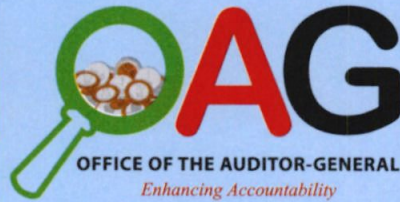


REPUBLIC OF KENYA



REPORT

**THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY
PAPERS LAID**

DATE: 29 JUL 2026

**DAY.
WED**

OF

**TABLED
BY:**

Hon. Robert pukesu

**CLERK-AT
THE-TABLE:**

J. Lemuel

THE AUDITOR-GENERAL

ON

**PARLIAMENT
OF KENYA
LIBRARY**

LANET SECONDARY SCHOOL

**FOR THE YEAR ENDED
30 JUNE, 2025**

NAKURU COUNTY



1

Revised 30th June 2025.



LANET SECONDARY SCHOOL

ANNUAL REPORT AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED
30 JUNE 2025

Transitional Financial Statements Prepared under the International Public Sector Accounting Standards (IPSAS)

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LANET SECONDARY SCHOOL
Annual Report and Financial Statements For the year ended 30 June 2025

1. Acronyms and Definition of Key Terms

A. Acronyms.

BOM	Board of Management
CEB	County Education Board
IPSAS	International Public Sector Accounting Standards
KCSE	Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education
PFM	Public Finance Management
PSASB	Public Sector Accounting Standards Board
FY	Financial Year
FDSE	Free Day Secondary Education
TSC	Teachers Service Commission
SMASSE	Strengthening of Mathematics and Science in Secondary Education
BRIG	Brigadier
MAJ	Major
FR	Father

B. Definition of Key Terms

Comparative Year- Means the prior period.

(This list is an indication of the common acronyms and abbreviations; the Entity should include all from the annual report and financial statements prepared)

LANET SECONDARY SCHOOL

Annual Report and Financial Statements For the year ended 30 June 2025

Key School Information and Management

(a) Background information

The school is domiciled in Kenya and its operations are governed under the Basic Education Act, 2013. It is located in Nakuru County, Nakuru East Sub-County

The school was registered in 11/4/2022 under registration number 32S30000272 and is currently categorized as a Sub-County School established, owned or operated by the Government.

The school is a day mixed school and had 1185 number of students as at 30 June 2025. It has 7 streams and 55 teachers of which 5 teachers are employed by the School Board of Management.

(b) School Board of Management - Board Members

The School Board of Management established under Section 55 of the Basic Education Act, 2013; is composed of the following members:

Ref	Name of Board member	Designation	Date of appointment
1	Brig.PM Kimondiu	Chairman	15 th Dec, 2023
2	Agnes Ann Awino	Secretary-Principal	23 rd May, 2022
3	George Kinyanjui	Member	23 rd May, 2022
4	Nancy Kinyanjui	Member	23 rd May, 2022
5	Alice Nganga	Member	23 rd May, 2022
6	Ruth Chepngeni	Six Parents/local community Reps	15 th May, 2023
7	George Ndirai		23 rd May, 2022
8	George Mwaura		23 rd May, 2022
9	David Kanuri		15 th Dec, 2023
10	Sammy Njoroge		23 rd May, 2022
11	Viginia Ngumba		23 rd May, 2022
12	Willy Kariuki	One County Education Board (CEB) Rep	23 rd May, 2022
13	Janet Ruto	One Teaching Staff Rep	23 rd May, 2022
14	Maj. Caren B. Makori	Three Sponsor Rep	23 rd May, 2022
15	WOI Harriet Anyonge		23 rd May, 2022
16	Maj (Fr) P K Korir		23 rd May, 2022
17	Judy Wairimu Mirangoh	Member Special Needs	23 rd May, 2022

LANET SECONDARY SCHOOL

Annual Report and Financial Statements For the year ended 30 June 2025

The functions of the School Board of Management are to:

- Promote the best interests of the School and ensure its development.
- Promote quality education for all pupils in accordance with the standards set under the Basic Education Act, of 2013.
- Ensure and assure the provision of proper and adequate facilities for the School.
- Manage the School's affairs in accordance with the rules and regulations governing occupational safety and health.
- Advise the County Education Board on the staffing needs of the School.
- Determine cases of pupils' discipline and make reports to the CEB.
- Prepare comprehensive termly report on all areas of its mandate and submit the report to CEB.
- Administer and manage the resources of the School.
- Receive, collect and account for any funds accruing to the institution in accordance with Article 226 (1) (a) of the Constitution of Kenya, Section 81 of the Public Finance Management Act, 2012 and the Fourth Schedule para 21 and 23 of the Basic Education Act, 2013.

(c) Committees of the Board

	Names of Members	Designation	Number of meetings attended in the year
Executive Committee	1. P.M. Kimondiu 2. Agnes Awino 3. Nancy Kinyanjui 4. George Mwaura 5. Alice Ng'ang'a	BOM Chairman Principal/Secretary Vice Chair Member PA chair	1
Audit Committee	1. David Kanuri 2. George Kinyanjui 3. Judy Wairimu 4. Ruth Chepngei	Member PA Chair Member Member	-
Finance, procurement and general purposes Committee	1. P.M. Kimondiu 2. Agnes Awino 3. George Ndirai 4. Harriet Anyonge 5. George Kinyanjui	BOM Chair Principal/Secretary BOM Member PA Chair	1
Academic Committee	1. Catherine Kariuki 2. Willy Kariuki 3. Pastor Alice Nganga 4. Caren B. makori 5. Maj. Fr. P.K Korir	Deputy principal- Acd Member Member Member	1
Development Committee	1. Virginia Ngumba 2. Anne Awino 3. Joseph Njoga 4. P.M. Kimondiu 5. George Kinyanjui	Chair Person Principal Deputy principal BOM Chairman PA Chair	2
Discipline and welfare Committee	1. Judy Wairimu 2. Alice Nganga 3. Caren Makori	Chair Person Member Member	1

LANET SECONDARY SCHOOL

Annual Report and Financial Statements For the year ended 30 June 2025

	4. George Mwaura	Member	
--	------------------	--------	--

(d) School operation Management

For the financial year ended 30 June 2025 the School day-to-day management was under the following persons:

Ref.	Designation	Name	ISC Number
1.	Principal	Agnes Anne Awino	311064
2.	Deputies Principal	1. Catherine Kariuki 2. Joseph Njoga	424132 349062
3.	School Bursar	Duncan Gacheru	n/a

(e) Schools contacts

Post Office Box: 577-20100
Telephone: 0703111475
E-mail: lanetmixedhighschool@yahoo.com
Website: <http://www.lanetsecondaryschool.sc.ke>
Facebook: N/A
Twitter: N/A

(f) School Bankers

Provide details of the school bankers.

- Name of Bank: National Bank
Branch: Nakuru
Account Number: 01025021073400 – Tuition
01025021174100- Operations
01021019829700- Lunch/BES-dormant
0102211383500 – Infrastructure
- Name of Bank: Equity
Branch: Gate-House
Account Number: 013029940611 – lunch/ BES
0130267309024 – School Bus
0130279015064 - CDF
- MPESA Pay Bill No. 247247 Account No 611940#ADM.NO attached to
013029940611 Equity bank account

(g) Independent Auditors

Office of the Auditor General
Anniversary Towers, University Way
P.O. Box 30084
GPO 00100
Nairobi, Kenya

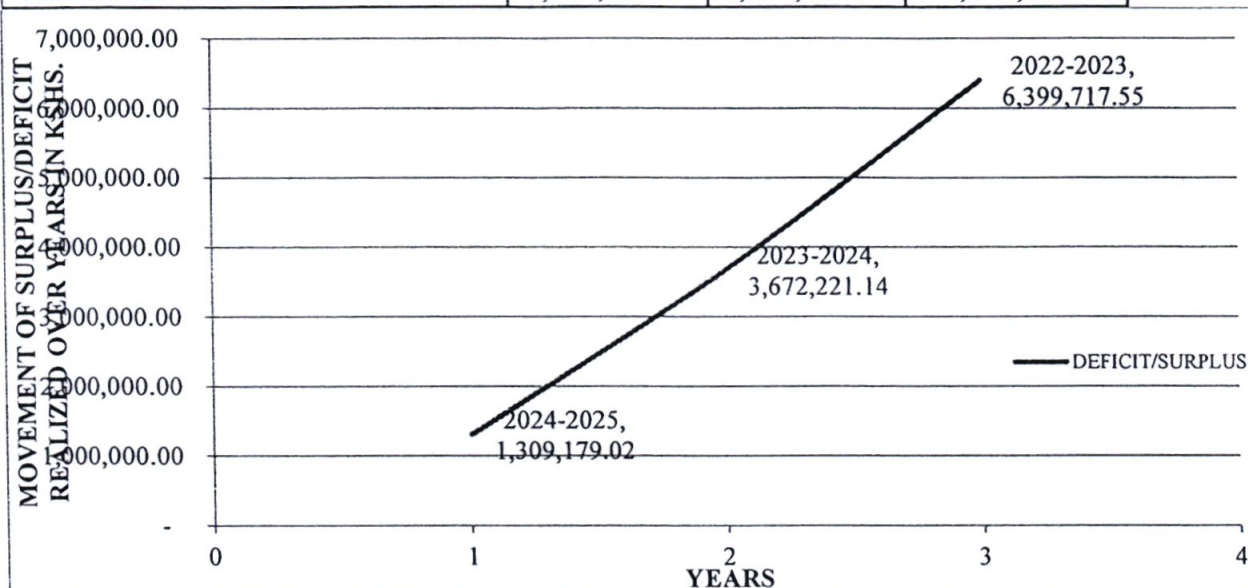
3. SUMMARY REPORT OF PERFORMANCE OF THE SCHOOL

The following is a summary report of the performance of the school against the set performance evaluation criteria:

(a) Financial performance:

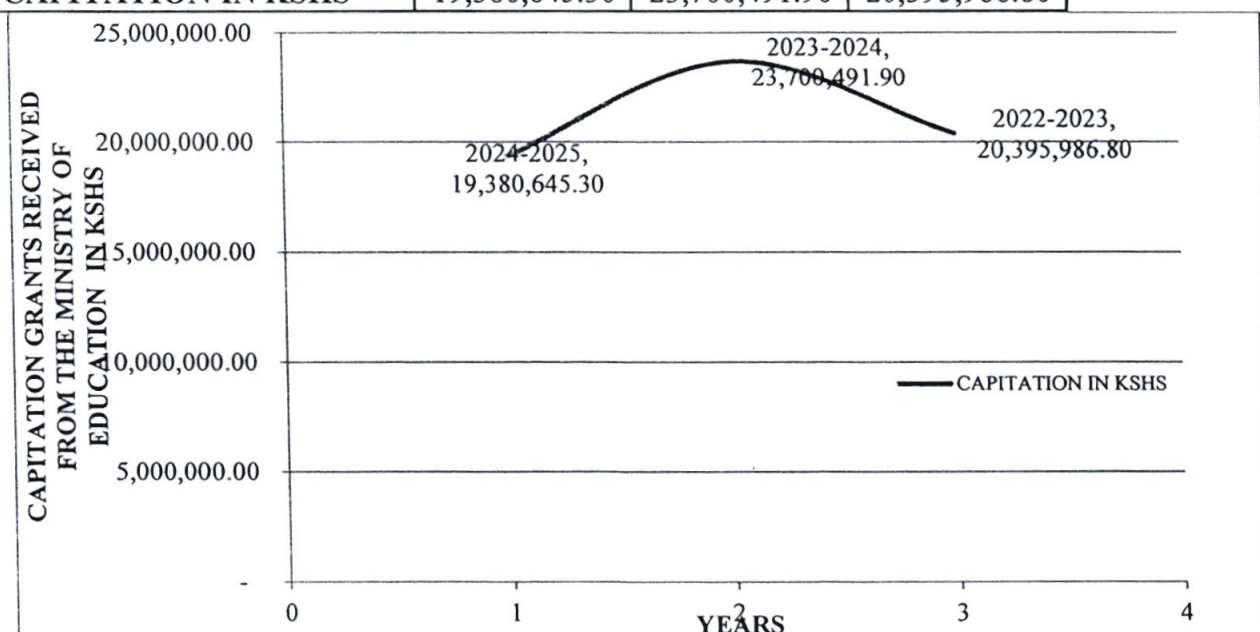
- *Surplus/ deficit for the year and a comparison of the same for the last three years*

YEAR	2024-2025	2023-2024	2022-2023
DEFICIT/SURPLUS	1,309,179.02	3,672,221.14	6,399,717.55



- *Capitation grants from the Ministry of Education for the last three years*

YEAR	2024-2025	2023-2024	2022-2023
CAPITATION IN KSHS	19,380,645.30	23,700,491.90	20,395,986.80

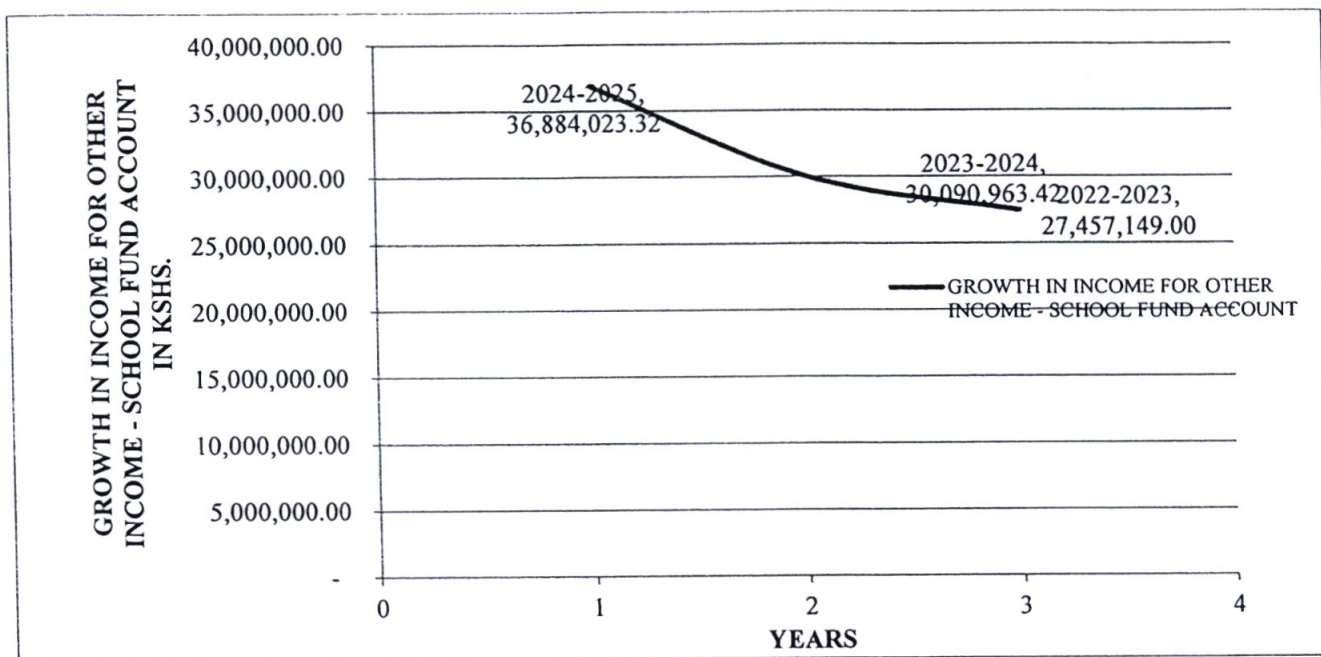


LANET SECONDARY SCHOOL

Annual Report and Financial Statements For the year ended 30 June 2025

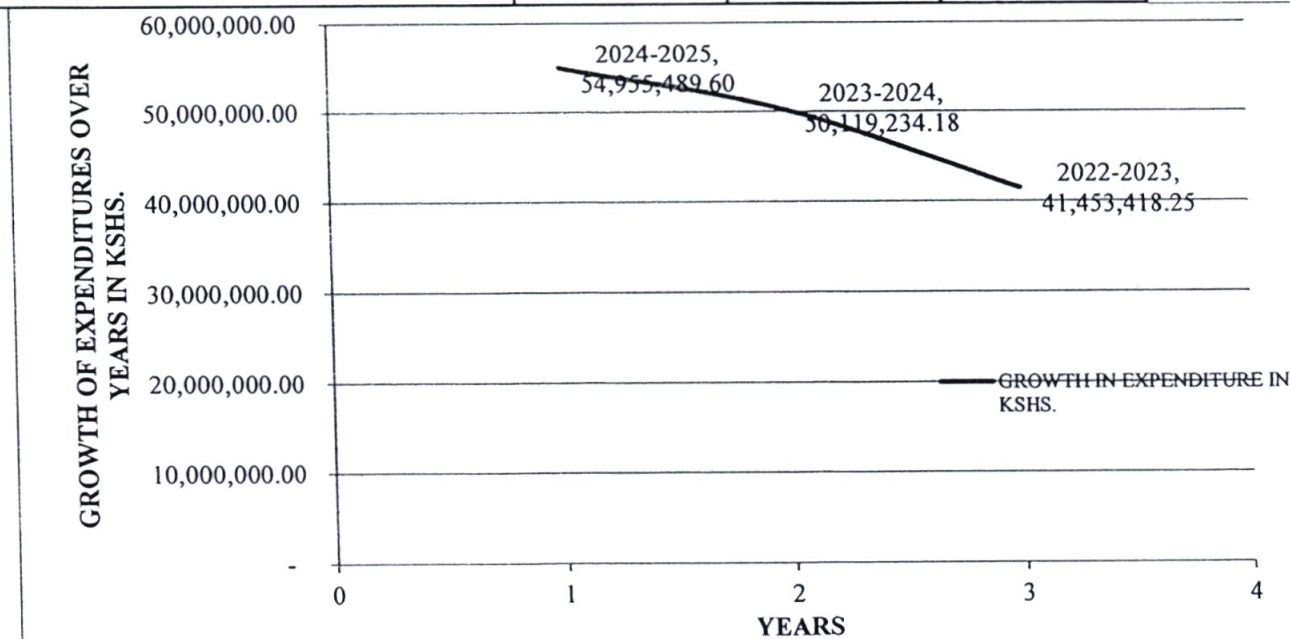
- A three-year overview of growth of other income(s) earned by the school.

YEARS	2024-2025	2023-2024	2022-2023
GROWTH IN INCOME FOR OTHER INCOME - SCHOOL FUND ACCOUNT	36,884,023.32	30,090,963.42	27,457,149.00



- A three-year overview of growth in expenditure of the school

YEARS	2024-2025	2023-2024	2022-2023
GROWTH IN EXPENDITURE IN KSHS.	54,955,489.60	50,119,234.18	41,453,418.25

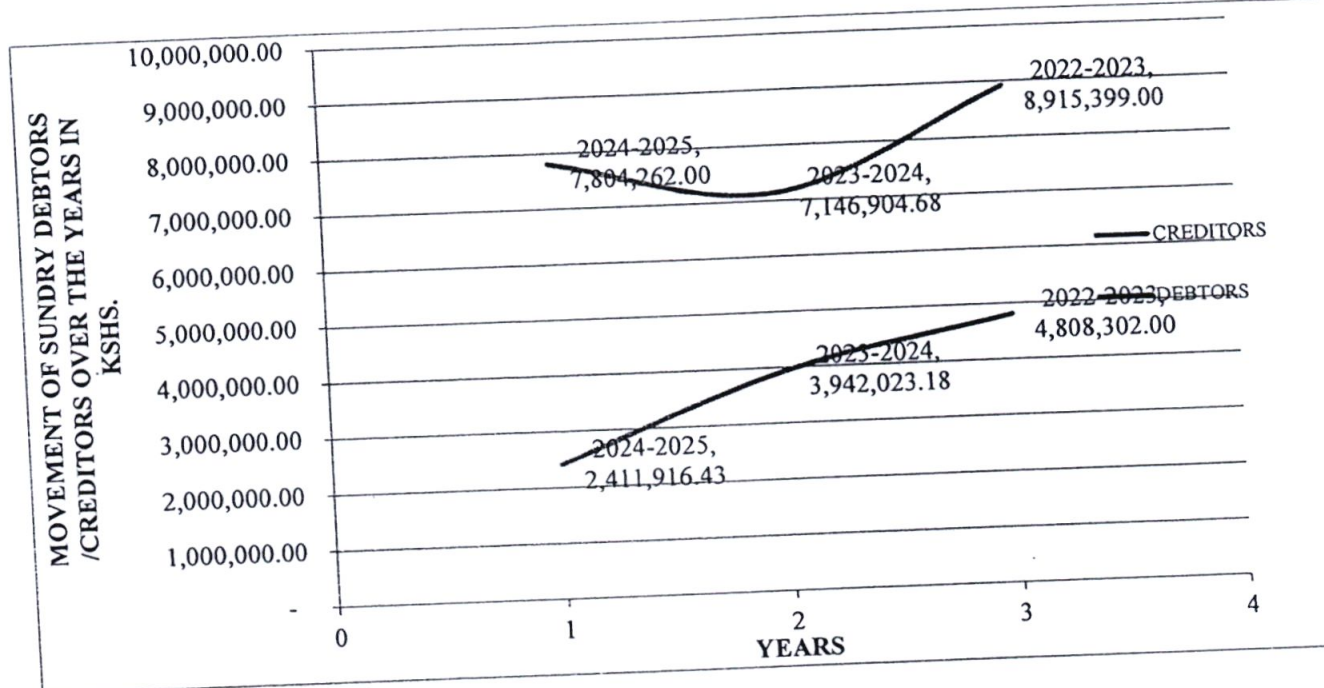


LANET SECONDARY SCHOOL

Annual Report and Financial Statements For the year ended 30 June 2025

- Movement of debtors and creditors of the school over the last three years

YEARS	2024-2025	2023-2024	2022-2023
CREDITORS	2,411,916.43	3,942,023.18	4,808,302.00
DEBTORS	7,804,262.00	7,146,904.68	8,915,399.00



(b) Teacher Student ratio:

Ration of teachers to students is 1: 23

Posted Teachers during the year 2024/2025:-

1. PETER CHEGE	-	TSC.NO. 418470
2. TOEL NYWAKWANA	-	TSC:NO: 504013
3. JUSTUS KANGWANA	-	TSC.NO 1079720
4. JOYCE NDEGWA	-	TSC.NO 854524
5. ABEL MOSETIO	-	TSC.NO 686257
6. SARAH WANGUI	-	TSC.NO 382089

RETIRED TEACHER

1. THOMAS GACHOKA TSC NO. 270730

Shortage in priority

MATHS/BSS -	2
PHY/MATH -	3
MATHS/CHEM -	2

LANET SECONDARY SCHOOL

Annual Report and Financial Statements For the year ended 30 June 2025

CHEM/PHY -	1
MATHS/GEO -	1
HSC/BIO -	2
FRENCH/ANY OTHER	1
COMP/ANY OTHER -	2
WOODWORK -	1
MUSIC -	2
Total -	<u>16</u>

a) Mean score in the 2024 KCSE:

Give performance of the school for each over the last three years. Include the number of students that have since transitioned to institutions of higher learning. Include the mean score and comment on improvement or otherwise as compared to the school's set score.

YEAR	ENTRY	A	A-	B+	B	B-	C+	C	C-	D+	D	D-	E	M.SC	DEV
2024	380	0	0	3	3	5	10	22	38	123	95	123	16	3.41	0.057
2023	279	0	0	0	1	2	5	10	16	17	36	51	10	3.2973	0.13
2022	222	0	0	0	3	2	9	12	25	41	43	89	8	3.3424	-0.1443

There was a positive deviation , though the school did not meet the target which was a mean of 5.1

Transition to higher Education

2024	C+ and above -	22 students
2023	C+ and above -	15 students
2022-	C+ and above -	14 students

b) Number of Candidates in the 2023 KCSE:

(Tabulate the number of candidates sitting for KCSE over the last three years).

2024	380
2023	279
2022	222

c) **Capacity of the school:**

(Indicate the number of students in the school vis a vis the facilities like the dormitories, the dining hall, the laboratories, toilets and other amenities. This information will provide useful details for the Ministry of Education).

INFRASTRUCTURE

ENROLMENT - 1185

1. Class rooms - 24

Shortfall - 8

2. Laboratories

Science (each for 60 student

Available

Shortfall

3

2

Home Science (Capacity of 45 students) 1

1(Bigger and appropriate)

Computer (Capacity of 30 Students) 1

1(Bigger)

3. Library (Capacity of 50 students)

1 1(Bigger, capacity to
More than 200 students)

4. Geography room

N/A

5. French room

N/A

6. Kitchen

Semi permanent

7. Multipurpose Hall (Hall and Kitchen) –construction ongoing

8. Water sources – Rain water, Kenya Military Academy piped water (rationed) and water bowsers.

There is a need for borehole, **urgently**.

9. Sanitation:

Boys' toilet = 16

Boys' Special need toilets – 1door

Girls Toilets = 18

TOTAL 34

Staff toilets - male – 5

Female -4

TOTAL 9

LANET SECONDARY SCHOOL
Annual Report and Financial Statements For the year ended 30 June 2025

Washing hand points – 45 taps

d) Development projects carried out by the school:

Projects	Source of funds	Status	Initial Cost (KShs)	Amount Spent (KShs)	Expected completion time
9 no of classrooms	MOE	stalled	11,529,135.00	27,260,913.00	2025
Multipurpose hall	PARENTS CDF	stalled	22,000,000.00	13,227,564.50	2027

.....
School Principal

LANET SECONDARY SCHOOL
Annual Report and Financial Statements For the year ended 30 June 2025

Statement of School Management Responsibility

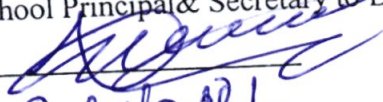
Section 81 (1) of the Public Finance Management Act, 2012 requires that, at the end of each financial year, each National Government School shall prepare financial statements in respect of that school. Section 81 (3) requires the financial statements so prepared to be in a form that complies with relevant accounting standards as prescribed by the Public Sector Accounting Standards Board (PSASB) of Kenya from time to time.

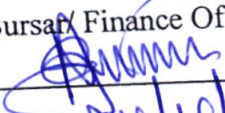
Schedule 4 (Section 23) of the Education Act, 2013 requires the Board of Management of a public institution of basic education to be keep all proper books and records of accounts of the income, expenditure and assets of the institution.

The Board of Management of **LANET SECONDARY SCHOOL** accepts responsibility for the school's financial statements, which have been prepared on the Cash Basis Method of Financial Reporting, using appropriate accounting policies in accordance with International Public Sector Accounting Standards (IPSAS).

The Board of Management is of the opinion that the school's financial statements give a true and fair view of the state of the school's transactions during the financial year ended 30 June, 2025, and of the school's financial position as at that date.

Name: **BRIG.P.M KIMONDIU**
Designation: Chairman, School Board of Management
Sign: 
Date: 24/4/26

Name: **AGNES ANNE AWINO**
Designation: School Principal & Secretary to Board of Management
Sign: 
Date: 24/4/26

Name: **DUNCAN GACHERU KARIUKI**
Designation: Bursar/ Finance Officer
Sign: 
Date: 24/4/26

REPUBLIC OF KENYA

Tel: +254-(20) 3214000
Email: info@oagkenya.go.ke
Website: www.oagkenya.go.ke



HEADQUARTERS
Anniversary Towers
Monrovia Street
P.O Box 30084-00100
NAIROBI

REPORT OF THE AUDITOR-GENERAL ON LANET SECONDARY SCHOOL FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE, 2025 – NAKURU COUNTY

PREAMBLE

I draw your attention to the contents of my report which is in three parts:

- A. Report on the Financial Statements that considers whether the financial statements are fairly presented in accordance with the applicable financial reporting framework, accounting standards and the relevant laws and regulations that have a direct effect on the financial statements.
- B. Report on Lawfulness and Effectiveness in Use of Public Resources which considers compliance with applicable laws, regulations, policies, gazette notices, circulars, guidelines and manuals and whether public resources are applied in a prudent, efficient, economic, transparent and accountable manner to ensure Government achieves value for money and that such schools are applied for intended purpose.
- C. Report on Effectiveness of Internal Controls, Risk Management and Governance which considers how the entity has instituted checks and balances to guide internal operations. This responds to the effectiveness of the governance structure, the risk management environment, and the internal controls developed and implemented by those charged with governance for orderly, efficient and effective operations of the entity.

A Qualified Opinion is issued when the Auditor-General concludes that, except for material misstatements noted, the financial statements are fairly presented in accordance with the applicable financial reporting framework. The Report on Financial Statements should be read together with the Report on Lawfulness and Effectiveness in the Use of Public Resources, and the Report on Effectiveness of Internal Controls, Risk Management and Governance.

The three parts of the report are aimed at addressing the statutory roles and responsibilities of the Auditor-General as provided by Article 229 of the Constitution, the Public Finance Management Act, 2012, and the Public Audit Act, 2015. The three parts of the report, when read together constitute the report of the Auditor-General.

REPORT ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Qualified Opinion

I have audited the accompanying financial statements of Lanet Secondary School set out on pages 1 to 21, which comprise of the statement of financial position as at 30 June, 2025, and the statement of financial performance, statement of cash flows,

statement of budgeted versus actual amounts for the year then ended and a summary of significant accounting policies and other explanatory information in accordance with the provisions of Article 229 of the Constitution of Kenya and Section 35 of the Public Audit Act, 2015. I have obtained all the information and explanations which to the best of my knowledge and belief, were necessary for the purpose of the audit.

In my opinion, except for the effect of the matters described in the Basis for Qualified Opinion section of my report, the financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of Lanet Secondary School as at 30 June, 2025, and of its financial performance and its cash flows for the year then ended, in accordance with International Public Sector Accounting Standards (accrual Basis) and comply with the Public Finance Management Act, 2012 and the Basic Education Act, 2013 and The National Treasury and Economic Planning Circular No.3 of 14 April, 2025.

Basis for Qualified Opinion

1.0 Non-Compliance with Transitional IPSAS Reporting Requirements for 2024/2025 financial statements

Review of the financial statements revealed non-compliance with Circular Ref. PSASB 1/12/Vol.VI(115), Section 2, dated 25 February, 2026. The Circular requires that the Statement of Compliance and Basis of Preparation under the Significant Accounting Policies reflect preparation on an accrual basis in line with IPSAS 33 transitional provisions. However, the School's financial statements indicated that they were prepared on a cash basis of accounting.

In the circumstances, the financial statements as prepared and presented are not in compliance with IPSAS reporting framework.

2.0 Accuracy of Cash and Cash Equivalents Balance

The statement of financial position reflects cash and cash equivalents balance of Kshs.8,192,617. However, review of the underlying records revealed the following anomalies;

2.1 Savings Account

Notes 10 and 11 to the financial statements reflects Kshs.1,166,852 and Kshs.100 in respect to savings accounts bank and cash balances respectively. However, no cashbook was provided for audit review despite the account being active as evidenced by the bank statements provided for the year under review. Further the bank reconciliation statements were also not provided for audit.

2.2 School Fund Account

Note 10 and 11 reflects Kshs.1,536,804 and Kshs.19,326 in respect to school fund account bank and cash balances. However, no cash in hand certificate or board of survey report was provided for audit review.

In the circumstances the accuracy and completeness of cash and cash equivalents balance of Kshs.8,192,617 could not be confirmed.

3.0 Inaccuracy of the statement of Financial Performance

The statement of financial performance had the following misstatements;

	Note	Ledger Balance (Kshs.)	Financial Statements Amount (Kshs.)	Variance (Kshs.)
Government Grants for Tuition	1	3,703,197	3,709,196	5,999
Government Grants for Operations	2	15,671,499	11,123,949	4,547,500
Government grants for Infrastructure	3	0	4,547,500	(4,547,500)
School Fund Income- Parent Contribution	4	27,879,425	34,404,625	(6,525,200)
Payments for Tuition	6	5,918,128	5,425,443	492,685
Payments for Operations	7	13,515,484	13,727,710	(212,226)
Boarding and School Fund Payments	9	28,225,055	34,103,697	(5,878,642)

In the circumstances, the accuracy and completeness of the statement of financial performance could not be confirmed

4.0 Unsupported Accounts Receivable Balance

The statement of financial position reflects accounts receivable balance of Kshs.7,804,262 as disclosed in Note 13 to the financial statements. However, the detailed aging analysis supporting the fees arrears exceeding one (1) year of Kshs.3,286,300 was not provided for audit review.

In the circumstances, the accuracy and completeness of the accounts receivable balance of Kshs.7,804,262 could not be confirmed.

The audit was conducted in accordance with International Standards of Supreme Audit Institutions (ISSAIs). I am independent of the Lanet Secondary School Management in accordance with ISSAI 130 on Code of Ethics. I have fulfilled other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the ISSAI and in accordance with other ethical requirements applicable to performing audit of financial statements in Kenya. I believe that the audit evidence I have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for my qualified opinion.

Key Audit Matters

Key audit matters are those matters that, in my professional judgement, are of most significance in the audit of the financial statements. Except for the effect of the matters described in the Basis for Qualified Opinion section, I have determined that there are no other key audit matters to communicate in my report.

Other Matter

Significant Exemptions in the PSASB Reporting Templates

The financial statements have been prepared using the FY 2024/25 reporting template issued by the Public Sector Accounting Standards Board (PSASB). As communicated by PSASB on 25 February, 2026, the template was designed to facilitate a phased transition to accrual-based IPSAS for public secondary schools and, therefore, does not include certain statements and disclosures required under the full IPSAS transition. These omissions include the Opening Statement of Financial Position, the Statement of Changes in Net Assets/Equity, detailed disclosures of transitional provisions under IPSAS 33, and a reconciliation of budgeted amounts to actual accrual amounts. The absence of these elements arises from limitations inherent in the prescribed template and does not constitute non-compliance on the part of the School.

Other Information

The Management is responsible for the Other Information set out on pages iii to xiii which comprise of Key School Information and Management, Summary Report of Performance of the School, and the Statement of School Management Responsibility. The Other Information does not include the financial statements and my audit report thereon.

In connection with my audit on the School's financial statements, my responsibility is to read the Other Information and in doing so, consider whether the Other Information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or my knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If based on the work I have performed, I conclude that there is a material misstatement of this Other Information, I am required to report that fact. Based on the audit procedures performed and the matters described in my Basis for Qualified Opinion, I confirm that Other Information is not materially inconsistent with the financial statements.

My opinion on the financial statements does not cover the Other Information and accordingly, I do not express an audit opinion or any form of assurance thereon.

REPORT ON LAWFULNESS AND EFFECTIVENESS IN USE OF PUBLIC RESOURCES

Conclusion

As required by Article 229(6) of the Constitution, based on the audit procedures performed, except for the matters described in the Basis for Conclusion on Lawfulness and Effectiveness in Use of Public Resources section of my report, I confirm that, nothing else has come to my attention to cause me to believe that public resources have not been applied lawfully and in an effective way.

Basis for Conclusion

1. Non-compliance with the Public Sector Accounting Standards Board (PSASB) Reporting Requirements

The financial statements presented for audit did not include all information provided in the format prescribed and published by the Public Sector Accounting Standards Board (PSASB) as follows;

- i. In the Summary Report on the School's Performance, there were errors in subsection sequencing: the mean score for the 2022, 2023, and 2024 KCSE is incorrectly presented as subsection (a) instead of (c); the number of candidates for the 2022, 2023, and 2024 KCSE is shown as subsection (b) instead of (d); the capacity of the School is shown as subsection (c) instead of (e); and the development projects carried out by the School are shown as subsection (d) instead of (f);
- ii. The Statement of School Management Responsibility provides space for three (3) signatories. However, the designated signature space for the Principal was not signed;
- iii. In the table of contents, the sections on Acronyms and Glossary of Terms, as well as the statement of financial performance, do not have page numbers indicated; and
- iv. The approved financial reporting template for public secondary schools for the 2024–2025 financial year includes 'Other Important Disclosures' under the notes to the financial statements, requiring disclosure of stock/inventory items held by the School at the end of the financial period. However, the stock items corresponding monetary values were omitted.

In the circumstances, Management did not comply with the PSASB guidelines.

2. Irregularities in Procurement Processes

2.1 Unstructured Procurement Processes

The statement of financial performance reflects total payments amounting to Kshs.54,955,490 during the year under review. However, Management did not provide for audit verification the requisite procurement documents, including the tender register; tender opening committee appointment letters and minutes; tender evaluation committee appointment letters and minutes; preliminary tender evaluation checklists; individual technical and financial evaluation score sheets; acceptance letters of award by the successful bidders; signed contracts or local purchase orders; and professional opinions, thereby limiting the ability to verify compliance with procurement procedures.

In the circumstances, Management was in breach of the law.

2.2 Lack of a Functional Procurement Unit

The School did not have a formal procurement function managed by a qualified procurement professional, as required under Section 47(2) of the Public Procurement and Asset Disposal Act, 2015, and Regulation 33 of the Public Procurement and Asset Disposal Regulations, 2020. Instead, procurement activities were carried out by individuals without the necessary qualifications, thereby exposing the School to the risk of applying inappropriate procurement methods.

In the circumstances, Management was in breach of the law.

3. Irregular Transfer of Funds to Kenya Secondary Schools Heads Association

The statement of financial performance reflects operations payments balance of Kshs.13,727,710 as disclosed in Note 7 to the financial statements. Included in the expenditure is an amount of Kshs.1,470,200 paid to Kenya Secondary School Heads Association (KESSHA). However, KESSHA is a welfare organization that draws its membership from School Principals only. The organization is not defined in Government Funding system and there is no assurance that it has implemented effective, efficient, and transparent financial management and internal control systems to manage the funds transferred by schools.

In the circumstances, value for money transferred to KESSHA amounting to Kshs.1,470,200 could not be confirmed.

4. Lack of an Approved Procurement Plan

The statement of financial performance reflects total payments of Kshs.54,955,490. However, Review of the procurement processes of the School revealed that there was no approved procurement plan that outlines the procurement procedures for the school such as; -

- a) A schedule of the planned delivery, implementation or completion dates for all goods, works, or services;
- b) The sources of funds;
- c) A master procurement schedule, showing the target dates for procurement related activities and the actual progress;
- d) An allocation reserved to youth, women and people living with disabilities; and
- e) The procurement method to be used.

In the circumstances, Management was in breach of the law.

5. Failure to Open Separate Bank Account

The statement of financial performance reflects total receipts of Kshs.56,264,669 in respect to total revenue. Included in this amount is Kshs.1,297,448 and Ksh.742,200 in respect to income from farming activities and bus hire respectively. However, review of revenue records revealed that the miscellaneous income was receipted and banked into

the savings account which is designated for gratuity funds and related expenses. Further, Management did not open or operate a separate bank account contrary to Circular Ref. No: MOE.HQS/3/13/3 dated 16 June, 2021 on guidelines on implementation of Free Day Secondary Education (FDSE) which requires that schools with income generating activities to open separate bank accounts for the same.

In the circumstances, Management was in breach of the law.

The audit was conducted in accordance with ISSAI 4000. The standard requires that I comply with ethical requirements and plan and perform the audit to obtain assurance about whether the activities, financial transactions and information reflected in the financial statements comply, in all material respects, with the authorities that govern them. I believe that the audit evidence I have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for my conclusion.

REPORT ON EFFECTIVENESS OF INTERNAL CONTROLS, RISK MANAGEMENT AND GOVERNANCE

Conclusion

As required by Section 7 (1) (a) of the Public Audit Act, 2015, and based on the audit procedures performed, except for the matters described in the Basis for Conclusion on Effectiveness of Internal Controls, Risk Management and Governance section of my report, I confirm that, nothing else has come to my attention to cause me to believe that internal controls, risk management and overall governance were not effective.

Basis for Conclusion

1. Lack of Internal Audit Function and Audit Committee

During the year under review, the School did not constitute an internal audit unit and an audit committee as required by Section 73 Subsection (1) (a), and Subsection 5 of the Public Finance Management Act 2012 which state that every national government entity shall ensure that it complies with this Act and has appropriate arrangements in place for conducting internal audit according to the guidelines of the Accounting Standards Board and that every national government public entity shall establish an audit committee whose composition and functions shall be as prescribed by the regulations.

In the circumstances, the existence of an effective oversight mechanisms could not be confirmed.

2. Lack of Risk Management Policy

Review of documents revealed that the School does not have a formally documented and approved risk management policy. There is no structured framework in place to identify, assess, monitor, and mitigate risks across operational, financial, strategic, and compliance areas.

In the circumstances, the School is exposed to heightened operational, financial, and compliance risks due to the absence of a structured framework for identifying, assessing, and managing risks.

3. Weaknesses in Information Technology Internal Controls

The review of Information Communication Technology (ICT) revealed that the School did not have in place the following controls in regards to Information Technology (IT):

- a) Documented policies which cover physical access to IT environments;
- b) Disaster management and recovery policies including fire suppression systems;
- c) An IT steering committee and IT strategic committee;
- d) Lack of a duly signed contract between the Accounting System vendor and the School; and
- e) Business continuity plan and the IT continuity plan including an off-site back up plan.

In the circumstances, the School is exposed to significant risks including loss or compromise of data, disruption of critical operations and inability to promptly recover from disasters or system failures, which may adversely affect service delivery and financial reporting.

4. Non-Disclosure of Summary of Fixed Assets Register in the Financial Statements

Annex 2 to the financial statements presents a summary of the fixed asset register; However, the columns on additions during the year, disposals during the year and historical cost carried forward were blank. Included in the summary of the fixed asset register is land reported to be owned by the School. However, a review of certificate of Title No. IR 200852 and Lease Certificate CF No. 249851 held by the School revealed that the land measuring 508.1 hectares was issued to the Cabinet Secretary, National Treasury, with the Department of Defense designated as trustee of the land. The School is situated within this parcel of land measuring 508.1 hectares. Further review of the deed plan indicated that the School was allocated 16.786 acres within the larger parcel. However, as at the time of audit, the School did not possess a title deed in its name, as the portion occupied by the School had not been surveyed and delineated from the mother title.

In the circumstances, the transfer of the title deed was still pending and ownership of the land could not be confirmed.

5. Long Outstanding Accounts Receivable Balance

The statement of financial position reflects accounts receivable balance of Kshs.7,804,262 in respect of fees arrears as disclosed in Note 13 to the financial statements. However, included in the balance are receivables amounting to Kshs.3,286,300 which had been outstanding for more than one (1) years. However, there

was no policy on the impairment of long outstanding fees arrears casting doubt on the fair statement of the accounts receivables balance.

In the circumstances, the existence of effective mechanisms for debt management could not be confirmed.

The audit was conducted in accordance with ISSAI 2315 and ISSAI 2330. The standards require that I plan and perform the audit to obtain assurance about whether effective processes and systems of internal controls, risk management and overall governance were operating effectively, in all material respects. I believe that the audit evidence I have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for my conclusion.

Responsibilities of Management and Board of Management

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with International Public Sector Accounting Standards (Accrual Basis) and for maintaining effective internal controls as Management determines is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error and for its assessment of the effectiveness of internal controls, risk management and overall governance.

In preparing the financial statements, Management is responsible for assessing the Schools ability to sustain its services, disclosing as applicable matters related to sustainability of services and using the applicable basis of accounting unless Management is aware of the intention to terminate the School or to cease operations.

Management is also responsible for the submission of the financial statements to the Auditor-General in accordance with the provisions of Section 47 of the Public Audit Act, 2015.

In addition to the responsibility for the preparation and presentation of the financial statements described above, Management is also responsible for ensuring that the activities, financial transactions and information reflected in the financial statements are in compliance with the authorities which govern them, and that public resources are applied in an effective way.

The Board of Management is responsible for overseeing the Schools financial reporting process, reviewing the effectiveness of how the Management monitors compliance with relevant legislative and regulatory requirements, ensuring that effective processes and systems are in place to address key roles and responsibilities in relation to governance and risk management, and ensuring the adequacy and effectiveness of the control environment.

Auditor-General's Responsibilities for the Audit

My responsibility is to conduct an audit of the financial statements in accordance with Article 229(4) of the Constitution, Section 35 of the Public Audit Act, 2015 and the International Standards of Supreme Audit Institutions (ISSAIs). The standards require

that, in conducting the audit, I obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatements, whether due to fraud or error and to issue an auditor's report that includes my opinion in accordance with Section 48 of the Public Audit Act, 2015. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISSAIs will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

In conducting the audit, Article 229(6) of the Constitution also requires that I express a conclusion on whether or not in all material respects, the activities, financial transactions and information reflected in the financial statements are in compliance with the authorities that govern them and that public resources are applied in an effective way. In addition, I consider the entity's control environment in order to give an assurance on the effectiveness of internal controls, risk management and governance processes and systems in accordance with the provisions of Section 7(1)(a) of the Public Audit Act, 2015.

Further, I am required to submit the audit report in accordance with Article 229(7) of the Constitution.

Detailed description of my responsibilities for the audit is located at the Office of the Auditor-General's website at: <https://www.oagkenya.go.ke/auditor-generals-responsibilities-for-audit/>. This description forms part of my auditor's report.


FCPA Nancy Gathungu, CBS
AUDITOR-GENERAL

Nairobi

18 May, 2026

LANET SECONDARY SCHOOL

Annual Report and Financial Statements For the year ended 30 June 2025

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL PERFORMANCE FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30TH JUNE 2025

Description of Account	Sl. No.	2024	2025
		KShs	KShs
Receipts			
Government grants for tuition	1	3,709,196.60	3,777,532.00
Government grants for operations	2	11,123,948.70	12,367,059.90
Government Grants for infrastructure	3	4,547,500.00	7,555,900.00
School fund income- parents' contributions	4	34,404,625.32	25,349,483.42
Miscellaneous incomes	5	2,479,398.00	4,741,480.00
Total Receipts		56,264,668.62	53,791,455.32
Payments			
Tuition	6	5,425,443.00	4,544,358.00
Operations	7	13,727,709.85	12,328,470.00
Infrastructure	8	1,698,640.00	7,203,066.18
Boarding and school fund	9	34,103,696.75	26,043,340.00
Total Payments		54,955,489.60	50,119,234.18
Surplus/Deficit		1,309,179.02	3,672,221.14

The school financial statements were approved on 24/6/26 2025 and signed by:

Name: Peter K. Kinyondo

Chairman, BoM

Sign: [Signature]

Date: 24/6/26

Name: James A. Kinyondo

School Principal/
Secretary to BOM

Sign: [Signature]

Date: 24/6/26

Name: Duncan A. Kinyondo

Bursar/
Finance Officer

Sign: [Signature]

Date: 24/6/26

LANET SECONDARY SCHOOL

Annual Report and Financial Statements For the year ended 30 June 2025

7. STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION AS AT 30TH JUNE 2025

Description	Note	2024 - 2025 KES	2023 - 2024 KES
FINANCIAL ASSETS			
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS			
Bank balances	10	8,173,191.65	8,957,803.70
Cash balances	11	19,425.70	113,098.70
Short term investments	12	-	-
Total cash and cash equivalent		8,192,617.35	9,070,902.40
Account's receivables	13	7,804,262.00	7,146,904.68
TOTAL FINANCIAL ASSETS		15,936,879.35	16,217,807.08
FINANCIAL LIABILITIES			
Accounts payables	14	2,411,916.43	3,942,023.18
NET FINANCIAL ASSETS		<u>13,584,962.92</u>	<u>12,275,783.90</u>
REPRESENTED BY			
Accumulated fund b/fwd	15	12,275,783.90	8,603,562.76
Surplus/deficit for the year		1,309,179.02	3,672,221.14
NET FINANCIAL POSITION		<u>13,584,962.92</u>	<u>12,275,783.90</u>

The school financial statements were approved on 24/4/26 2025 and signed by:

Name: PETER KUMONDU
Chairman, BOM

Sign: [Signature]

Date: 24/4/26

Name: ANITA A. AROLO
School Principal/
Secretary to BOM

Sign: [Signature]

Date: 24/4/26

Name: DUNCAN GACHAU
Bursar/
Finance Officer

Sign: [Signature]

Date: 24/4/26

STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30TH JUNE 2025

Description	Note	2024 - 2025 KES	2023 - 2024 KES
Cash from Operating Activities			
Receipts			
Government grants for tuition	1	3,709,196.60	3,777,532.00
Government grants for operations	2	11,161,898.70	12,367,059.90
Government grants for infrastructure	3	4,547,500.00	7,555,900.00
School fund income-parents contribution/fees	4	33,828,768.00	27,296,939.74
Other income	5	2,479,398.00	4,745,480.00
Total receipts		55,726,761.30	55,742,911.64
Payments			
Cash outflows for tuition	6	6,110,876.00	3,249,575.00
Cash outflows for operations	7	14,404,557.85	14,337,070.00
Cash outflows for Boarding/ school fund payments	9	32,818,955.00	26,488,280.00
Total Payments		53,334,388.85	44,074,925.00
Net cash flow from operating activities		2,392,372.45	11,667,986.64
Cash flow from investing activities			
Acquisition of assets		(3,270,657.50)	(7,093,550.00)
Proceeds from sale of Assets		-	-
Proceeds from investments		-	-
Purchase of investments		-	-
Net cash inflow/outflows from investing activities		(3,270,657.50)	(7,093,550.00)
Cash flow from Financing activities			
Proceeds from borrowings/ loans	18	-	-
Repayment of principal borrowings		-	-
Net cash inflow/outflow from financing activities		-	-
Net increase/decrease in cash and cash equivalents		(878,285.05)	4,574,436.64
Cash and cash equivalent at beginning of the FY		9,070,902.40	4,496,465.76
Cash and cash equivalent at end of the FY		8,192,617.35	9,070,902.40

Note: Cash and Cash Equivalent is the summation of Note 10, 11 and 12

LANET SECONDARY SCHOOL

Annual Report and Financial Statements For the year ended 30 June 2025

The school financial statements were approved on 24/4/26 2025 and signed by:

Name: Nancy Kinganyu
Chairman, BOM

Name: Agnes Anne Awino
School Principal/
Secretary to BOM

Name: Duncan Aachem
Bursar/
Finance Officer

Sign: [Signature]

Sign: [Signature]

Sign: [Signature]

Date: 24/4/26

Date: 24/4/26

Date: 24/4/26

LANET SECONDARY SCHOOL

Annual Report and Financial Statements For the year ended 30 June 2025

9. STATEMENT OF BUDGETED VERSUS ACTUAL AMOUNTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30TH JUNE 2025

Receipt/Expense Item	Original Budget	Adjustments	Final Budget	Actual on Comparable Basis	Budget Utilisation Difference	% of Utilisation
	a	b	c=a+b	d	e=c-d	f=d/c %
RECEIPTS						
<i>(1) CAPITATION GRANT ON TUITION</i>						
Reference materials	-	-	-	-	-	
Exercise books	-	-	-	-	-	
Laboratory equipment	818,490.00	-	818,490.00	-	818,490.00	
Internal exams	-	-	-	-	-	
Teaching / learning materials	4,637,660.00	-	4,637,660.00	3,709,196.60	928,463.40	25.03%
Chalk	-	-	-	-	-	
Sub totals	5,456,150.00	-	5,456,150.00	3,709,196.60	1,746,953.40	67.98%
<i>(2) CAPITATION GRANT ON OPERATIONS</i>						
Personnel emoluments	4,134,865.00	-	4,134,865.00	-	4,134,865.00	0.00%
Repairs and maintenance	-	-	-	-	-	
Local transport / travelling	4,061,909.00	-	4,061,909.00	-	4,061,909.00	
Electricity and water	3,171,368.00	-	3,171,368.00	-	3,171,368.00	0.00%
Medical	2,633,450.00	-	2,633,450.00	1,351,180.00	1,282,270.00	51.31%
Administration costs	2,325,308.00	-	2,325,308.00	-	2,325,308.00	0.00%
Activity	1,975,000.00	-	1,975,000.00	900,500.00	1,074,500.00	45.59%
Other Vote Heads	-	-	-	8,872,268.70	(8,872,268.70)	
Sub totals	18,301,900.00	-	18,301,900.00	11,123,948.70	7,177,951.30	60.78%
<i>(3) FDSE FOR INFRASTRUCTURE</i>						
Maintenance and Improvement	4,266,550.00	-	4,266,550.00	4,547,500.00	(280,950.00)	107%
Transition infrastructure Grants	-	-	-	-	-	
Administration block	-	-	-	-	-	
Economic stimulus grants	-	-	-	-	-	
Sub total	4,266,550.00	-	4,266,550.00	4,547,500.00	(280,950.00)	107%

LANET SECONDARY SCHOOL

Annual Report and Financial Statements For the year ended 30 June 2025

Receipt/Expense Item (4) FEES CHARGED ON PARENTS						
Receipt/Expense Item	Original Budget	Adjustments	Final Budget	Actual on Comparable Basis	Budget Utilisation Difference	% of Utilisation
	a	b	c=a+b	d	e=c-d	f=d/c %
Personnel emoluments	-	-	-	-	-	-
Repairs and maintenance - Hall	-	-	-	9,257,408.00	(9,257,408.00)	-
Local transport / travelling	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electricity and water	-	-	-	-	-	-
Medical	-	-	-	-	-	-
Administration costs	-	-	-	-	-	-
Activity	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fee on Boarding and Stores	22,712,500.00	-	22,712,500.00	20,664,405.32	2,048,094.68	91%
Arrears	-	-	-	4,471,712.00	(4,471,712.00)	-
School ID	-	-	-	11,100.00	(11,100.00)	-
Sub total	22,712,500.00	-	22,712,500.00	34,404,625.32	(11,692,125.32)	151%
(5) MISCELLANEOUS INCOME						
Rent income	-	-	-	-	-	-
Income from farming activities	-	-	-	1,297,448.00	(1,297,448.00)	-
Income from Posho mill	-	-	-	-	-	-
Income from Bus Hire	-	-	-	742,200.00	(742,200.00)	-
Fee for hire of ground and equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-
Furniture	-	-	-	222,000.00	(222,000.00)	-
Breakages	-	-	-	12,450.00	(12,450.00)	-
Lost Books	-	-	-	15,200.00	(15,200.00)	-
Tender	-	-	-	58,000.00	(58,000.00)	-
Mentorship	-	-	-	27,700.00	(27,700.00)	-
Welfare	-	-	-	200.00	(200.00)	-
Trips	-	-	-	4,400.00	(4,400.00)	-
Set Books	-	-	-	1,300.00	(1,300.00)	-

LANET SECONDARY SCHOOL

Annual Report and Financial Statements For the year ended 30 June 2025

KCSE Repeaters	-	-	-	98,500.00	(98,500.00)	-
Receipt/Expense Item	Original Budget	Adjustments	Final Budget	Actual on Comparable Basis	Budget Utilisation Difference	% of Utilisation
	a	b	c=a+b	d	e=c-d	f=d/c %
SUB TOTAL	-	-	-	2,479,398.00	(2,479,398.00)	-
GRAND TOTAL INCOME	50,737,100.00	-	50,737,100.00	56,264,668.62	-5,527,568.62	111%
(1) EXPENDITURE FOR TUITION						
Exercise books	-	-	-	-	-	-
Textbooks and reference materials	-	-	-	-	-	-
Reference Materials	-	-	-	17,600.00	(17,600.00)	-
Laboratory equipment	818,490.00	-	818,490.00	1,990,876.00	(1,172,386.00)	243%
Internal exams	-	-	-	1,792,289.00	(1,792,289.00)	-
Teaching / learning materials	4,637,660.00	-	4,637,660.00	1,618,178.00	3,019,482.00	35%
Chalk & Dusters	-	-	-	-	-	-
Teachers guides	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bank Charges	-	-	-	-	-	-
Creditors	-	-	-	6,500.00	(6,500.00)	-
sub totals	5,456,150.00	-	5,456,150.00	5,425,443.00	30,707.00	99%
PAYMENTS FOR OPERATIONS						
Personnel emoluments	4,134,865.00	-	4,134,865.00	4,819,041.00	(684,176.00)	117%
Service Gratuity	-	-	-	-	-	-
Administration Cost	2,325,308.00	-	2,325,308.00	2,892,414.00	(567,106.00)	-
Repairs and maintenance & improvements	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local transport / travelling	4,061,909.00	-	4,061,909.00	3,521,557.85	540,351.15	87%
Electricity and water	3,171,368.00	-	3,171,368.00	762,987.00	2,408,381.00	24%
Medical	2,633,450.00	-	2,633,450.00	9,994.00	2,623,456.00	0%
Activity Expenses	1,975,000.00	-	1,975,000.00	1,509,350.00	-	-
Insurance Cost	-	-	-	-	-	-
Creditors	-	-	-	212,226.00	(212,226.00)	-

LANET SECONDARY SCHOOL

Annual Report and Financial Statements For the year ended 30 June 2025

	-	-	-	140.00	(140.00)	-
Bank Charges						
Receipt/Expense Item	Original Budget	Adjustments	Final Budget	Actual on Comparable Basis	Budget Utilisation Difference	% of Utilisation
	a	b	c=a+b	d	e=c-d	f=d/c %
SUBTOTALS	18,301,900.00	-	18,301,900.00	13,727,709.85	4,514,190.15	75%
INFRASTRUCTURE PAYMENTS						
Construction of classrooms	4,266,550.00	-	4,266,550.00	1,698,640.00	2,567,910.00	40%
Construction of laboratory	-	-	-	-	-	-
construction of dormitory	-	-	-	-	-	-
Purchase of furniture	-	-	-	-	-	-
Purchase of equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-
Creditors	-	-	-	-	-	-
SUBTOTALS	4,266,550.00	-	4,266,550.00	1,698,640.00	2,567,910.00	40%
BOARDING AND SCHOOL FUND PAYMENTS						
Personnel Emoluments	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service Gratuity	-	-	-	-	-	-
Repairs And Maintenance & Improvements	-	-	-	12,113,514.00	(12,113,514.00)	-
Local Transport / Travelling	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electricity And Water	-	-	-	-	-	-
Medical Expenses	-	-	-	-	-	-
Administration Costs	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lunch Programme	22,712,500.00	-	22,712,500.00	17,309,126.00	(5,403,374.00)	-
Bank Charges	-	-	-	-	-	-
Expenses On Income Generating Activities	-	-	-	2,901,645.00	(2,901,645.00)	-
Fee On Boarding Equipment and Stores	-	-	-	-	-	-
School ID	-	-	-	36,900.00	(36,900.00)	-
Creditors	-	-	-	1,346,741.75	(1,346,741.75)	-
Fees Refund	-	-	-	40,125.00	(40,125.00)	-
Tender	-	-	-	10,000.00	(10,000.00)	-

LANET SECONDARY SCHOOL

Annual Report and Financial Statements For the year ended 30 June 2025

KCSE Repeaters	-	-	-	114,600.00	(114,600.00)	-
Receipt/Expense Item	Original Budget	Adjustments	Final Budget	Actual on Comparable Basis	Budget Utilisation Difference	% of Utilisation
	a	b	c=a+b	d	e=c-d	f=d/c %
Furniture	-	-	-	-	-	-
School Bus	-	-	-	194,045.00	(194,045.00)	-
Caution	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mentorship	-	-	-	37,000.00	(37,000.00)	-
SUBTOTALS	22,712,500.00	-	22,712,500.00	34,103,696.75	(11,391,196.75)	150%
TOTAL	50,737,100.00	-	50,737,100.00	54,955,489.60	(4,218,389.60)	108%

[Provide below a commentary on significant underutilization (below 90% of utilization) and any overutilization above 100%]

- There was increase in enrolment leading to more funds received enabling over expenditure.
- The school had been under funded by the ministry of education leading to less funds received.

10. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The principal accounting policies adopted in the preparation of these financial statements are set out below:

1. Statement of compliance and basis of preparation

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with and comply with International Public Sector Accounting Standards (IPSAS) with particular emphasis on Cash Basis Financial Reporting under the Cash Basis of Accounting and applicable government legislations and regulations. The financial statements comply with and conform to the form of presentation prescribed by the Public Sector Accounting Standards Board of Kenya.

This cash basis of accounting has been supplemented with accounting for; a) receivables that include school fees from parents, imprest, salary advances and other receivables and b) payables that include deposits and retentions and payables from operations.

The financial statements are presented in Kenya Shillings, which is the functional and reporting currency of the *school*, and all values are rounded to the nearest Kenya Shilling (Kshs). The accounting policies adopted have been consistently applied to all the years presented.

2. Recognition of receipts and payments

The *school* recognises all receipts from the various sources when the event occurs, and the related cash has actually been received by the *school*. In addition, the *school* recognises all expenses when the event occurs, and the related cash has actually been paid out by the *school*. Income arising from school fees is recognised when the event occurs whether cash is received or not. Expenditure arising from operations is recognised when the event occurs irrespective of receipt of cash.

3. In-kind contributions

In-kind contributions are donations that are made to the *school* in the form of actual goods and/or services rather than in money or cash terms. These donations may include vehicles, equipment or personnel services. Where the financial value received for in-kind contributions can be reliably determined, the *school* includes such value in the statement of receipts and payments both as a receipt and as a payment in equal and opposite amounts; otherwise, the contribution is not recorded.

4. Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents comprise cash on hand and cash at bank, short-term deposits on call and highly liquid investments with an original maturity of three months or less, which are readily convertible to known amounts of cash and are subject to insignificant risk of changes in value. Bank account balances include amounts held at various financial institutions at the end of the financial year.

Accounts Receivable

For the purposes of these financial statements, imprests and advances to authorised public officers and/or institutions which were not surrendered or accounted for at the end of the financial year are treated as receivables. Accounts receivables also include school fees billed to parents for services rendered but not paid. This is an enhancement to the cash accounting policy. Other accounts receivables are disclosed in the financial statements.

6. Accounts Payable

For the purposes of these financial statements, deposits and retentions held on behalf of third parties have been recognized as accounts payables. This is in recognition of the government practice of retaining a portion of contracted services and works pending fulfilment of obligations by the contractor and to hold deposits on behalf of third parties. Payables also include expenditure incurred for the purchase of goods, works and services that has been rendered and not settled. This is an enhancement to the cash accounting policy adopted for public secondary schools. Other liabilities are disclosed in the financial statements.

7. Non-current assets

Non-current assets are expensed at the time of acquisition while disposal proceeds are recognized as receipts at the time of disposal. However, the acquisitions and disposals are reflected in the school fixed asset register a summary of which is provided as a memorandum to these financial statements.

8. Budget

The budget is developed on the same accounting basis (cash basis), the same accounts classification basis, and for the same period as the financial statements. The *school's* budget was approved by the School Board of Management. A comparison of the actual performance against the comparable budget for the financial year under review has been included in the financial statements.

9. Comparative figures

Where necessary comparative figures for the previous financial year have been amended or reconfigured to conform to the required changes in presentation.

10. Subsequent events

There have been no events subsequent to the financial year end with a significant impact on the financial statements for the year ended 30th June 2025.

LANET SECONDARY SCHOOL

Annual Report and Financial Statements For the year ended 30 June 2025

1. NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

1 Government Grants for Tuition

Description	2024 - 2025 Kshs	2023 - 2024 Kshs
Reference Materials	-	-
Exercise Books	-	-
Laboratory Equipment	-	-
Internal Exams	-	-
Teaching / Learning Materials	3,709,196.60	3,777,532.00
Chalk & Dusters	-	-
Total	3,709,196.60	3,777,532.00

2 Government Grants for Operations

Description	2024 - 2025 Kshs	2023 - 2024 Kshs
Personnel emoluments	-	2,673,571.00
Repairs and maintenance	-	-
Local transport / travelling	-	2,612,314.71
Electricity and water	-	2,266,509.00
Medical	1,351,180.00	1,251,075.00
Administration costs	-	2,327,766.00
Activity	900,500.00	1,235,384.19
Other Vote Heads	8,872,268.70	-
CBC	-	440.00
Total	11,123,948.70	12,367,059.90

3 Government Grants for infrastructure

Description	2024 - 2025 Kshs	2023 - 2024 Kshs
Maintenance & Improvement	4,547,500.00	5,979,900.00
Transition infrastructure grants	-	-
Administration Block	-	-
Economic stimulus grants	-	-
CBC	-	1,576,000.00
Total	4,547,500.00	7,555,900.00

LANET SECONDARY SCHOOL

Annual Report and Financial Statements For the year ended 30 June 2025

4 School Fund Income - Parents Contribution/Fees

Description	2024 - 2025 KShs	2023 - 2024 KShs
Personnel emoluments	-	-
Repairs and maintenance - Hall	9,257,408.00	3,484,101.00
Local transport / travelling	-	-
Electricity and water	-	-
Medical	-	-
Administration costs	-	-
Activity	-	-
Fee on Boarding Equipment and stores	20,664,405.32	21,354,587.74
PA Levies*	4,471,712.00	429,507.68
School ID	11,100.00	81,287.00
Total	34,404,625.32	25,349,483.42

5 Miscellaneous Incomes

Description	2024 - 2025 KShs	2023 - 2024 KShs
Rent income	-	-
Income from farming activities	1,297,448.00	1,028,755.00
Income from farming activities - Savings Account	-	26,905.00
Income from Posho mill	-	-
Income from Bus Hire	742,200.00	359,800.00
Fee for hire of ground and equipment	-	-
Furniture	222,000.00	1,206,450.00
Breakages	12,450.00	17,500.00
Lost Books	15,200.00	-
Tender	58,000.00	-
Mentorship	27,700.00	-
Welfare	200.00	-
Trips	4,400.00	-
Set Books	1,300.00	-
KCSE Repeaters	98,500.00	41,900.00
Income from Bus Hire - Savings Account	-	490,900.00
Income from the development of multi-purpose Hall	-	1,569,270.00
Total	2,479,398.00	4,741,480.00

LANET SECONDARY SCHOOL
Annual Report and Financial Statements For the year ended 30 June 2025

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

6 Tuition

Description	2024 - 2025 KShs	2023 - 2024 KShs
Exercise books	-	463,788.00
Textbooks and reference materials	-	-
Reference Materials	17,600.00	46,168.00
Laboratory equipment	1,990,876.00	1,224,356.00
Internal exams	1,792,289.00	823,904.00
Teaching / learning materials	1,618,178.00	634,159.00
Chalk & Dusters	-	57,200.00
Teachers guides	-	-
Bank Charges	6,500.00	1,294,783.00
Creditors	5,425,443.00	4,544,358.00
Total		

7 Operations

Description	2024 - 2025 KShs	2023 - 2024 KShs
Personnel emoluments	4,819,041.00	4,206,086.00
Service Gratuity	-	-
Administration Cost	2,892,414.00	2,526,896.00
Repairs and maintenance & improvements	-	-
Local transport / travelling	3,521,557.85	2,026,713.00
Electricity and water	762,987.00	1,827,555.00
Medical	9,994.00	129,581.00
Activity Expenses	1,509,350.00	1,383,865.00
Insurance Cost	-	-
Creditors	212,226.00	227,774.00
CBC	-	-
Bank Charges	140.00	-
TOTAL	13,727,709.85	12,328,470.00



LANET SECONDARY SCHOOL
Annual Report and Financial Statements For the year ended 30 June 2025

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

8 Infrastructure

Description	2024 Kshs	2025 Kshs
	1,698,640.00	4,035,608.68
Construction of classrooms	-	-
Construction of laboratory	-	-
Construction of dormitory	-	-
Purchase of furniture	-	-
Purchase of equipment	-	-
Purchase of apparatus	-	1,576,440.00
CBC	-	1,591,017.50
Creditors	1,698,640.00	7,203,066.18
Total		

9 Boarding and School Fund

Description	2024 Kshs	2025 Kshs
Personnel Emoluments	-	-
Service Gratuity	-	-
Repairs And Maintenance & Improvements - hall	12,113,514.00	3,234,238.00
Local Transport / Travelling	-	-
Electricity And Water	-	-
Medical Expenses	-	-
Administration Costs	17,309,126.00	19,552,922.00
Lunch Programme	-	-
Bank Charges	2,901,645.00	1,682,642.00
Expenses On Income Generating Activities	-	-
Fee On Boarding Equipment and Stores	36,900.00	7,800.00
School ID	1,346,741.75	5,000.00
Creditors	40,125.00	-
Fees Refund	10,000.00	-
Tender	114,600.00	41,900.00
KCSE Repeaters	-	891,660.00
Furniture	194,045.00	609,978.00
School Bus	-	17,200.00
Caution	37,000.00	-
Mentorship	34,103,696.75	26,043,340.00
TOTAL		

LANET SECONDARY SCHOOL
Annual Report and Financial Statements For the year ended 30 June 2025

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

10 Bank Accounts

Account Name & Currency	Status	Bank Account Number	2024 - 2025 KShs	2023 - 2024 KShs
Tuition Account	Active		300,450.15	237,988.55
Operations Account	Active		1,981,868.60	3,007,952.75
School Fund Account/Boarding	Active		1,536,804.40	1,178,842.40
Savings Account	Active		1,166,852.00	2,728,496.00
Parent Association Development Account			-	-
Income generating activities Account			-	-
Infrastructural Account	Active		3,187,216.50	1,804,524.00
Total			8,173,191.65	8,957,803.70

11 Cash In Hand

Description	2024 - 2025 KShs	2023 - 2024 KShs
Infrastructural Account		100.00
Savings Account	100.00	112,998.70
School Fund Account/Boarding	19,325.70	113,098.70
Total	19,425.70	

12 Short Term Investments

Description	2024 - 2025 KShs	2023 - 2024 KShs
Cooperative Shares	-	-
Treasury Bills	-	-
Fixed Deposit accounts	-	-
Other Investments	-	-
Total	-	-

LANET SECONDARY SCHOOL

Annual Report and Financial Statements For the year ended 30 June 2025

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

13 Accounts Receivable

Description	2024 - 2025	2023 - 2024
Fees Arrears	7,758,012.00	7,136,904.68
Other Non-Fees Receivables		
Salary Advances (list/schedule attached)	46,250.00	10,000.00
Imprest (list/schedule attached)	-	-
Rent arrears (list/schedule attached)	-	-
Total	7,804,262.00	7,146,904.68

13 b Ageing Analysis of Accounts Receivable

Description	2024 - 2025	% of the total	2023 - 2024	% of the total
Less than 1 year	4,471,712.00	58%	429,507.68	6%
Between 1- 2 years	80,500.00	1%	1,587,497.00	22%
Between 2-3 years	625,200.00	8%	3,521,890.00	49%
Over 3 years	2,580,600.00	33%	1,598,010.00	22%
Total (should tie to note 13 a)	7,758,012.00	100%	7,136,904.68	100%

14 Accounts Payable

Description	2024 - 2025	2023 - 2024
Trade Creditors (See Ageing Below and Appendix 1)	1,584,967.43	3,119,074.18
Prepaid Fees	826,949.00	822,949.00
Retention Monies	-	-
Unpaid salaries and statutory deductions	-	-
Caution money	-	-
Other payables (specify)	-	-
Total	2,411,916.43	3,942,023.18



LANET SECONDARY SCHOOL
Annual Report and Financial Statements For the year ended 30 June 2025

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

14a. Ageing Analysis of Accounts Payable

Description	2024 - 2025		2023 - 2024	
	2024 - 2025	% of the total	2023 - 2024	% of the total
Less than 1 Year	1,565,467.75	99%	3,118,574.50	100%
Between 1 - 2 years	19,000.00	1%	499.68	0%
Between 2 - 3 years	499.68	0%	-	-
Over 3 years	-	-	-	-
Total	1,584,967.43	100%	3,119,074.18	100%

15 Fund Balance Brought Forward

Description	2024 - 2025		2023 - 2024	
	2024 - 2025	2023 - 2024	2023 - 2024	2022 - 2023
Bank Balances	8,957,803.70	3,809,492.06		
Cash Balances	113,098.70	686,973.70		
Short Term Investments	-	-		
Receivables	7,146,904.68	8,915,399.00		
Payables	(3,942,023.18)	(4,808,302.00)		
Total	12,275,783.90	8,603,562.76		

LANET SECONDARY SCHOOL

Annual Report and Financial Statements For the year ended 30 June 2025

Other important disclosure notes

IPSAS Cash Standard encourages an entity to disclose accrual related information in relation to an entity's assets and liabilities. The notes outlined below are disclosure notes in relation to the school's non- financial assets and liabilities.

16 Non-current Liabilities Summary

Description	2024 - 2025 KShs	2023 - 2024 KShs
Bank Loans	-	-
Outstanding Leases	-	-
Hire Purchase	-	-
Gratuity And Leave Provision	-	-
Others (specify)	-	-
Total	-	-

17 Biological assets

Description	Numbers	2024 - 2025 KShs	2023 - 2024 KShs
Cattle	8	-	-
Goats	-	-	-
Trees	270	-	-
Coffee Or Tea Plantation	-	-	-
Poultry	30	-	-
Others (specify)	-	-	-
Total	308	-	-

18 Borrowings

Description	2024 - 2025 KShs	2023 - 2024 KShs
Borrowings at beginning of the year	-	-
Borrowings during the year	-	-
Repayments during the year	-	-
Balance at the end of the year	-	-

LANET SECONDARY SCHOOL

Annual Report and Financial Statements For the year ended 30 June 2025

Other important disclosure notes

19 Stock/ Inventory

Description	2024 - 2025 KShs	2023 - 2024 KShs
Food stuffs	Sugar -22 bags Rice-40 bags Exe flour -7 bales	-
Lab consumables	-	-
Farm produce	Maize- 2bags Beans- 3bags	-
Medication	-	-
Construction Materials	Cement -20 bags	-
Others (specify)	Counter books -52pcs Tissue -241 pcs Bar soap-6 cartons Spring files -120pcs Dusters- 100 pcs Fullscaps-5 pcs Cellotapes- 20pcs Tealeaves- 2 cartons Serviette- 2 cartons Whiteboard- 13 packets Masking tapes-10 pcs Glue- 3 pcs Coffee 34gm- 21 cartons Washing pads- 25pcs Omo – 2 bags	-
	-	-



LANET SECONDARY SCHOOL

Annual Report and Financial Statements For the year ended 30 June 2025

20 Progress on Follow up Of Auditor Recommendations

The following is the summary of issues raised by the external auditor, and management comments that were provided to the auditor.

Ref No	Issue / Observations from Auditor	Management comments	Status (Reasons / Not Reason)	Completion date / Date when the issue will be resolved



Sign and Date
Principal



LANET SECONDARY SCHOOL

Annual Report and Financial Statements For the year ended 30 June 2025

12. Annexes

Annex I - Analysis of Pending Accounts Payable

Supplier Of Goods Or Services	Original Amount	Date Contracted	Amount Paid to Date	Outstanding Balance Contract 2024-2025	Outstanding Balance Contract 2025-2026	Comments
	Kshs	Month	Kshs	Kshs	Kshs	
Construction Of Buildings						
1. Hallmark contracor	1,460,688.00	April 2025	863,996.00	596,692.00		
Sub-Total		-	-	-		
Supply Of Goods						
2. Muko Lab Supply Ltd	6,500.00	5/11/24	0	6,500.00		
3. Teachers Welfare	30,355.00	24/6/25	0	30,355.00		
4. Martha Atieno	18,108.00	24/5/25	-	18,108.00		
5. Poor Servants Of Divine Pro	36,800.00	30/6/25	-	36,800.00		
6. Mache Hardware	1,865,786.75	-	1,480,000.00	385,786.75		
7. Muspa Investment	279,000.00	13/3/25	-	279,000.00		
8. KPLC	59,904.00	30/6/25	-	59,904.00		
9. PAYE	950.00	30/6/25	-	950.00		
10. Narosher Investments	4,000.00	25/6/25	-	4,000.00		
11. Nakuru Valley Fitness Centre	20,000.00	10/6/25	-	20,000.00		



LANET SECONDARY SCHOOL

Annual Report and Financial Statements For the year ended 30 June 2025

Supplier (Or Goods Or Services)	Original Amount	Date Contracted	Amount Paid If-Date	Outstanding Balance Current 2024-2025	Outstanding Balance Completed 2024-2025	Comments
12. Liberty Graphics	4,000.00	20/5/25	-	4,000.00		
13. Anne Daphne	108,000.00	16/6/25	-	108,000.00		
14. House Levy	14,022.00	30/6/25	-	14,022.00		
15. NITA	1,350.00	30/6/25	-	1,350.00		
16. Wark glasses	19,000.00	14/6/25	-	19,000.00		
17 previous period	499.68			499.68		
Sub-Total	3,928,963.43	-	2,343,996.00	1,584,967.43		
Supply Of Services						
17.						
Sub-Total						
Grand Total	<u>3,928,963.43</u>	=	<u>2,343,996.00</u>	<u>1,584,967.43</u>		

LANET SECONDARY SCHOOL

Annual Report and Financial Statements For the year ended 30 June 2025

Annex 2 – Summary of Fixed Assets Register

Asset Class	Historical Cost at (Kshs) 1 st July 2023	Additions during the year (Kshs)	Disposals during the year (Kshs)	Historical Cost at (Kshs) 30 th June 20XX
Land 1 – Under Kenya Defence Forces	- 13Acres			
<i>Buildings and structures</i>				
- Classes	- 23			
- Laboratory	- 3			
- Abolition block	- 3			
- Kitchen	- 1			
- Administration Block	- 1			
- Library	- 1			
Motor vehicles -bus KCE 719D	1			
<i>Office equipment, furniture and fittings</i>				
- Student desks & chairs	1526			
- Teachers' desks & chairs	60			
- Office cabinets	5			
- Office safes	2			
<i>ICT Equipment, and Other ICT Assets</i>	-			



LANET SECONDARY SCHOOL

Annual Report and Financial Statements For the year ended 30 June 2025

Asset/Class	Historical Cost/Net (KShs) 1 st July 2024	Additions during the year (KShs)	Disposals during the year (KShs)	Historical Cost/Net (KShs) 30 th June 2025
Tools and apparatus				
- Farm Tools	38			
- Laboratory apparatus	6273 pcs			
Textbooks, teachers guides & set books	19,241cps			
Other Machinery and Equipment				
Vegetable cutting machine	- 1			
Water dispensers	- 1			
Sewing machines	- 6			
freezer	- 1			
Heritage and cultural assets	-			
Intangible Assets – Soft Ware				
- Accounts software	- 1			
- library software	- 1			
- Exam software	- 1			
Total	14,072			

(The school should ensure that a detailed fixed assets register is maintained).

