Article 229(7) of the Constitution. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISSAIs will always detect a material misstatement and weakness when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

In addition to the audit of the financial statements, a compliance audit is planned and performed to express a conclusion about whether, in all material respects, the activities, financial transactions and information reflected in the financial statements are in compliance with the authorities that govern them and that public resources are applied in an effective way, in accordance with the provisions of Article 229(6) of the Constitution and submit the audit report in compliance with Article 229(7) of the Constitution.

Further, in planning and performing the audit of the financial statements and audit of compliance, I consider internal control in order to give an assurance on the effectiveness of internal controls, risk management and overall governance processes and systems in accordance with the provisions of Section 7(1)(a) of the Public Audit Act, 2015 and submit the audit report in compliance with Article 229(7) of the Constitution. My consideration of the internal control would not necessarily disclose all matters in the internal control that might be material weaknesses under the ISSAIs. A material weakness is a condition in which the design or operation of one or more of the internal control components does not reduce to a relatively low level the risk that misstatements caused by error or fraud in amounts that would be material in relation to the financial statements being audited may occur and not be detected within a timely period by employees in the normal course of performing their assigned functions.

Because of its inherent limitations, internal control may not prevent or detect misstatements and instances of non-compliance. Also, projections of any evaluation of effectiveness to future periods are subject to the risk that controls may become inadequate because of changes in conditions, or that the degree of compliance with the Fund policies and procedures may deteriorate.

As part of an audit conducted in accordance with ISSAIs, I exercise professional judgement and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit. I also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for my opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by the Management.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of the Management's use of the applicable basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Fund's ability to sustain its services. If I conclude that a material uncertainty exists, I am required to draw attention in the auditor's report to the related disclosures in the financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify my opinion. My conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of my audit report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Fund to cease to sustain its services.
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.
- Obtain sufficient appropriate audit evidence regarding the financial information and business activities of the Fund to express an opinion on the financial statements.
- Perform such other procedures as I consider necessary in the circumstances.

I communicate with the Management regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that are identified during the audit.

I also provide Management with a statement that I have complied with relevant ethical requirements regarding independence, and to communicate with them all relationships and other matters that may reasonably be thought to bear on my independence, and where applicable, related safeguards.



**FCPA Nancy Gathungu, CBS**  
**AUDITOR-GENERAL**

**Nairobi**

**08 January, 2024**

*Nyeri County Elimu Fund*

**Annual Report and Financial Statements for the year ended June 30, 2023**

**14. Statement of Financial Performance For The Year Ended 30th June 2023**

	Note	2022-2023	2021-2022
		Kshs	Kshs
<b>Revenue From Non-Exchange Transactions</b>			
Transfer from Fixed Deposit	17	9,000,000	-
Transfers from the County Government	2	40,000,000	202,000,000
Prior Year Adjustment	8	-	-
		<b>49,000,000</b>	<b>202,000,000</b>
<b>Revenue From Exchange Transactions</b>			
Interest income from Bank Deposit	4	637,603	852,329
Other income- Refund of Imprest	5	-	-
<b>Total Revenue</b>		<b>49,637,603</b>	<b>202,852,329</b>
<b>Expenses</b>			
Bursaries Issued	6	44,574,191	176,018,675
Fund administration expenses	7	6,147,955	8,424,073
Provision for Endowment	12	1,640,000	4,040,000
Transfer to Fixed Deposit		9,000,000	
<b>Total Expenses</b>		<b>61,362,146</b>	<b>188,482,748</b>
<b>Other Gains/Losses</b>			
Gain/Loss on Disposal of Assets		-	-
<b>Surplus/(Deficit) For The Period</b>		<b>-11,724,543</b>	<b>14,369,581</b>

(The notes set out on pages 7 to 36 form an integral part of these Financial Statements)

.....  
 Name: *JAMES KIRETA*  
 Administrator of the Fund

.....  
 Name: *Moses Gitungo*  
 Fund Accountant  
 ICPAK Member Number: *11366*

*Nyeri County Elimu Fund*

**Annual Report and Financial Statements for the year ended June 30, 2023**

**15. Statement of Financial Position As At 30 June 2023**

	Note	2022-2023	2021-2022
		Kshs	Kshs
<b>Assets</b>			
<b>Current Assets</b>			
Cash and cash equivalents	11	32,086,013	43,010,556
Outstanding Transfer From County	13	3,000,0000	3,000,000
		<b>35,086,013</b>	<b>46,010,556</b>
<b>Non-Current Assets</b>		-	-
<b>Total Assets</b>		<b>35,086,013</b>	<b>46,010,556</b>
<b>Liabilities</b>			
<b>Current Liabilities</b>			
Trade and Other Payables from Exchange Transactions		-	-
Provisions		-	-
<b>Non-Current Liabilities</b>			
Non-Current Employee Benefit Obligation		-	-
Long Term Portion of Borrowings		-	-
<b>Total Liabilities</b>		-	-
<b>Net Assets</b>		<b>35,086,013</b>	<b>46,010,556</b>
<b>Fund Balances</b>			
Endowment Fund Balance	12	26,190,000	25,390,000
Accumulated Bursary Fund surplus/deficit		8,896,013	20,620,556
<b>Total net assets and liabilities</b>		<b>35,086,013</b>	<b>46,010,556</b>

The accounting policies and explanatory notes to these financial statements form an integral part of the financial statements. The entity financial statements were approved on 18/9 2023 and signed by:

.....  
 Name: JAMES KURETHI  
 Administrator of the Fund


.....  
 Name: Moses Onthip  
 Fund Accountant  
 ICPAK Member Number: 11366


*Nyeri County Elimu Fund*

**Annual Report and Financial Statements for the year ended June 30, 2023**

**16. Statement Of Changes in Net Assets for the year ended 30<sup>th</sup> June 2023**

	<b>Endowment Fund KShs</b>	<b>Accumulated Surplus/Deficit KShs</b>	<b>Total KShs</b>
<b>Balance as at 1 July 2021</b>	<b>21,350,000</b>	<b>6,250,974</b>	<b>27,600,974</b>
Surplus/(deficit) for the period	-	14,369,581	14,369,581
Funds received during the year	4,040,000	-	4,040,000
Reversal of Stale Cheques	-	-	-
<b>Balance as at 30 June 2022</b>	<b>25,390,000</b>	<b>20,620,555</b>	<b>46,010,555</b>
<b>Balance as at 1 July 2022</b>	<b>25,390,000</b>	<b>20,620,555</b>	<b>46,010,555</b>
Surplus/(deficit) for the period	-	-11,724,543	-11,724,543
Funds received during the year	800,000		800,000
Reversal of Stale Cheques	-		
<b>Balance as at 30 June 2023</b>	<b>26,190,000</b>	<b>8,896,012</b>	<b>35,086,012</b>

  
.....  
Name: **JAMES KIRETA**  
Administrator of the Fund

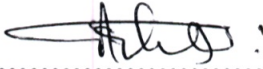
  
.....  
Name: **Moses Githinji**  
Fund Accountant  
ICPAK Member Number: **11366**


*Nyeri County Elimu Fund*

**Annual Report and Financial Statements for the year ended June 30, 2023**

**17. Statement Of Cash Flows For The Year Ended 30 June 2023**

	Note	2022-2023	2021-2022
		Kshs	Kshs
<b>Cash flows from operating activities</b>			
<b>Receipts</b>			
Cheques Reversal from the Previous Year	17	-	-
Transfers from the County Government	2	40 000 000	202,000,000
Interest received	4	637,603	852,329
Transfer from Fixed Deposit		9,000,000	
<b>Total Receipts</b>		<b>49,637,603</b>	<b>202,852,329</b>
<b>Payments</b>			
Bursaries Issued	6	44,574,191	176,018,675
Fund administration expenses	7	6,147,955	8,424,073
<b>Total Payments</b>		<b>50,722,146</b>	<b>184,442,748</b>
<b>Net cash flows from operating activities</b>		<b>-1,084,543</b>	<b>18,409,581</b>
<b>Cash flows from investing activities</b>			
Purchase of property, plant, equipment and intangible assets		-	-
Proceeds from sale of property, plant and equipment		-	-
<b>Net cash flows used in investing activities</b>		<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Cash flows from financing activities</b>			
Proceeds from revolving fund receipts		-	-
Additional borrowings		-	-
<b>Net cash flows used in financing activities</b>		<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Net increase/(decrease) in cash and cash equivalents</b>		<b>-1,084,543</b>	<b>18,409,581</b>
Cash and cash equivalents at 1 JULY 2021		43,010,556	24,600,974
<b>Cash and cash equivalents at 30 JUNE 2022</b>	11	<b>41,926,013</b>	<b>43,010,556</b>

  
 Name: **JAMES KIRETA**  
 Administrator of the Fund

  
 Name: **MOSES GITHINJI**  
 Fund Accountant  
 ICPAK Member Number: **11366**

## 18. Statement Of Comparison Of Budget And Actual Amounts For The Period

	Original budget 2023	Adjustments 2023	Final budget 2023	Actual on comparable basis 2023	Performance difference 2023	% Utilisation 2023
<b>Revenue</b>	<b>Kshs</b>	<b>Kshs</b>	<b>Kshs</b>	<b>Kshs</b>	<b>Kshs</b>	
Public contributions and donations	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transfers from County Govt.	40,000,000	-	40,000,000	40,000,000		100%
Interest income	-	-	-	-		
Roll Over	-	-	-	17,620,556		
<b>Total income</b>	<b>40,000,000</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>40,000,000</b>	<b>57,620,556</b>		<b>144%</b>
<b>Expenses</b>						
Bursaries Issued	38,000,000	-	38,000,000	44,574,191	- 4,947,955	117%
Fund administration expenses	1,200,000	-	1,200,000	6,147,955	- 6,574,191	512%
Endowment Fund	800,000	-	800,000	800,000	-	100%
<b>Total expenditure</b>	<b>40,000,000</b>		<b>40,000,000</b>	<b>51,522,146</b>	<b>-11,522,146</b>	<b>128%</b>
<b>Surplus for the period</b>	<b>-</b>		<b>-</b>	<b>6,098,410</b>		

**Budget notes.**

The difference between actual and budgeted amount bursary issued and administration expenses of over 10% was due to unspent amount of kshs 17,620,556 that was rolled over from FY 2021/2022.

*Nyeri County Elimu Fund*

**Annual Report and Financial Statements for the year ended June 30, 2023**

**19. Notes to the Financial Statements**

**1. General Information**

Nyeri County Elimu fund is established by and derives its authority and accountability from Nyeri County Elimu Fund Act 2015. The entity is wholly owned by the County Government of Nyeri and is domiciled in Kenya. The entity's principal activity is assist needy students to pursue education at recognized schools and educational institutions.

**2. Statement of compliance and basis of preparation**

The Fund's financial statements have been prepared in accordance with and comply with International Public Sector Accounting Standards (IPSAS). The financial statements are presented in Kenya shillings, which is the functional and reporting currency of the Fund. The accounting policies have been consistently applied to all the years presented.

The financial statements have been prepared on the basis of historical cost, unless stated otherwise. The cash flow statement is prepared using the direct method. The financial statements are prepared on accrual basis.

**3. Adoption of new and revised standards**

**(i) Relevant new standards and amendments to published standards effective for the year ended 30 June 2022**

IPSASB deferred the application date of standards from 1<sup>st</sup> January 2022 owing to Covid 19. This was done to provide entities with time to effectively apply the standards. The deferral was set for 1<sup>st</sup> January 2023.

**(ii) New and amended standards and interpretations in issue but not yet effective in the year ended 30 June 2022**

<b>Standard</b>	<b>Effective date and impact:</b>
<b>IPSAS 41: Financial Instruments</b>	<b>Applicable: 1<sup>st</sup> January 2023:</b> The objective of IPSAS 41 is to establish principles for the financial reporting of financial assets and liabilities that will present relevant and useful information to users of financial statements for their assessment of the amounts, timing and uncertainty of an Entity's future cash flows. IPSAS 41 provides users of financial statements with more useful information than IPSAS 29, by:

*Nyeri County Elimu Fund*

**Annual Report and Financial Statements for the year ended June 30, 2023**

Standard	Effective date and impact:
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Applying a single classification and measurement model for financial assets that considers the characteristics of the asset's cash flows and the objective for which the asset is held;</li>   <li>• Applying a single forward-looking expected credit loss model that is applicable to all financial instruments subject to impairment testing; and</li>   <li>• Applying an improved hedge accounting model that broadens the hedging arrangements in scope of the guidance. The model develops a strong link between an Entity's risk management strategies and the accounting treatment for instruments held as part of the risk management strategy.</li> </ul>
<p><b>IPSAS 42: Social Benefits</b></p>	<p><b>Applicable: 1<sup>st</sup> January 2023</b></p> <p>The objective of this Standard is to improve the relevance, faithful representativeness and comparability of the information that a reporting Entity provides in its financial statements about social benefits. The information provided should help users of the financial statements and general-purpose financial reports assess:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>(a) The nature of such social benefits provided by the Entity;</li> <li>(b) The key features of the operation of those social benefit schemes; and</li> <li>(c) The impact of such social benefits provided on the Entity's financial performance, financial position and cash flows.</li> </ul>
<p>Amendments to Other IPSAS resulting from IPSAS 41, Financial Instruments</p>	<p><b>Applicable: 1st January 2023:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a) Amendments to IPSAS 5, to update the guidance related to the components of borrowing costs which were inadvertently omitted when IPSAS 41 was issued.</li> </ul>

*Nyeri County Elimu Fund*

**Annual Report and Financial Statements for the year ended June 30, 2023**

Standard	Effective date and impact:
	<p>b) Amendments to IPSAS 30, regarding illustrative examples on hedging and credit risk which were inadvertently omitted when IPSAS 41 was issued.</p> <p>c) Amendments to IPSAS 30, to update the guidance for accounting for financial guarantee contracts which were inadvertently omitted when IPSAS 41 was issued.</p> <p>Amendments to IPSAS 33, to update the guidance on classifying financial instruments on initial adoption of accrual basis IPSAS which were inadvertently omitted when IPSAS 41 was issued.</p>
<p>Other improvements to IPSAS</p>	<p><b><i>Applicable 1<sup>st</sup> January 2023</i></b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <i>IPSAS 22 Disclosure of Financial Information about the General Government Sector.</i></li> </ul> <p>Amendments to refer to the latest System of National Accounts (SNA 2008).</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <i>IPSAS 39: Employee Benefits</i></li> </ul> <p>Now deletes the term composite social security benefits as it is no longer defined in IPSAS.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>IPSAS 29: Financial instruments: Recognition and Measurement</b></li> </ul> <p>Standard no longer included in the 2021 IPSAS handbook as it is now superseded by IPSAS 41 which is applicable from 1<sup>st</sup> January 2023.</p>
<p>IPSAS 43</p>	<p><b><i>Applicable 1<sup>st</sup> January 2025</i></b></p> <p>The standard sets out the principles for the recognition, measurement, presentation, and disclosure of leases. The objective is to ensure that lessees and lessors provide relevant information in a manner that faithfully represents those transactions. This information gives a basis for users of financial statements to assess the effect that leases have on the financial position, financial performance and cashflows of an Entity.</p>

***Nyeri County Elimu Fund***  
**Annual Report and Financial Statements for the year ended June 30, 2023**

Standard	Effective date and impact:
	The new standard requires entities to recognise, measure and present information on right of use assets and lease liabilities.
IPSAS 44: Non-Current Assets Held for Sale and Discontinued Operations	<p><b><i>Applicable 1<sup>st</sup> January 2025</i></b></p> <p>The Standard requires,</p> <p>Assets that meet the criteria to be classified as held for sale to be measured at the lower of carrying amount and fair value less costs to sell and the depreciation of such assets to cease and:</p> <p>Assets that meet the criteria to be classified as held for sale to be presented separately in the statement of financial position and the results of discontinued operations to be presented separately in the statement of financial performance.</p>

**(iii) Early adoption of standards**

The entity did not early – adopt any new or amended standards in year 2022.

**4. Significant Accounting Policies**

**a) Revenue recognition**

**i. Revenue from non-exchange transactions**

Transfers from other government entities

Revenues from non-exchange transactions with other government entities are measured at fair value and recognized on obtaining control of the asset (cash, goods, services and property) if the transfer is free from conditions and it is probable that the economic benefits or service potential related to the asset will flow to the entity and can be measured reliably.

**ii. Revenue from exchange transactions**

***Interest income***

Interest income is accrued using the effective yield method. The effective yield discounts estimated future cash receipts through the expected life of the financial asset to that asset's net carrying amount. The method applies this yield to the principal outstanding to determine interest income each period.

**b) Budget information**

The original budget for FY 2021-2022 was approved by the County Assembly on 16/10/2021. Subsequent revisions or additional appropriations were made to the approved budget in accordance with specific approvals from the appropriate authorities. The additional appropriations are added to the original budget by the entity upon receiving the respective approvals in order to conclude the final budget.

The entity's budget is prepared on a different basis to the actual income and expenditure disclosed in the financial statements. The financial statements are prepared on accrual basis using a classification based on the nature of expenses in the statement of financial performance, whereas the budget is prepared on a cash basis. The amounts in the financial statements were recast from the accrual basis to the cash basis and reclassified by presentation to be on the same basis as the approved budget. A comparison of budget and actual amounts, prepared on a comparable basis to the approved budget, is then presented in the statement of comparison of budget and actual amounts.

In addition to the Basis difference, adjustments to amounts in the financial statements are also made for differences in the formats and classification schemes adopted for the presentation of the financial statements and the approved budget.

A statement to reconcile the actual amounts on a comparable basis included in the statement of comparison of budget and actual amounts and the actuals as per the statement of financial performance has been presented under section 5 of these financial statements.

***Summary Of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)***

**c) Property, plant and equipment**

All property, plant and equipment are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation and impairment losses. Cost includes expenditure that is directly attributable to the acquisition of the items. When significant parts of property, plant and equipment are required to be replaced at intervals, the entity recognizes such parts as individual assets with specific useful lives and depreciates them accordingly. Likewise, when a major inspection is performed, its cost is recognized in the carrying amount of the plant and equipment as a replacement if the recognition criteria are satisfied. All other repair and maintenance costs are recognized in surplus or deficit as incurred. Where an asset is acquired in a non-exchange transaction for nil or nominal consideration the asset is initially measured at its fair value.

**d) Intangible Assets**

Intangible assets acquired separately are initially recognized at cost. The cost of intangible assets acquired in a non-exchange transaction is their fair value at the date of the exchange. Following initial recognition, intangible assets are carried at cost less any accumulated amortization and accumulated impairment losses. Internally generated intangible assets, excluding capitalized development costs, are not capitalized and expenditure is reflected in surplus or deficit in the period in which the expenditure is incurred.

The useful life of the intangible assets is assessed as either finite or indefinite.

**a) Financial instruments**

***Financial assets***

***Initial recognition and measurement***

Financial assets within the scope of IPSAS 29 Financial Instruments: Recognition and Measurement are classified as financial assets at fair value through surplus or deficit, loans and receivables, held-to-maturity investments or available-for-sale financial assets, as appropriate. The Entity determines the classification of its financial assets at initial recognition.

***Loans and receivables***

Loans and receivables are non-derivative financial assets with fixed or determinable payments that are not quoted in an active market. After initial measurement, such financial assets are subsequently measured at amortized cost using the effective interest method, less impairment. Amortized cost is calculated by taking into account any discount or premium on acquisition and fees or costs that are an integral part of the effective interest rate. Losses arising from impairment are recognized in the surplus or deficit.

***Summary Of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)***

***Held-to-maturity***

Non-derivative financial assets with fixed or determinable payments and fixed maturities are classified as held to maturity when the Entity has the positive intention and ability to hold it to maturity. After initial measurement, held-to-maturity investments are measured at amortized cost using the effective interest method, less impairment. Amortized cost is calculated by taking into account any discount or premium on acquisition and fees or costs that are an integral part of the effective interest rate. The losses arising from impairment are recognized in surplus or deficit.

***Impairment of financial assets***

The Entity assesses at each reporting date whether there is objective evidence that a financial asset or a entity of financial assets is impaired. A financial asset or a entity of financial assets is deemed to be impaired if, and only if, there is objective evidence of impairment as a result of one or more events that has occurred after the initial recognition of the asset (an incurred 'loss event') and that loss event has an impact on the estimated future cash flows of the financial asset or the entity of financial assets that can be reliably estimated. Evidence of impairment may include the following indicators:

- The debtors or a entity of debtors are experiencing significant financial difficulty
- Default or delinquency in interest or principal payments
- The probability that debtors will enter bankruptcy or other financial reorganization
- Observable data indicates a measurable decrease in estimated future cash flows (e.g. changes in arrears or economic conditions that correlate with defaults)

***Financial liabilities***

***Initial recognition and measurement***

Financial liabilities within the scope of IPSAS 29 are classified as financial liabilities at fair value through surplus or deficit or loans and borrowings, as appropriate. The Entity determines the classification of its financial liabilities at initial recognition.

All financial liabilities are recognized initially at fair value and, in the case of loans and borrowings, plus directly attributable transaction costs.

***Loans and borrowing***

After initial recognition, interest bearing loans and borrowings are subsequently measured at amortized cost using the effective interest method. Gains and losses are recognized in surplus or deficit when the liabilities are derecognized as well as through the effective interest method amortization process.

Amortized cost is calculated by taking into account any discount or premium on acquisition and fees or costs that are an integral part of the effective interest rate.

*Nyeri County Elimu Fund*  
**Annual Report and Financial Statements for the year ended June 30, 2023**

***Summary Of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)***

**b) Inventories**

Inventory is measured at cost upon initial recognition. To the extent that inventory was received through non-exchange transactions (for no cost or for a nominal cost), the cost of the inventory is its fair value at the date of acquisition.

Costs incurred in bringing each product to its present location and conditions are accounted for, as follows:

- Raw materials: purchase cost using the weighted average cost method
- Finished goods and work in progress: cost of direct materials and labour and a proportion of manufacturing overheads based on the normal operating capacity, but excluding borrowing costs

After initial recognition, inventory is measured at the lower of cost and net realizable value. However, to the extent that a class of inventory is distributed or deployed at no charge or for a nominal charge, that class of inventory is measured at the lower of cost and current replacement cost.

Net realizable value is the estimated selling price in the ordinary course of operations, less the estimated costs of completion and the estimated costs necessary to make the sale, exchange, or distribution.

Inventories are recognized as an expense when deployed for utilization or consumption in the ordinary course of operations of the Entity.

**c) Provisions**

Provisions are recognized when the Entity has a present obligation (legal or constructive) as a result of a past event, it is probable that an outflow of resources embodying economic benefits or service potential will be required to settle the obligation and a reliable estimate can be made of the amount of the obligation.

Where the Entity expects some or all of a provision to be reimbursed, for example, under an insurance contract, the reimbursement is recognized as a separate asset only when the reimbursement is virtually certain.

The expense relating to any provision is presented in the statement of financial performance net of any reimbursement.

***Contingent liabilities***

The Entity does not recognize a contingent liability but discloses details of any contingencies in the notes to the financial statements, unless the possibility of an outflow of resources embodying economic benefits or service potential is remote.

*Nyeri County Elimu Fund*

**Annual Report and Financial Statements for the year ended June 30, 2023**

***Summary Of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)***

***Contingent assets***

The Entity does not recognize a contingent asset, but discloses details of a possible asset whose existence is contingent on the occurrence or non-occurrence of one or more uncertain future events not wholly within the control of the Entity in the notes to the financial statements. Contingent assets are assessed continually to ensure that developments are appropriately reflected in the financial statements. If it has become virtually certain that an inflow of economic benefits or service potential will arise and the asset's value can be measured reliably, the asset and the related revenue are recognized in the financial statements of the period in which the change occurs.

**d) Nature and purpose of reserves**

The Nyeri County Elimu Fund creates and maintains Endowment Fund in terms of specific requirements. Where by the financial assets are invested and only the income will be used to finance activities.

**e) Changes in accounting policies and estimates**

The Entity recognizes the effects of changes in accounting policy retrospectively. The effects of changes in accounting policy are applied prospectively if retrospective application is impractical.

**f) Employee benefits – Retirement benefit plans**

The Entity provides retirement benefits for its employees and directors. Defined contribution plans are post-employment benefit plans under which an entity pays fixed contributions into a separate entity (a fund) and will have no legal or constructive obligation to pay further contributions if the fund does not hold sufficient assets to pay all employee benefits relating to employee service in the current and prior periods. The contributions to fund obligations for the payment of retirement benefits are charged against income in the year in which they become payable.

Defined benefit plans are post-employment benefit plans other than defined-contribution plans. The defined benefit funds are actuarially valued tri-annually on the projected unit credit method basis. Deficits identified are recovered through lump sum payments or increased future contributions on proportional basis to all participating employers. The contributions and lump sum payments reduce the post-employment benefit obligation.

**g) Foreign currency transactions**

Transactions in foreign currencies are initially accounted for at the ruling rate of exchange on the date of the transaction. Trade creditors or debtors denominated in foreign currency are reported at the statement of financial position reporting date by applying the exchange rate on that date. Exchange differences arising from the settlement of creditors, or from the reporting of creditors at rates different from those at which they were initially recorded during the period, are recognized as income or expenses in the period in which they arise.

*Nyeri County Elimu Fund*  
**Annual Report and Financial Statements for the year ended June 30, 2023**

***Summary Of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)***

**h) Borrowing costs**

Borrowing costs are capitalized against qualifying assets as part of property, plant and equipment. Such borrowing costs are capitalized over the period during which the asset is being acquired or constructed and borrowings have been incurred. Capitalization ceases when construction of the asset is complete. Further borrowing costs are charged to the statement of financial performance.

**i) Related parties**

The Entity regards a related party as a person or an entity with the ability to exert control individually or jointly, or to exercise significant influence over the Entity, or vice versa. Members of key management are regarded as related parties and comprise the directors, the CEO and senior managers.

**j) Cash and cash equivalents**

Cash and cash equivalents comprise cash on hand and cash at bank, short-term deposits on call and highly liquid investments with an original maturity of three months or less, which are readily convertible to known amounts of cash and are subject to insignificant risk of changes in value. Bank account balances include amounts held at the Central Bank of Kenya and at various commercial banks at the end of the financial year. For the purposes of these financial statements, cash and cash equivalents also include short term cash imprests and advances to authorised public officers and/or institutions which were not surrendered or accounted for at the end of the financial year.

**k) Comparative figures**

Where necessary comparative figures for the previous financial year have been amended or reconfigured to conform to the required changes in presentation.

**l) Events after the reporting period**

There were no material adjusting and non- adjusting events after the reporting period.

**m) Ultimate and Holding Entity**

The entity is a County Public Fund established by Nyeri County Elimu Fund Act 2015 under the Department of Education. Its ultimate parent is the County Government of Nyeri.

**n) Currency**

The financial statements are presented in Kenya Shillings (Kshs).

***Summary Of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)***

**5. Significant judgments and sources of estimation uncertainty**

The preparation of the Entity's financial statements in conformity with IPSAS requires management to make judgments, estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of revenues, expenses, assets and liabilities, and the disclosure of contingent liabilities, at the end of the reporting period. However, uncertainty about these assumptions and estimates could result in outcomes that require a material adjustment to the carrying amount of the asset or liability affected in future periods.

State all judgements, estimates and assumptions made e.g.

**a) Estimates and assumptions** – The key assumptions concerning the future and other key sources of estimation uncertainty at the reporting date, that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next financial year, are described below. The Entity based its assumptions and estimates on parameters available when the consolidated financial statements were prepared. However, existing circumstances and assumptions about future developments may change due to market changes or circumstances arising beyond the control of the Entity. Such changes are reflected in the assumptions when they occur. IPSAS 1.140.

**b) Useful lives and residual values**

The useful lives and residual values of assets are assessed using the following indicators to inform potential future use and value from disposal:

- The condition of the asset based on the assessment of experts employed by the Entity
- The nature of the asset, its susceptibility and adaptability to changes in technology and processes
- The nature of the processes in which the asset is deployed
- Availability of funding to replace the asset
- Changes in the market in relation to the asset

**c) Provisions**

Provisions were raised and management determined an estimate based on the information available. There was no additional disclosure of these estimates of provisions.

Provisions are measured at the management's best estimate of the expenditure required to settle the obligation at the reporting date and are discounted to present value where the effect is material.

*(Include provisions applicable for your organisation e.g provision for bad debts, provisions of obsolete stocks and how management estimates these provisions)*

*Nyeri County Elimu Fund*

**Annual Report and Financial Statements for the year ended June 30, 2023**

**6. Notes To The Financial Statements**

**1. Public contributions and donations**

Description	2022-2023	2021-2022
	Kshs	Kshs
Donation From Development Partners	-	-
Contributions From The Public	-	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

*(Provide brief explanation for this revenue)*

**2. Transfers from County Government**

Description	2022-2023	2021-2022
	Kshs	Kshs
Transfers From County Govt. –Operations	40,000,000	202,000,000
Payments By County On Behalf Of The Entity		
<b>Total</b>	<b>40,000,000</b>	<b>202,000,000</b>

**3. Fines, penalties and other levies**

Description	2022-2023	2021-2022
	KShs	KShs
Late payment penalties	-	-
Fines	-	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

**4. Interest income**

Description	2022-2023	2021-2022
	KShs	KShs
Interest income from Bank deposit	637,603	852,329

*(Provide brief explanation for this revenue)*

*Nyeri County Elimu Fund*

**Annual Report and Financial Statements for the year ended June 30, 2023**

**Notes to the Financial Statements Continued**

**5. Other income**

Description	2022-2023	2021-2022
	Kshs	Kshs
Refund of Imprest	-	-
<b>Total Other Income</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

**6. Bursaries Issued**

Description	2022-2023	2021-2022
	Kshs	Kshs
Normal Bursary	20,763,000	143,399,000
Full Sponsorship	14,420,335	18,247,228
Special Case	9,390,856	14,372,447
<b>Total</b>	<b>44,574,191</b>	<b>176,018,675</b>

**7. Fund Administration**

Description	2022-2023	2021-2022
	Kshs.	Kshs.
DSA	2,701,900	3,764,000
Board Allowance	252,500	184,575
GOS	179,450	678,240
Catering	737,030	511,300
Conference Expenses	108,200	537,850
Publicity and Advertising -	105,000	1,027,850
Hire of Tents, Toilets	406,900	524,106
Ward Committee Expenses	-	-
Fuel	1,300,000	460,000
Bank Charges	106,240	-
Printing and Publishing		268,500
Data Entry-Casual	200,735	403,652
Air Time	50,000	64,000
<b>Total</b>	<b>6,147,955</b>	<b>8,424,073</b>

*Nyeri County Elimu Fund*  
**Annual Report and Financial Statements for the year ended June 30, 2023**

**8. Prior Year Adjustment**

Description	2022-2023	2021-2022
	Kshs.	Kshs.
Opening Balance adjustment	-	-
<b>Total</b>	-	-

**9. Finance costs**

Description	2022-2023	2021-2022
	Kshs	Kshs
Interest On Bank Overdrafts	-	-
Interest On Loans From Banks	-	-
<b>Total</b>	-	-

**10. Gain/(loss) on disposal of assets**

Description	2022-2023	2021-2022
	Kshs	Kshs
Property, Plant And Equipment	-	-
Intangible Assets	-	-
<b>Total</b>	-	-

*Nyeri County Elimu Fund*

**Annual Report and Financial Statements for the year ended June 30, 2023**

**Notes to the Financial Statements Continued**

**11. Cash and cash equivalents**

Description	2022-2023	2021-2022
	Kshs	Kshs
Bank Balance	32,086,013	43,010,556
<b>Total cash and cash equivalents</b>	<b>32,086,013</b>	<b>43,010,556</b>

Detailed analysis of the cash and cash equivalents are as follows:

		2022-2023	2021-2022
Financial Institution	Account number	Kshs	Kshs
<b>a) Current Account</b>			
Kenya Commercial Bank	1181214947	5,896,013	17,620,556
<b>Sub- Total</b>		<b>5,896,013</b>	<b>17,620,556</b>
<b>b) Endowment Account</b>	1292606193		
KCB-Fixed Deposit		26,190,000	24,550,000
Transfer from 1181214947.			840,000
<b>Sub- Total</b>		<b>26,190,000</b>	<b>25,390,000</b>
<b>c) On - call deposits</b>			
Kenya Commercial Bank		-	-
Bank B		-	-
<b>Sub- Total</b>		<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>d) Others(Specify)</b>			
Cash In Transit		-	-
Cash In Hand		-	-
<b>Sub- Total</b>		<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Grand Total</b>		<b>32,086,013</b>	<b>43,010,556</b>

*Nyeri County Elimu Fund*  
**Annual Report and Financial Statements for the year ended June 30, 2023**

**12. Endowment Balance**

Description	2022-2023	2021-2022	TOTAL
	KShs	KShs	KShs
FY2021/2022 2% Kshs40Million	800,000		<b>800,000</b>
FY2021/2022 2% Kshs160Million		3,200,000	<b>3,200,000</b>
FY 2020/2021 2% of Kshs 42Million	840,000	-	<b>840,000</b>
FY 2019/2020 5% of Kshs 100 Million	-	5,000,000	<b>5,000,000</b>
FY 2018/2019 5% of Kshs 100 Million	-	5,000,000	<b>5,000,000</b>
FY 2017/2018 5% of Kshs 40 Million	-	2,000,000	<b>2,000,000</b>
FY 2016/2017 5% of Kshs 97 Million	-	4,850,000	<b>4,850,000</b>
FY 2015/2016 5% of Kshs 90 Million	-	4,500,000	<b>4,500,000</b>
	<b>1,640,000</b>	<b>24,550,000</b>	<b>26,190,000</b>

**13. Outstanding Transfer from Treasury**

Description	Expected Amount from Treasury	Actual Amount from Treasury	Outstanding Amount
FY2022/2023	40,000,000	40,000,000	-
FY2021/2022	160,000,000	202,000,000	(42,000,000)
FY2020/2021	42,000,000	-	42,000,000
FY 2019/2020	100,000,000	100,000,000	-
FY2018/2019	100,000,000	100,000,000	-
FY2017/2018	40,000,000	40,000,000	-
FY2016/2017	100,000,000	97,000,000	3,000,000
FY2015/2016	90,000,000	90,000,000	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>672,000,000</b>	<b>669,000,000</b>	<b>3,000,000</b>

*Nyeri County Elimu Fund*

**Annual Report and Financial Statements for the year ended June 30, 2023**

**Notes To The Financial Statements (Continued)**

**13. Property, plant and equipment**

	Land and Buildings	Motor vehicles	Furniture and fittings	Computers and office equipment	Total
Cost	Kshs	Kshs	Kshs	Kshs	Kshs
<b>At 1<sup>st</sup> July 2020</b>	-	-	-	-	-
Additions	-	-	-	-	-
Disposals	-	-	-	-	-
Transfers/Adjustments	-	-	-	-	-
<b>At 30<sup>th</sup> June 2021</b>	-	-	-	-	-
<b>At 1<sup>st</sup> July 2021</b>	-	-	-	-	-
Additions	-	-	-	-	-
Disposals	-	-	-	-	-
Transfer/Adjustments	-	-	-	-	-
<b>At 30<sup>th</sup> June 2022</b>	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Depreciation And Impairment</b>	-	-	-	-	-
At 1 <sup>st</sup> July 2020	-	-	-	-	-
Depreciation	-	-	-	-	-
Impairment	-	-	-	-	-
<b>At 30<sup>th</sup> June 2021</b>	-	-	-	-	-
<b>At 1<sup>st</sup> July 2021</b>	-	-	-	-	-
Depreciation	-	-	-	-	-
Disposals	-	-	-	-	-
Impairment	-	-	-	-	-

*Nyeri County Elimu Fund*

**Annual Report and Financial Statements for the year ended June 30, 2023**

	Land and Buildings	Motor vehicles	Furniture and fittings	Computers and office equipment	Total
Cost	Kshs	Kshs	Kshs	Kshs	Kshs
Transfer/Adjustment	-	-	-	-	-
<b>At 30<sup>th</sup> June 2023</b>	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Net Book Values</b>	-	-	-	-	-
<b>At 30<sup>th</sup> June 2022</b>	-	-	-	-	-
<b>At 30<sup>th</sup> June 2021</b>	-	-	-	-	-

*Nyeri County Elimu Fund*  
**Annual Report and Financial Statements for the year ended June 30, 2023**

**Notes To The Financial Statements (Continued)**

**14. Intangible assets**

Description	2022-2023	2021-2022
	Kshs	Kshs
<b>Cost</b>	-	-
<b>At Beginning Of The Year</b>	-	-
Additions	-	-
<b>At End Of The Year</b>	-	-
<b>Amortization And Impairment</b>	-	-
<b>At Beginning Of The Year</b>	-	-
Amortization	-	-
<b>At End Of The Year</b>	-	-
Impairment Loss	-	-
<b>At End Of The Year</b>	-	-
<b>NBV</b>	-	-

**15. Trade and other payables from exchange transactions**

Description	2022-2023	2021-2022
	Kshs	Kshs
Trade Payables	-	-
Refundable Deposits	-	-
Accrued Expenses	-	-
Other Payables	-	-
<b>Total Trade And Other Payables</b>	-	-

**16. Provisions**

Description	Leave provision	Bonus provision	Other provision	Total
	Kshs	Kshs	Kshs	Kshs
Balance At The Beginning Of The Year (1.07.2022)	-	-	-	-
Additional Provisions	-	-	-	-
Provision Utilised	-	-	-	-
Change Due To Discount And Time Value For Money	-	-	-	-
Transfers From Non -Current Provisions	-	-	-	-
<b>Balance At The End Of The Year (30.06.2022)</b>	-	-	-	-

*Nyeri County Elimu Fund*  
**Annual Report and Financial Statements for the year ended June 30, 2023**

**Notes To The Financial Statements (Continued)**

**17. Transfer from Fixed Deposit**

Description	2022-2023	2021-2022
	Kshs	Kshs
Transfer from Fixed Deposit	9,000,000	-
	9,000,000	-

The table below shows the classification of borrowings into external and domestic borrowings:

	2022-2023	2021-2022
	Kshs	Kshs
<b>External Borrowings</b>	-	-
Dollar Denominated Loan From ' Organisation'	-	-
Sterling Pound Denominated Loan From ' Organisation'	-	-
Euro Denominated Loan from Organisation'	-	-
<b>Domestic Borrowings</b>	-	-
Kenya Shilling Loan From KCB	-	-
Kenya Shilling Loan from Barclays Bank	-	-
Kenya Shilling Loan from Consolidated Bank	-	-
Borrowings From Other Government Institutions	-	-
<b>Total Balance at End Of The Year</b>	-	-

The table below shows the classification of borrowings long-term and current borrowings:

Description	2022-2023	2021-2022
	Kshs	Kshs
Short Term Borrowings(Current Portion)	-	-
Long Term Borrowings	-	-
<b>Total</b>	-	-

*(NB: the total of this statement should tie to note 18 totals. Current portion of borrowings are those borrowings that are payable within one year or the next financial year. Additional disclosures on terms of borrowings, nature of borrowings, security and interest rates should be disclosed)*

**Nyeri County Elimu Fund**  
**Annual Report and Financial Statements for the year ended June 30, 2023**

**Notes To The Financial Statements (Continued)**

**18. Employee benefit obligations**

Description	Defined benefit plan	Post employment medical benefits	Other Provisions	2022-2023	2021-2022
	Kshs	Kshs	Kshs	Kshs	Kshs
Current Benefit Obligation	-	-	-	-	-
Non-Current Benefit Obligation	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Total</b>	-	-	-	-	-

**19. Cash generated from operations**

	2022-2023	2021-2022
	Kshs	Kshs
<b>Surplus/ (Deficit) For the Year Before Tax</b>	-	-
<b>Adjusted For:</b>	-	-
Depreciation	-	-
Amortisation	-	-
Gains/ Losses On Disposal Of Assets	-	-
Interest Income	-	-
Finance Cost	-	-
<b>Working Capital Adjustments</b>	-	-
Increase In Inventory	-	-
Increase In Receivables	-	-
Increase In Payables	-	-
<b>Net Cash Flow From Operating Activities</b>	-	-

*(The total of this statement should tie to the cash flow section on net cash flows from operating activities)*

***Nyeri County Elimu Fund***  
**Annual Report and Financial Statements for the year ended June 30, 2023**

**Other Disclosures**

**20. Related party balances**

**a) Nature of related party relationships**

Entities and other parties related to the Fund include those parties who have ability to exercise control or exercise significant influence over its operating and financial decisions. Related parties include management personnel, their associates and close family members. The fund/scheme is related to the following entities:

- a) The County Government;
- b) The Parent County Government Ministry;
- c) Key management;
- d) Board of Trustees; etc

**b) Related party transactions**

	2022-2023	2021-2022
	Kshs	Kshs
Transfers From Related Parties'	-	-
Transfers To Related Parties	-	-

**c) Key management remuneration**

	2022-2023	2021-2022
	Kshs	Kshs
Board Of Trustees	-	-
Key Management Compensation	-	-
<b>Total</b>	-	-

*Nyeri County Elimu Fund*  
**Annual Report and Financial Statements for the year ended June 30, 2023**

**d) Due from related parties**

	2022-2023	2021-2022
	Kshs	Kshs
Due From Parent Ministry	-	-
Due From County Government	3,000,000	3,000,000
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,000,000</b>	<b>3,000,000</b>

***Nyeri County Elimu Fund***  
**Annual Report and Financial Statements for the year ended June 30, 2023**

**Other Disclosures Continued**

**e) Due to related parties**

	2022-2023	2021-2022
	Kshs	Kshs
Due To Parent Ministry	-	-
Due To County Government	-	-
Due To Key Management Personnel	-	-
<b>Total</b>	-	-

**21. Contingent assets and contingent liabilities**

Contingent Liabilities	2022-2023	2021-2022
	Kshs	Kshs
Court Case Against The Fund	-	-
Bank Guarantees	-	-
<b>Total</b>	-	-

*(Give details)*

***Vyeri County Elimu Fund***  
**Annual Report and Financial Statements for the year ended June 30, 2023**

**Other Disclosures Continued**

**22. Financial risk management**

The Fund's activities expose it to a variety of financial risks including credit and liquidity risks and effects of changes in foreign currency. The Fund's overall risk management programme focuses on unpredictability of changes in the business environment and seeks to minimise the potential adverse effect of such risks on its performance by setting acceptable levels of risk. The Fund does not hedge any risks and has in place policies to ensure that credit is only extended to customers with an established credit history.

The Fund's financial risk management objectives and policies are detailed below:

**a) Credit risk**

The Fund has exposure to credit risk, which is the risk that a counterparty will be unable to pay amounts in full when due. Credit risk arises from cash and cash equivalents, and deposits with banks, as well as trade and other receivables and available-for-sale financial investments.

Management assesses the credit quality of each customer, taking into account its financial position, past experience and other factors. Individual risk limits are set based on internal or external assessment in accordance with limits set by the directors. The amounts presented in the statement of financial position are net of allowances for doubtful receivables, estimated by the entity's management based on prior experience and their assessment of the current economic environment.

The carrying amount of financial assets recorded in the financial statements representing the entity's maximum exposure to credit risk without taking account of the value of any collateral obtained is made up as follows:

	Total amount Kshs	Fully performing Kshs	Past due Kshs	Impaired Kshs
<b>At 30 June 2023</b>				
Receivables From Exchange Transactions	-	-	-	-
Bank Balances	-	-	-	-
<b>Total</b>	-	-	-	-

*Nyeri County Elimu Fund*  
**Annual Report and Financial Statements for the year ended June 30, 2023**

<b>At 30 June 2022</b>	-	-	-	-
Receivables From Non Exchange Transactions	-	-	-	-
Bank Balances	-	-	-	-
<b>Total</b>	-	-	-	-

*(NB: The totals column should tie to the individual elements of credit risk disclosed in the entity's statement of financial position)*

The customers under the fully performing category are paying their debts as they continue trading. The credit risk associated with these receivables is minimal and the allowance for uncollectible amounts that the entity has recognised in the financial statements is considered adequate to cover any potentially irrecoverable amounts.

The entity has significant concentration of credit risk on amounts due from -

The board of trustees sets the Fund's credit policies and objectives and lays down parameters within which the various aspects of credit risk management are operated.

**b) Liquidity risk management**

Ultimate responsibility for liquidity risk management rests with the Fund Administrator, who has built an appropriate liquidity risk management framework for the management of the entity's short, medium and long-term funding and liquidity management requirements. The entity manages liquidity risk through continuous monitoring of forecasts and actual cash flows.

The table below represents cash flows payable by the Fund under non-derivative financial liabilities by their remaining contractual maturities at the reporting date. The amounts disclosed in the table are the contractual undiscounted cash flows. Balances due within 12 months equal their carrying balances, as the impact of discounting is not significant.

	Less than 1 month	Between 1-3 months	Over 5 months	Total
	Kshs	Kshs	Kshs	Kshs

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<b>At 30 June 2023</b>				
Trade Payables	-	-	-	-
Current Portion Of Borrowings	-	-	-	-
Provisions	-	-	-	-
Employee Benefit Obligation	-	-	-	-
<b>Total</b>	-	-	-	-
<b>At 30 June 2022</b>	-	-	-	-
Trade Payables	-	-	-	-
Current Portion Of Borrowings	-	-	-	-
Provisions	-	-	-	-
Employee Benefit Obligation	-	-	-	-
<b>Total</b>	-	-	-	-

**c) Market risk**

The board has put in place an internal audit function to assist it in assessing the risk faced by the entity on an ongoing basis, evaluate and test the design and effectiveness of its internal accounting and operational controls.

Market risk is the risk arising from changes in market prices, such as interest rate, equity prices and foreign exchange rates which will affect the entity's income or the value of its holding of financial instruments. The objective of market risk management is to manage and control market risk exposures within acceptable parameters, while optimising the return. Overall responsibility for managing market risk rests with the Audit and Risk Management Committee.

The Fund's Finance Department is responsible for the development of detailed risk management policies (subject to review and approval by Audit and Risk Management Committee) and for the day-to-day implementation of those policies.

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There has been no change to the entity's exposure to market risks or the manner in which it manages and measures the risk.

**Foreign currency risk**

The entity has transactional currency exposures. Such exposure arises through purchases of goods and services that are done in currencies other than the local currency. Invoices denominated in foreign currencies are paid after 30 days from the date of the invoice and conversion at the time of payment is done using the prevailing exchange rate.

The carrying amount of the entity's foreign currency denominated monetary assets and monetary liabilities at the end of the reporting period are as follows:

		Other currencies	Total
	Kshs	Kshs	Kshs
<b>At 30 June 2023</b>			
Financial Assets	-	-	-
Investments	-	-	-
Cash	-	-	-
Debtors/ Receivables	-	-	-
<b>Liabilities</b>	-	-	-
Trade And Other Payables	-	-	-
Borrowings	-	-	-
Net Foreign Currency Asset/(Liability)	-	-	-

*The Fund manages foreign exchange risk from future commercial transactions and recognised assets and liabilities by projecting for expected sales proceeds and matching the same with expected payments.*

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**Foreign currency sensitivity analysis**

The following table demonstrates the effect on the Fund's statement of financial performance on applying the sensitivity for a reasonable possible change in the exchange rate of the three main transaction currencies, with all other variables held constant. The reverse would also occur if the Kenya Shilling appreciated with all other variables held constant.

	Change in currency rate	Effect on surplus/ deficit	Effect on equity
	Kshs	Kshs	Kshs
<b>2023</b>			
Euro	10%	-	-
USD	10%	-	-
<b>2022</b>			
Euro	10%	-	-
USD	10%	-	-

**ii. Interest rate risk**

Interest rate risk is the risk that the entity's financial condition may be adversely affected as a result of changes in interest rate levels. The entity's interest rate risk arises from bank deposits. This exposes the Fund to cash flow interest rate risk. The interest rate risk exposure arises mainly from interest rate movements on the Fund's deposits.

***Management of interest rate risk***

To manage the interest rate risk, management has endeavoured to bank with institutions that offer favourable interest rates.

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**Sensitivity analysis**

The Fund analyses its interest rate exposure on a dynamic basis by conducting a sensitivity analysis. This involves determining the impact on profit or loss of defined rate shifts. The sensitivity analysis for interest rate risk assumes that all other variables, in particular foreign exchange rates, remain constant. The analysis has been performed on the same basis as the prior year.

Using the end of the year figures, the sensitivity analysis indicates the impact on the statement of comprehensive income if current floating interest rates increase/decrease by one percentage point as a decrease/increase of KShs - (2023: KShs - ). A rate increase/decrease of 5% would result in a decrease/increase in profit before tax of KShs - (2022 – KShs -)

**d) Capital risk management**

The objective of the Fund’s capital risk management is to safeguard the Fund’s ability to continue as a going concern. The entity capital structure comprises of the following funds:

	2022-2023	2021-2022
	Kshs	Kshs
Revaluation reserve	-	-
Revolving fund	-	-
Accumulated surplus	-	-
<b>Total funds</b>	-	-
Total borrowings	-	-
Less: cash and bank balances	-	-
Net debt/(excess cash and cash equivalents)	-	-
<b>Gearing</b>	-	-

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**10. Progress On Follow Up Of Prior Year Auditor's Recommendations**

The following is the summary of issues raised by the external auditor, and management comments that were provided to the auditor. We have nominated focal persons to resolve the various issues as shown below with the associated time frame within which we expect the issues to be resolved.

Reference No. on the external audit Report	Issue / Observations from Auditor	Management comments	Focal Point person to resolve the issue (Name and designation)	Status: (Resolved / Not Resolved)	Timeframe: (Put a date when you expect the issue to be resolved)
1	Unconfirmed Bursaries- Acknowledgement letters from beneficiary institutions did not indicate the names and admission numbers of the beneficiary and bursaries totalling to Kshs 714,000 was not supported with acknowledgement letters from beneficiary institution	The Fund Administrator has noted the anomaly and has resolved that in the future the beneficiary's cheques will be delivered by the management and not the parent/guardians to solve the problem.	James Kiretai Fund Administrator	Ongoing	31 <sup>st</sup> Dec 2023
2	Administrative Costs Beyond allowable limit. The financial statement reflects administrative expenses of Kshs 8,424,073 against the expected 3% of the fund Kshs 6,060,000	The board and the management thought it was wise to disburse the cheques to all 30 wards so as to reach all the beneficiaries who are very needy people who cannot afford the expenses of collecting the cheques at the County or Sub-County	James Kiretai Fund Administrator	Ongoing	31 <sup>st</sup> Dec 2023

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Reference No. on the external audit Report	Issue / Observations from Auditor	Management comments	Focal Point person to resolve the issue ( <i>Name and designation</i> )	Status: ( <i>Resolved / Not Resolved</i> )	Timeframe: ( <i>Put a date when you expect the issue to be resolved</i> )
		headquarters. However the board has resolved that all cheques be delivered to the beneficiary institutions by the management in future.			
3	Late Submission of Financial Statement. The management submitted the financial statement for the year ended 30 <sup>th</sup> June 2022 on 7 <sup>th</sup> October 2022, seven days after the statutory deadline of 30 <sup>th</sup> September 2022	The Management noted the non- compliance with a lot of concern but has resolved to strictly adhere to the Act	Moses Githinji Fund Accountant	Resolved	30 <sup>th</sup> September 2023

***Guidance Notes:***

a) *Use the same reference numbers as contained in the external audit report;*

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- c.) Obtain the "Issue/Observation" and "management comments", required above, from final external audit report that is signed by Management;*
- c.) Before approving the report, discuss the timeframe with the appointed Focal Point persons within your entity responsible for implementation of each issue;*
- d) Indicate the status of "Resolved" or "Not Resolved" by the date of submitting this report to County Treasury.*

