

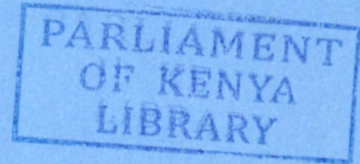
REPUBLIC OF KENYA



*Enhancing Accountability*



**REPORT**



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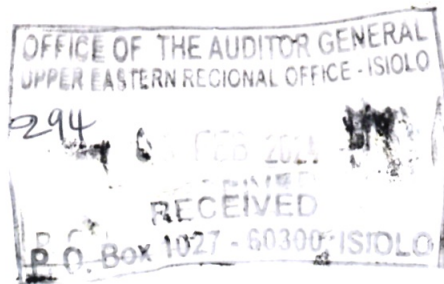
**OF**

**THE AUDITOR-GENERAL**

**ON**

**SAMBURU WATER AND SANITATION  
COMPANY LIMITED**

**FOR THE YEAR ENDED  
30 JUNE, 2023**



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**SAMBURU WATER AND SANITATION COMPANY LIMITED (SAWASCO)**

**ANNUAL REPORT AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED**

**JUNE 30, 2023**

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**Prepared in accordance with the Accrual Basis of Accounting Method under the International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS)**

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**Samburu Water Company Ltd** (*Indicate actual name of the entity*)  
**Annual Report and Financial Statements for the year ended June 30, 2023**

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**Samburu Water and Sanitation Company Ltd**  
**Annual Report and Financial Statements for the year ended June 30, 2023**

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**1. Acronyms and Glossary of Terms**

ICPAK	Institute of Certified Public Accountants of Kenya
IFRS	International Financial Reporting Standards
MD	Managing Director
PFM	Public Financial Management
PSASB	Public Sector Accounting Standards Board
WASREB	Water Services Regulatory Board
SAWASCO	Samburu Water and Sanitation Company
ICT	Information, communication and technology
CECM	County executive committee member

**Samburu Water and Sanitation Company Ltd**  
**Annual Report and Financial Statements for the year ended June 30, 2023**

**2. Key Entity Information**

**a). Background information**

The Samburu Water and Sanitation Company Ltd was established by the company Act (Cap 486) on 1<sup>st</sup> October, 2013. The company is fully owned by the County Government of Samburu at the executive level, it is represented by the County Executive Committee member for Water and Sanitation who is responsible for the general policy and strategic direction of Samburu water and sanitation company Ltd.

Samburu water and sanitation company Ltd is domiciled in Kenya and has branches in Maralal, Baragoi, Kisima, Suguta Marmar, Wamba and Archers.

**b). Principal Activities**

The principal activity of Samburu Water and Sanitation Company Limited is to sustainably provide quality and affordable water and sanitation services efficiently and effectively to Samburu County Urban Residents and the surrounding environments.

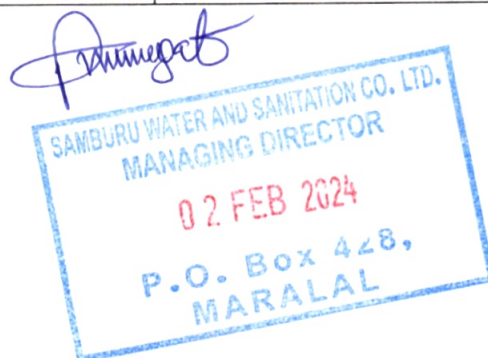
**c). Company Directors**

The Directors who served Samburu Water and Sanitation Company Ltd for the period ended June 30, 2023 were as follows:

No.	Name of the Director	Position	Date of appointment
1	Raphael Leshalote	Chairperson	19 <sup>th</sup> December, 2017
2	HSC. Paul Leringato	MD/Secretary	5 <sup>th</sup> May, 2022
3	Hon. Rose Lekalesoi	CECM-Environment, Water and Sanitation	Feb 2023
4	Hon. Silvana Kaparo	CECM-ICT, Finance and Economic Planning	Feb 2023
6	Simon Lekimain	Member	18 <sup>th</sup> June, 2020
7	Mathew Leyiele	Member	18 <sup>th</sup> June, 2020
8	Eunice Njeru	Member	18 <sup>th</sup> June, 2020
9	Faith Lelekoiten	Member	18 <sup>th</sup> June, 2020

**d). Company Secretary**

Paul Leringato, HSC  
P.O. Box 438-20600,  
Maralal.



**Samburu Water and Sanitation Company Ltd**  
**Annual Report and Financial Statements for the year ended June 30, 2023**

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**e). Samburu NDMA Headquarters,**

P.O. Box 428-20600,  
Maralal-Baragoi Road,  
Maralal, KENYA

**f). Samburu NDMA Headquarters,**

P.O. Box 428-20600,  
Maralal-Baragoi Road,  
Maralal, KENYA.

**g). SAWASCO ltd contacts**

Telephone: +254757761604  
E-mail: [info@samburuwaterco.co.ke](mailto:info@samburuwaterco.co.ke)  
Website: [www.sawasco.co.ke](http://www.sawasco.co.ke)

**h). SAWASCO Bankers**

Equity Bank of Kenya-Maralal Branch  
Telephone: +254 763 000 000  
E-mail: [info@equitybank.co.ke](mailto:info@equitybank.co.ke)  
Website: [www.equitybank.com](http://www.equitybank.com)

**i). Independent Auditor**

Auditor-General  
Office of The Auditor General  
Anniversary Towers, University Way  
P.O. Box 30084  
GPO 00100  
NAIROBI, KENYA

**j). Principal Legal Adviser**





The Attorney General  
State Law Office and Department of Justice  
Harambee Avenue  
P.O. Box 40112  
City Square 00200  
NAIROBI, KENYA

**k). County Attorney**


Samburu County Headquarters,  
P.O. Box 3-20600, Maralal-Nyahururu Road,  
Maralal, KENYA

**Samburu Water and Sanitation Company Ltd**  
**Annual Report and Financial Statements for the year ended June 30, 2023**

**3. The Board of Directors**





No.	Name of the Directors	Details
1	 Raphael Leshalote	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Bachelor of Arts (BA)</li> <li>• Over 20 years as KNUT Secretary, Samburu Branch</li> <li>• Long experience in leadership &amp; community Devt.</li> </ul>
2	 HSC. Paul Leringato	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• MSc. T/Conservation, Kent University, UK</li> <li>• Advanced Management Courses</li> <li>• Over 20 years of senior management experience (CEO Reteti Saanctuary, Regional Director NRT)</li> </ul>
3	 Hon. Rose Lekalesoi	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• CECM, Water, Environment &amp; Natural Resources</li> <li>• MSc. Meteorology</li> </ul>
4	 Hon. Silvana Kaparo	CECM, Finance, ICT & Economic Planning - Banker by Profession

**Samburu Water and Sanitation Company Ltd**  
**Annual Report and Financial Statements for the year ended June 30, 2023**



	 <p>Simon Lekimain</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Diploma in Finance</li> <li>- Long experience in community development</li> </ul>
7	 <p>Mathew Leyiele</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Diploma, Social Work</li> <li>- Long Serving experience in Social Work &amp; community devt</li> </ul>
8	 <p>Eunice Njeru</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Diploma, HR</li> <li>- Trained HR professional</li> </ul>
9	 <p>Faith Lelekoiten</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Diploma, B/Management</li> <li>- Long experience in business management</li> </ul>

**Samburu Water and Sanitation Company Ltd**  
**Annual Report and Financial Statements for the year ended June 30, 2023**

**4. Key Management Team**

No.	Managers	Details
1.	 Paul Leringato, HSC	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Managing Director</li> <li>- MSc. T/Conservation, Kent (UK)</li> <li>- Advance Mgn Courses</li> <li>- Over 20 years in senior management; CEO Reteti, Regional Director NRT, Olpejeta Conservancy</li> </ul>
2	 Falary Letipila	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Human Resource Manager</li> <li>- Bachelor of Economics (HR)</li> <li>- Over 5 years experience</li> </ul>
3	 Dominic Lesingiran	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Finance Manager</li> <li>- CPA.K</li> <li>- Over 5 years' experience</li> </ul>
4	 Simon Lemerele	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-Administration Manager</li> <li>- Business Administration, Dip</li> <li>- 10 years work experience</li> </ul>
5		

**Samburu Water and Sanitation Company Ltd**  
**Annual Report and Financial Statements for the year ended June 30, 2023**

	 Markswell Lolkinyati	-C/Commercial Services Manager - Business Management, Dip - 10 years work experience
6	 Jonah Lekopien	- Technical Manager - BSc. Environmental Management - 4 years work experience

**5. Chairman’s Statement**

On behalf of the Board of directors, it is with great honour that I present to you an overview of the annual Report and Financial Statements of the Samburu Water & Sanitation Company (SAWASCO) for the year ended 30<sup>th</sup> June 2023. The strong foundation that we have laid overtime by impressing our vision to be the leading water utility in Kenya; supported by a robust governance structure, continue to drive sustainability of SAWASCO, providing momentum for a secure future in service delivery.

**Operating environment**

Kenya Economy is being hit hard through supply and demand shocks on external and domestic fronts, interrupting its recent broad-based growth path.

**Challenges**

In the water industry the cost of electricity which is the most common input was maintained due to the intervention by the government to lower the electricity tariffs. The cost of chemicals increased due to the depreciation and inflation cost of the Kenya economy. Despite these and other challenges like drought which affected water catchment areas, SAWASCO continued to deliver on its mission of providing quality water and sanitation services for the improved livelihoods.

**Moving Forward**

As we look into the future, we reflect on gains we have made, strategies and investments that we have made to improve efficiency and effectiveness in service delivery and accelerate customers connection for supply.

We desire to achieve the following priorities in our medium strategy.

- (i) Water infrastructure development
- (ii) Operational efficiency
- (iii) Customer service
- (iv) Financial sustainability
- (v) Corporate governance

In addition, we will leverage on goodwill from our stakeholders including county governments and development partners to foster growth as we work towards achieving our corporate mission of providing quality water and sanitation services for improved livelihoods.

**Appreciation**

I would like to appreciate all our stakeholders more so the County government of Samburu and development partners for the solid commitment and support during the year under the review.

To our esteemed customers thank you for your loyalty and support.

**Samburu Water and Sanitation Company Ltd**  
**Annual Report and Financial Statements for the year ended June 30, 2023**

I also thank the management and staff of SAWASCO, let us practice our core values of customer focus, professionalism, teamwork, integrity, innovation, and creativity to the delight of our customers so us to make a difference in our County.

We hope for continue cooperation from all the stakeholders in the coming years.

Thank you and May God Bless you all.

**RAPHAEL LESHALOTE**  
**CHAIRMAN, BOARD OF DIRECTORS**  
**6. Report Of the Managing Director**

On behalf of the Board and Management, I am pleased to present the annual Report and Financial Statements of the Samburu Water & Sanitation Company (SAWASCO) for the year ended 30<sup>th</sup> June 2023. It is a year now since I joined the company. Here below are the highlights of my report.

**(a) Service Delivery:**

During the year, we remained committed to our vision; To be a reliable and sustainable.

Water Service provider thus ensured fair distribution of water to all users within the jurisdiction of our service. Water distribution has continued to be operated in a manner that promotes fairness to all users thus rationing is applied to ensure equitable distribution. During the period, the following efforts were made to improve service delivery.

- Stakeholder Meetings were held across our schemes, and this contributed to positive perceptions and increased willingness to pay water bills.
- Digital Kiosks and auto meters were installed on a pilot basis across our schemes as means to mitigate Non-Revenue Water and enhance accountability.

The period had its fair share of challenges being an election period and more due to the leadership transition as the former MD, Mr. Mark Lelnokulal left. Amongst the major bottle necks hindering reliable water supply is the high demand water ratio against supply. All our schemes including Maralal are way below the increasing demand for water. Exceptional efforts and funding is required to provide water access to the deserving communities. High production costs due to use of electricity, chemicals and other costs remains concerns that should be addressed to make operations sustainable.

**(b) Corporate Image:**

The company was able to rebrand to enhance corporate image. This included change of logo, company color and enhanced publicity. Company staff in branded uniforms now report of conducive working environment and friendly clients company to before

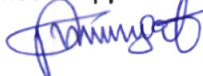
**(c) Staff Development & Welfare**

Various in-house trainings were carried out for the staff to enhance their skills. Other welfare incentives during the period includes office tea, improved toilets, drinking water, uniforms and timely NHIF contributions to enable them access medical care together with their families

**(d) Future Plans:**

With promising and secured funding support from development partners for the much needed water infrastructure such as solarization, new pipe extensions, automation and other improvements alongside the anticipated completion of Yamo Dam, the future remains promising

My sincere Appreciations



PAUL LERINGATO, HSC



**Samburu Water and Sanitation Company Ltd**  
**Annual Report and Financial Statements for the year ended June 30, 2023**

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**MANAGING DIRECTOR**

**Samburu Water and Sanitation Company Ltd**  
**Annual Report and Financial Statements for the year ended June 30, 2023**  
**7. Statement Of Performance Against Predetermined Objectives for FY 2022/2023**

**(Two-to-three pages)**

Section 164 Subsection 2 (f) of the Public Finance Management Act, 2012 requires the accounting officer to include in the financial statement, a statement of the County government entity's performance against predetermined objectives.

SAWASCO has 2 strategic pillars/ themes/issues and objectives within the current Strategic Plan for the FY 2022- FY 2023. These strategic pillars/ themes/ issues are as follows:

Pillar /theme/issue 1: **Improved Company Leadership & Governance**

Pillar/theme/issue 2: **Enhanced Revenues To Sustain Operations**

SAWASCO develops its annual work plans based on the above X pillars/Themes/Issues. Assessment of the Board's performance against its annual work plan is done on a quarterly/yearly basis. SAWASCO achieved its performance targets set for the FY 2022/2023 period for its xx strategic pillars, as indicated in the diagram below:

Strategic Pillar/Theme/Issues	Objective	Key Performance Indicators	Activities	Achievements
Pillar/ theme/ issue 1:	Improved company leadership & governance	-	- Board Meeting to establish Board Committees	- Functional Board Committees put in place; - Technical services - HR, Finance & Admin - Audit & Risk Management
Pillar/ theme/ issue 1:	Enhanced Revenues to sustain operations	- Upward trend of revenue collection - % increase in	- Stakeholders engagement to increase willingness to pay - Auto metres - Improved billing	- 6 stakeholders meetings held - Automation of water systems; pre-paid meters & digital Kiosks - Improved billing & bulk billing sms in place

**Samburu Water and Sanitation Company Ltd**  
**Annual Report and Financial Statements for the year ended June 30, 2023**

		revenu es		
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*(Under this section therefore, the management should include performance against the strategic objectives of the organisation. The management should outline the strategic Pillars, activities towards their achievement and outputs under each strategic pillar. The organisation should also briefly outline how they have tied achievements to performance contracts. The entity may present this information as per the indicated table or in any other format relevant to its operations)*

**8. Corporate Governance Statement**

The Board of Directors of SAWASCO is responsible for the overall management of the Company and is committed to ensuring that its business and operations are conducted with integrity, professionalism, and in compliance with the law, internationally accepted principles and best practices in corporate governance.

In the recent years' various recommendations have been made in several legal and professional publications in an attempt to determine the most appropriate way for companies to be structured to achieve the highest standards of corporate governance. The Board is committed to full compliance of all the relevant laws including the Guidelines on Corporate Governance issued by the regulator WASREB

The Corporate Governance of SAWASCO takes place within a framework which exists to regulate and/or guide the conduct of Board members, staff, customers and members of public in assessing the Company's facilities and services. The objective of the framework is to provide for the effective, ethical and accountable governance and management of the Company. The key instruments within the governance framework are:

- The Kenya Constitution
- The Water Act 2002
- The Public Financial Management Act (2012)
- The Public Financial Management Regulation (2014)
- The Public Procurement and Asset Disposal Act (2015)
- Employment Act
- The SAWASCO Service Charter
- Company approved policies and procedures

For the sake of coherence and legitimacy, it was in the best interest of the Company that its conduct be regulated by the most appropriate type of governance instrument.

- ✓ Approval of major contracts/projects
- ✓ Approval of tariff adjustment
- ✓ Prudent investment of funds to ensure continuity of service
- ✓ Appointment of Corporate Management Team

The Board is responsible for drawing and implementing strategies for the long term success of the company as well as carrying out the fiduciary duty of monitoring and overseeing the activities of management. The

## **Samburu Water and Sanitation Company Ltd**

### **Annual Report and Financial Statements for the year ended June 30, 2023**

Board meets regularly and has a formal schedule of meetings to discuss matters reserved for its decision with a view of determining and reviewing the strategies of the Company and overseeing the Companies compliance with statutory and regulatory obligations.

Notices and agenda for all Board meetings are circulated to all Directors on a timely basis together with the respective documents for discussion.

#### **Composition of the Board**

The Board is composed of 10 non-executive Directors including an independent Chairman and one executive director who is also the Managing Director. The Directors represent various stake holding.

They have a wide range of skills and experience and each contributes independent judgement and knowledge to the Board's discussions. On appointment, each Director is provided with a comprehensive and tailored induction process covering the Company's business and operations and also provided with information relating to their legal and regulatory obligations.

All the Directors except the Managing Directors and representatives of the County Government are required to submit themselves for re-election in accordance with the Company's Articles of Association.

#### **Board Meetings**

The Board meets from time to time in each financial year.

#### **Board Committees**

##### **The Board of Directors**

The Company Board of Directors are appointed in accordance with the Company's Articles of Association

The Board of Directors are responsible for the following: -

- Implementation of Memorandum and Articles of Association
- Provision of guidelines and control function of the Company
- Approval of the organisation structure and maintenance of staff terms and conditions of service
- Approval of business plans and budgets
- Provision of management guidelines

The Board appoints committees as and when necessary

## **9. Management Discussion and Analysis**

During the year, we remained committed to our vision; To be a reliable and sustainable Water Service provider thus ensured fair distribution of water to all users within the jurisdiction of our service. Water distribution has continued to be operated in a manner that promotes fairness to all users thus rationing is applied to ensure equitable distribution. Despite some microeconomic uncertainties during the year, the business remained resilient and delivered on its core mandates. The company made a gain of **Ksh. 3,988,107** compared to last year's gain of **Ksh. 3,270,341**, this is mainly attributed to increased efficiency in resource utilisation and cost management.

During the period, the following efforts were made to improve service delivery.

- Stakeholder Meetings were held across our schemes, and this contributed to positive perceptions and increased willingness to pay water bills.
- Digital Kiosks and auto meters were installed on a pilot basis across our schemes as means to mitigate Non-Revenue Water and enhance accountability.

**Samburu Water and Sanitation Company Ltd**  
**Annual Report and Financial Statements for the year ended June 30, 2023**

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The period had its fair share of challenges being an election period and more due to the leadership transition as the former MD left. Amongst the major bottle necks hindering reliable water supply is the high demand water ratio against supply. All our schemes including Maralal are way below the increasing demand for water. Exceptional efforts and funding is required to provide water access to the deserving communities. High production costs due to use of electricity, chemicals and other costs remains concerns that should be addressed to make operations sustainable.

*(Under this section, the management gives a report on the operational and financial performance of the organisation for the last three to five year period, entity's key projects or investments decision implemented or ongoing, entity's compliance with statutory requirements, major risks facing the organisation, material arrears in statutory and other financial obligations, review of the economy, review of the sector, future developments and any other information considered relevant to the users of the financial statements.) The management should make use of tables, graphs, pie charts and other descriptive tools to make the information as understandable as possible.)*

**10. Environmental and Sustainability Reporting**

**i) Sustainability strategy and profile –**

*Samburu County being an ASAL area means that water is generally scarce. The situation is worsening due to the effects of climate change. Rainfall patterns have changed. These coupled with destruction of the environment by human activities remains a big concern for the water sector. Water catchment sources such as Matthew ranges that supports Wamba water supply has greatly been tampered by human encroachment. The same with wetlands such as Suguta.*

*To sustain water sources for future generations, there should be deliberate plans to strengthen management of critical water sources. Water management should incorporate environmental management*

**ii) Environmental performance**

*As required by NEMA and other environmental management policies and regulations, all our undertakings particularly while undertaking new water projects ensures compliance. We work closely with local WRUAS such as Olkeju Sirua water association and Nontoto to protect and manage water sources eg. wetlands, catchments etc*

**iii) Employee welfare**

*The company (SAWASCO) has placed emphasis and value in its human resource. The human resource clearly guides how staff are recruited, inducted and how the entire process of staff handling needs to be done. Issues such as gender balance, appraisals, occupational and health safety are guided by the relevant country laws*

**iv) Market place practices-**

**Samburu Water and Sanitation Company Ltd**  
**Annual Report and Financial Statements for the year ended June 30, 2023**

*We work closely with water stakeholders such as WASREB, Association of Water Service Providers (WASPA) to ensure that we conform to the set and acceptable market place standards and practices*

**a) Responsible competition practice.**

*As a matter of good practice, the organisation ensures openness whenever contracts are involved. This is guided by the public procurement act and other relevant laws. Conflict of interest Must always be declared by the board of directors and management whenever there is an opportunity for competition.*

**b) Responsible Supply chain and supplier relations**

*We ensure public participation through media advertisements and whenever contracts and supplies are required. Suppliers are paid within reasonable timelines.*

**c) Responsible marketing and advertisement**

*Outline efforts to maintain ethical marketing practices.*

**d) Product stewardship**

*Through regular stakeholders engagements, the company prepare customers to own and ownership is achieved*

**v) Corporate Social Responsibility / Community Engagements**

*The organisation engages the public through various charitable events. We contribute to community welfares as well as provide water supply to support particular community events or needy residents on charity basis. We commenced plans and discussions on the need to develop structured corporate social responsibility programmes*

**Samburu Water and Sanitation Company Ltd**  
**Annual Report and Financial Statements for the year ended June 30, 2023**

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**11. Report of the Directors**

The Directors submit their report together with the audited financial statements for the year ended June 30, 2023 which show the state of the Samburu Water and Sanitation company limited's affairs.

**i) Principal activities**

The principal activities of the Company are to provide water services within Samburu county

**ii) Results**

The results of the SAWASCO Ltd for the year ended June 30, 2023 are set out on page 1. Below is summary of the profit or loss made during the year.

**iii) Dividends**

The company has not declared dividends for the year ended June 30,2023 as it has no share capital and is limited by guarantee.

**iv) Directors**

The members of the Board of Directors who served during the year are shown on page vi and vii, in accordance with Regulation and Articles of Association of SAWASCO Ltd

**v). Auditors**

The Auditor General is responsible for the statutory audit of the Company in accordance with Article 229 of the Constitution of Kenya and the Public Audit Act 2015 to carry out the audit of the Company for the year/period ended June 30, 2023, in accordance to section 23 of the Public Audit Act, 2015 which empowers the Auditor General to appoint an auditor to audit on his behalf.

By Order of the Board

.....  
**Name** Paul Kinnigato  
**Company Secretary/Secretary to the Board**  
**Date:**



**Samburu Water and Sanitation Company Ltd**  
**Annual Report and Financial Statements for the year ended June 30, 2023**

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**12. Statement of Directors' Responsibilities**

Section 164 of the Public Finance Management Act, 2012 and companies Act 2015 (Section 14 of the state corporations Act 1) require the Directors to prepare financial statements in respect of SAWASCO Ltd, which give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the SAWASCO Ltd at the end of the financial year/period and the operating results of the Company for that year. The Directors are also required to ensure that the Company keeps proper accounting records which disclose with reasonable accuracy the financial position of the Company. The Directors are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the Company.

The Directors are responsible for the preparation and presentation of the Company financial statements, which give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the Company for and as at the end of the financial year (period) ended on June 30, 2023. This responsibility includes:

- i) Maintaining adequate financial management arrangements and ensuring that these continue to be effective throughout the reporting period
- ii) Maintaining proper accounting records, which disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the entity
- iii) Designing, implementing and maintaining internal controls relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements, and ensuring that they are free from material misstatements, whether due to error or fraud
- iv) Safeguarding the assets of the Company
- v) selecting and applying appropriate accounting policies
- vi) Making accounting estimates that are reasonable in the circumstances.

The Directors responsibility for the Company financial statements, which have been prepared using appropriate accounting policies supported by reasonable and prudent judgements and estimates, in conformity with International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS), and in the manner required by the PFM Act, 2012, water act 2016 and companies Act 2015)

**Samburu Water and Sanitation Company Ltd**  
**Annual Report and Financial Statements for the year ended June 30, 2023**

**Statement of Directors' Responsibilities (Continued)**


The Directors are of the opinion that the SAWASCO Ltd's financial statements give a true and fair view of the state of Company's transactions during the financial year ended June 30, 2023, and of the Company's financial position as at that date. The Directors further confirm the completeness of the accounting records maintained for the Company, which have been relied upon in the preparation of the company financial statements as well as the adequacy of the systems of internal financial control.

Nothing has come to the attention of the Directors to indicate that the SAWASCO Ltd will not remain a going concern for at least the next twelve months from the date of this statement.

**Approval of the financial statements**

The company financial statements were approved by the Board on \_\_\_\_\_ 2023 and signed on its behalf by:

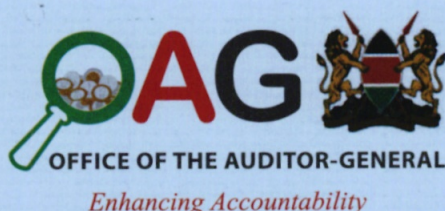
  
Name \_\_\_\_\_  
Chairperson of the Board

  
Name Paul Kinnigato  
Managing Director



# REPUBLIC OF KENYA

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E-mail: info@oagkenya.go.ke  
Website: www.oagkenya.go.ke



**HEADQUARTERS**  
Anniversary Towers  
Monrovia Street  
P.O. Box 30084-00100  
NAIROBI

## **REPORT OF THE AUDITOR-GENERAL ON SAMBURU WATER AND SANITATION COMPANY LIMITED FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE, 2023**

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### **PREAMBLE**

I draw your attention to the contents of my report which is in three parts:

- A. Report on the Financial Statements that considers whether the financial statements are fairly presented in accordance with the applicable financial reporting framework, accounting standards and the relevant laws and regulations that have a direct effect on the financial statements.
- B. Report on Lawfulness and Effectiveness in Use of Public Resources which considers compliance with applicable laws, regulations, policies, gazette notices, circulars, guidelines and manuals and whether public resources are applied in a prudent, efficient, economic, transparent and accountable manner to ensure Government achieves value for money and that such funds are applied for the intended purpose.
- C. Report on Effectiveness of Internal Controls, Risk Management and Governance which considers how the entity has instituted checks and balances to guide internal operations. This responds to the effectiveness of the governance structure, the risk management environment and the internal controls, developed and implemented by those charged with governance for orderly, efficient and effective operations of the entity.

An unmodified opinion does not necessarily mean that an entity has complied with all relevant laws and regulations and that its internal controls, risk management and governance systems are properly designed and were working effectively in the financial year under review.

The three parts of the report are aimed at addressing the statutory roles and responsibilities of the Auditor-General as provided by Article 229 of the Constitution, the Public Finance Management Act, 2012 and the Public Audit Act, 2015. The three parts of the report, when read together constitute the report of the Auditor-General.

### **REPORT ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

#### **Adverse Opinion**

I have audited the accompanying financial statements of Samburu Water and Sanitation Company Limited set out on pages 1 to 66, which comprise the statement of financial position as at 30 June, 2023 and the statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive

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*Report of the Auditor-General on Samburu Water and Sanitation Company Limited for the year ended 30 June, 2023*

income, statement of changes in equity, statement of cash flows and statement of comparison of budget and actual amounts for the year then ended and a summary of significant accounting policies and other explanatory information in accordance with the provisions of Article 229 of the Constitution of Kenya and Section 35 of the Public Audit Act, 2015. I have obtained all the information and explanations, which to the best of my knowledge and belief were necessary for the purpose of the audit.

In my opinion, because of the significance of the matters discussed in the Basis for Adverse Opinion section of my report, the financial statements do not present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of Samburu Water and Sanitation Company Limited as at 30 June, 2023 and of its financial performance and its cash flows for the year then ended, in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards and do not comply with the Public Finance Management Act, 2012, the Companies Act, 2015 and the Water Act, 2016.

### **Basis for Adverse Opinion**

#### **1.0 Inaccuracies of Presentation and Disclosure in the Annual Report and the Financial Statements**

Review of the annual report and the financial statements revealed the following:

##### **i. Disclosures in the Annual Report and Financial Statements**

The corporate governance statement refers to non-existent Public Finance Management Regulation, 2014 and the repealed Water Act, 2002 instead of Public Finance Management (County Governments) Regulations, 2015 and the Water Act, 2016 respectively. The Management discussion and analysis section discloses that the Company made a gain of Kshs.3,270,341 in the previous financial year. However, the previous year audited financial statements reflect a loss of Kshs.2,323,323. In addition, a disclosure on operational and financial performance for the last three to five-year period, the entity's key projects, investments decisions implemented or ongoing, entity's compliance with statutory requirements, major risks facing the company, material arrears in statutory and other financial obligations, review of the economy, review of the sector and future developments and the progress on follow up of auditor recommendations have not been disclosed.

##### **ii. Opening Amounts and Balances**

The comparative expenditure on general and operation expenses totalling to Kshs.29,971,964 vary by Kshs.5,593,664 from the previous year audited financial statements total of Kshs.35,565,628 while comparative profit before and after taxation of Kshs.3,270,341 vary by Kshs.5,593,664 from the previous year audited financial statements loss before and after taxation of Kshs.2,323,323. In addition, the opening cash and cash equivalents balance of Kshs.3,270,107 vary by Kshs.2,774,161 from the previous year audited financial statements balance of Kshs.495,946.

##### **iii. General and Operations Expenses**

The statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income reflects expenditure totalling to Kshs.10,322,920 in respect of general and operations expenses

while the corresponding Note 12 to the financial statements reflects total expenditure of Kshs.10,358,476 resulting to unexplained variance of Kshs.35,556. In addition, the ledger reflects a general and operations expenses totalling to Kshs.15,515,236 resulting to unexplained variance of Kshs.5,192,316.

#### **iv. Bank and Cash Balance**

The statement of financial position reflects bank and cash balance of Kshs.966,972 while the statement of cash flows reflects a cash and cash equivalents as at the end of the year balance of Kshs.3,988,107 resulting to unexplained variance of Kshs.3,021,135.

#### **v. General Reserves**

The statement of changes in equity reflects general reserve balance brought forward of Kshs.54,497,769. However, the reported opening balance was Kshs.51,823,589 and no movement was recorded during the year under review resulting in unexplained variance of Kshs.2,674,180.

#### **vi. The Statement of Financial Position**

The statement of financial position reflects total assets balance of Kshs.93,730,277 while the balance on total equity and liabilities was Kshs.93,539,584 resulting to unexplained variance of Kshs.190,693.

In the circumstances, the compliance with the reporting template, accuracy and completeness of the presentation and disclosure in the annual report and financial statements could not be confirmed.

### **2.0 Unsupported Operating Revenue Amount**

The statement of financial performance and Note 6 to the financial statements reflects operating revenue amount totalling to Kshs.7,547,285 from sale of water. However, monthly customer meter readings and monthly billing to customers were not provided.

In the circumstances, the accuracy and completeness of the operating revenue amount totalling to Kshs.7,547,285 could not be confirmed.

### **3.0 Excessive Non-Revenue Water**

The statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income and Note 6 to the financial statements reflects operating revenue totalling to Kshs.7,547,285 in respect of sale of water. The Company produced a total 420,485 cubic meters (M<sup>3</sup>) of water during the year under review. However, only 209,299 M<sup>3</sup> was billed to customers. The balance of 211,186 M<sup>3</sup> or 50.2% of the total volume of water produced represented Non-Revenue Water (NRW) which was 25.2 percentage points above the allowable loss of 25% of every cubic meter of water produced as provided by Schedule E of the Water Service Regulatory Board (WASREB) guidelines. The excess loss of Non-Revenue Water (NRW) of 106,135 M<sup>3</sup> may have resulted in loss of sales estimated at Kshs.10,613,500 at the rate of Kshs.100 per M<sup>3</sup>.

In the circumstances, the accuracy and completeness of operating revenue amount of Kshs.7,547,285 could not be confirmed.

#### **4.0 Unsupported Expenditure on Maintenance Expenses**

The statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income and Note 14 to the financial statements reflects expenditure totalling to Kshs.1,076,490 in respect to maintenance expenses. Included in this expenditure is Kshs.343,318 in respect to motor vehicle repairs for the year under review. However, the expenditure was not supported by record of maintenance, repairs and replacement in respect of each motor vehicle, plant and equipment.

In the circumstances, the propriety and accuracy of the expenditure on motor vehicle repairs totalling to Kshs.343,318 could not be confirmed.

#### **5.0 Irregular Expenditure on Casual Employees**

The statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income and Note 11 to the financial statements reflects expenditure on staff costs totalling to Kshs.32,599,865 which includes expenditure totalling to Kshs.1,290,000 in respect of casual employees. However, there was no formal engagement of the casual employees including approval by the Board of Directors, letters of temporary employment and other personal credentials while signed muster rolls were not maintained. In addition, no evidence of staff rationalization to assess the need for the casual employees was undertaken.

In the circumstances, the optimal use of available workforce and the propriety of the expenditure totalling to Kshs.1,290,000 on casual employees could not be confirmed.

#### **6.0 Inaccurate Property, Plant and Equipment Balance**

The statement of financial position and Note 20 to the financial statements reflects a property, plant and equipment balance of Kshs.79,811,769 which relates to plant and machinery. However, the schedule omits disclosures on other components of property, plant and equipment including land and buildings, motor cycles, water infrastructure and equipment, computers, furniture and fittings.

In the circumstances, the completeness and accuracy of the property, plant and equipment balance of Kshs.79,811,769 could not be confirmed.

#### **7.0 Unsupported Trade and Other Receivables Balance**

The statement of financial position and Note 29 to the financial statements reflects trade and other receivables balance of Kshs.12,951,536. As previously reported, debtors aging analysis showing individual debtors and age of the debts was not provided for audit review.

In the circumstances, the accuracy, validity, age and recoverability of these receivables could not be confirmed.

#### **8.0 Unsupported Revaluation Reserve Balance**

The statement of financial position reflects a revaluation reserve balance of Kshs.54,497,769. However, no documentary evidence was provided to support the

revaluation reserve balance. In addition, there was no evidence that revaluation of the Company's assets had taken place in the recent years while Note 34 to the financial statements which should be supporting the revaluation reserve balance reflects general reserves with no supporting balances.

In the circumstances, the revaluation reserve balance of Kshs.54,497,769 could not be confirmed.

#### **9.0 Trade and Other Payables Balance**

The statement of financial position and Note 42 to the financial statements reflects a balance of Kshs.32,078,366 relating to trade and other payables. However, as previously reported, there was no detailed analysis showing name of creditors, amount owing or ageing analysis of the payables.

In the circumstances, the existence, accuracy and completeness of the trade and other payables balance of Kshs.32,078,366 could not be confirmed.

#### **10.0 Unsupported Refundable Deposits and Prepayments Balance**

The statement of financial position and Note 43 to the financial statements reflects refundable deposits and prepayments balance of Kshs.6,963,449. However, Management did not provide supporting records/documents including deposits ledger, bank account for customer deposits and a register of the customers whose deposits was held to support the balances.

In the circumstances, the accuracy, completeness and validity of the refundable deposits and prepayments balance of Kshs.6,963,449 could not be confirmed.

The audit was conducted in accordance with the International Standards for Supreme Audit Institutions (ISSAIs). I am independent of the Samburu Water and Sanitation Company Limited Management in accordance with ISSAI 130 on the Code of Ethics. I have fulfilled other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the ISSAI and in accordance with other ethical requirements applicable to performing audits of financial statements in Kenya. I believe that the audit evidence I have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for my adverse opinion.

#### **Emphasis of Matter**

##### **Material Uncertainty in Relation to Going Concern**

The statement of financial position reflects a balance of Kshs.13,918,508 in respect of current assets and a balance of Kshs.39,041,815 in respect of current liabilities resulting to a negative working capital of Kshs.25,123,307 an indication that the Company is technically insolvent, may not be able to meet its current obligations as and when they fall due and the material uncertainty casts significant doubts on the Company's ability to continue as a going concern. Management has not put in place any mitigating measures to reverse the undesirable precarious financial position and the material uncertainty in relation to going concern have not been disclosed in the notes to the financial statements.

My opinion is not modified in respect of this matter.

## **Key Audit Matters**

Key audit matters are those matters that, in my professional judgment, are of most significance in the audit of the financial statements. There were no key audit matters to report in the year under review.

## **Other Matter**

### **Unresolved Prior Year Audit Matters**

The audit report for the previous year highlighted several issues in respect of the Financial Statements, Lawfulness and Effectiveness in Use of Public Resources and Report on Effectiveness of Internal Controls, Risk Management and Governance. Management has not disclosed the progress on follow up of auditor recommendations. The matters have remained unresolved as the County Assembly Public Accounts and Investment Committee has not met to deliberate on the same.

## **REPORT ON LAWFULNESS AND EFFECTIVENESS IN USE OF PUBLIC RESOURCES**

### **Conclusion**

As required by Article 229(6) of the Constitution, because of the significance of the matters discussed in the Basis for Adverse Opinion, Basis for Conclusion on Lawfulness and Effectiveness in Use of Public Resources and Basis for Conclusion on Effectiveness of Internal Controls, Risk Management and Governance sections of my report, based on the audit procedures performed, I confirm that public resources have not been applied lawfully and in an effective way.

### **Basis for Conclusion**

#### **1.0 Lack of Approved and Balanced Budget**

The statement of comparison of budget and actual amounts reflects total revenue budget and actual on comparable basis of Kshs.48,690,352 and total recurrent expenditure budget and actual on comparable basis of Kshs.44,702,245. As previously reported, Management did not provide an approved budget contrary to Section 128(1) of the Water Act, 2016 which require that three months before the commencement of each financial year, each body corporate established under this Act shall cause to be prepared estimates of the revenue and expenditure of the body corporate for that year. In addition, the statement reflect a budget surplus of Kshs.3,988,107 contrary to Regulation 31(c) of the Public Finance Management (County Governments) Regulations, 2015 on budget guidelines that provides that at all times during budget formulation and approval, budget revenue and expenditure appropriations shall be balanced.

In the circumstances, the Management was in breach of the law.

#### **2.0 Lack of Disaster Recovery/Business Continuity Plan**

The Management of Samburu Water and Sanitation Company Limited has not developed a disaster recovery business continuity plan which is supposed to guide the entity into resuming operations quickly and reducing interruptions in the aftermath of a disaster. A disaster recovery plan allows for sufficient IT recovery and the prevention of data loss

contrary to Section 149(2) of the Public Finance Management Act, 2012 which states that an accounting officer must ensure that the entity keeps proper financial and accounting records that comply with the act, and that documents including electronic records are adequately protected and backed up.

In the circumstances, Management was in breach of the law.

### **3.0 Lack of ICT Strategic Plan, Strategic Committee and Steering Plan**

As previously reported, information available indicates that Samburu Water and Sanitation Company Limited had no ICT Strategic Plan, ICT Steering Committee and ICT Strategic Committee. This is contrary to the Information Communication Technology Authority (ICTA) regulations which require the establishment of the same.

In the circumstances, Management was in breach of ICTA regulations.

### **4.0 Lack of an Approved Procurement Plan**

During the year under review, and as previously reported, the Management did not provide for audit review, an approved procurement plan contrary to Regulation 40 (1) of the Public Procurement and Assets Disposal Regulations, 2020 which provides that a procuring entity shall prepare a procurement plan for each financial year as part of the annual budget preparation process.

In the circumstances, Management was in breach of the law.

### **5.0 Excess Number of Board of Directors**

The Company had eleven (11) Members in the Board of Directors during the year under review, and as previously reported, instead of the recommended five (5) Board Members for small water companies contrary to provisions of Clause 3.4.1(1) of the Corporate Governance guidelines for the Water Services Sector, 2018 that requires small companies and companies relying on subsidy for operation and maintenance from the County Government to have a maximum of five (5) Directors which shall include two from County Government Executive.

In the circumstances, Management was in breach of the law.

### **6.0 Failure to Maintain an Asset Register**

The statement of financial position and Note 20 to the financial statements reflects property, plant and equipment balance of Kshs.79,811,769. However, a fixed assets register was not provided for audit review to support the disclosed balances and ownership documents for land and motor vehicles were not provided for audit verification contrary to Regulation 170 (1) of the Public Procurement and Asset Disposal Regulations, 2020 that provides that an accounting officer of a procuring entity shall be responsible for maintaining a register of assets under his or her control or possession.

In the circumstances, the Management was in breach of the law.

## **7.0 Non-Compliance with Ethnic Diversity and Gender Balance**

The Company is dominated by the area dominant community with the majority at 81% and others at 19%. This is contrary to Section 65 (1) (a) and (e) of the County Governments Act, 2012 which require the County Public Service Board (CPSB) in selecting candidates for appointment, to consider the standards, values and principles set out in Articles 10, 27(4), 56(c) and 232(1) of the Constitution and the need to ensure that at least thirty percent of the vacant posts at entry level are filled by candidates who are not from the dominant ethnic community in the County.

In the circumstances, the Management was in breach of the law.

The audit was conducted in accordance with the International Standards for Supreme Audit Institutions (ISSAI) 4000. The standard requires that I comply with ethical requirements, plan, and perform the audit to obtain assurance about whether the activities, financial transactions and information reflected in the financial statements comply in all material respects, with the authorities that govern them. I believe that the audit evidence I have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for my conclusion.

## **REPORT ON THE EFFECTIVENESS OF INTERNAL CONTROLS, RISK MANAGEMENT AND GOVERNANCE**

### **Conclusion**

As required by Section 7(1)(a) of the Public Audit Act, 2015, because of the significance of the matters discussed in the Basis for Adverse Opinion, Basis for Conclusion on Lawfulness and Effectiveness in Use of Public Resources and Basis for Conclusion on Effectiveness of Internal Controls, Risk Management and Governance sections of my report, based on the audit procedures performed, I confirm that internal controls, risk management and governance were not effective.

### **Basis for Conclusion**

#### **1.0 Lack of a Risk Management Policy**

As previously reported, the Management of Samburu Water and Sanitation Company Limited have not developed a Risk Management Policy to guide Management on risk management assessment and fraud preventive mechanisms.

In the circumstances, effectiveness of internal control, risk management and governance could not be confirmed.

#### **2.0 Lack of Salary Structure and Poor Maintenance of Personal Files**

Review of records provided including the appointment letters filed in the personal files revealed payment of consolidated pay while the salary structure was not provided. In addition, the personal files revealed that certified copies for National ID Card, PIN certificate, NSSF certificate, NHIF certificate, appointment letters and professional certificates were not filed while even though employees are entitled for annual leave, no leave records were filed.

In the circumstances, the effectiveness of human resources management and the accuracy of personnel records could not be confirmed.

### **3.0 Failure to Perform Staff Performance Appraisals**

The statement of profit and loss and other comprehensive income and Note 11 to the financial statements reflects expenditure on staff costs totalling to Kshs.32,599,865. The cost was incurred on compensation of contractual and permanent staff that were engaged during the financial year. Review of the personal files presented revealed that the organization does not evaluate performance of employees through performance appraisals.

In the circumstances, the basis for contract renewals, efficiency and effectiveness in human resources management could not be confirmed.

### **4.0 Lack of a Service Charter**

During the audit, Management did not provide for audit review the service charter for which delivery of services is benchmarked. This contravenes the requirements by WASREB Corporate Governance Guidelines for the Water Services Sector, 2018 Section 3.5.6.

In the circumstances, it could not be established how the company operations were guided without a service charter to gauge performance.

### **5.0 Dysfunctional Water Flex Billing Management System**

Review of Information Technology (IT) internal controls revealed that a Water Flex Billing Management System was acquired for use in water billings. However, interview with the IT departmental staff revealed that the system crashed and was not functional at the time of audit. In addition, Management did not provide a service level agreement for the system for audit to confirm the commitment between a service provider and a client, including details of the service, the standards the provider must adhere to, and the metrics to measure the performance. Further, there were no procurement documents provided for audit of the water flex billing management system to confirm the adherence to provisions of Public Procurement and Asset Disposal Act, 2015.

The audit was conducted in accordance with the International Standards for Supreme Audit Institutions (ISSAIs) 2315 and 2330. The standards require that I plan and perform the audit to obtain assurance about whether effective processes and systems of internal controls, risk management and overall governance were operating effectively in all material respects. I believe that the audit evidence I have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for my conclusion.

## **REPORT ON OTHER LEGAL AND REGULATORY REQUIREMENTS**

As required by the Companies Act, 2015, I report based on my audit, that:

- i) I have obtained all the information and explanations which, to the best of my knowledge and belief were necessary for the purpose of the audit;

- ii) In my opinion, adequate accounting records have not been kept by the Company, so far as appears from the examination of those records; and,
- iii) The Company's financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns.

### **Responsibilities of Management and the Board of Directors**

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards and for maintaining effective internal control as Management determines is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error and for its assessment of the effectiveness of internal controls, risk management and overall governance.

In preparing the financial statements, Management is responsible for assessing the Company's ability to continue as a going concern or sustain services, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to sustainability of services and using the going concern basis of accounting unless Management is aware of the intention to liquidate the Company or to cease operations.

Management is also responsible for the submission of the financial statements to the Auditor-General in accordance with the provisions of Section 47 of the Public Audit Act, 2015.

In addition to the responsibility for the preparation and presentation of the financial statements described above, Management is also responsible for ensuring that the activities, financial transactions and information reflected in the financial statements are in compliance with the authorities which govern them, and that public resources are applied in an effective way.

The Board of Directors is responsible for overseeing the Company's financial reporting process, reviewing the effectiveness of how the Company monitors compliance with relevant legislative and regulatory requirements, ensuring that effective processes and systems are in place to address key roles and responsibilities in relation to governance and risk management, and ensuring the adequacy and effectiveness of the control environment.

### **Auditor-General's Responsibilities for the Audit**

The audit objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes my opinion in accordance with the provisions of Section 48 of the Public Audit Act, 2015 and submit the audit report in compliance with Article 229(7) of the Constitution. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISSAIs will always detect a material misstatement and weakness when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

In addition to the audit of the financial statements, a compliance audit is planned and performed to express a conclusion about whether, in all material respects, the activities, financial transactions and information reflected in the financial statements are in compliance with the authorities that govern them and that public resources are applied in an effective way, in accordance with the provisions of Article 229(6) of the Constitution and submit the audit report in compliance with Article 229(7) of the Constitution.

Further, in planning and performing the audit of the financial statements and audit of compliance, I consider internal control in order to give an assurance on the effectiveness of internal controls, risk management and overall governance processes and systems in accordance with the provisions of Section 7(1)(a) of the Public Audit Act, 2015 and submit the audit report in compliance with Article 229(7) of the Constitution. My consideration of the internal control would not necessarily disclose all matters in the internal control that might be material weaknesses under the ISSAIs. A material weakness is a condition in which the design or operation of one or more of the internal control components does not reduce to a relatively low level the risk that misstatements caused by error or fraud in amounts that would be material in relation to the financial statements being audited may occur and not be detected within a timely period by employees in the normal course of performing their assigned functions.

Because of its inherent limitations, internal control may not prevent or detect misstatements and instances of non-compliance. Also, projections of any evaluation of effectiveness to future periods are subject to the risk that controls may become inadequate because of changes in conditions, or that the degree of compliance with the policies and procedures may deteriorate.

As part of an audit conducted in accordance with ISSAIs, I exercise professional judgement and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit. I also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for my opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal controls.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by the Management.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of the Management's use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Company's ability to continue as a going concern or to sustain its services. If I conclude that a material uncertainty exists, I am required to draw attention in the auditor's report to the related disclosures in the financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify my opinion. My conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of my audit report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Company to cease to continue as a going concern or to sustain its services.

- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.
- Obtain sufficient appropriate audit evidence regarding the financial information and business activities of the Company to express an opinion on the financial statements.
- Perform such other procedures, as I consider necessary in the circumstances.

I communicate with the Management regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal controls that are identified during the audit.

I also provide Management with a statement that I have complied with relevant ethical requirements regarding independence and communicate with them all relationships and other matters that may reasonably be thought to bear on my independence, and where applicable, related safeguards.

  
**FCPA Nancy Gathungu, CBS**  
**AUDITOR-GENERAL**

**Nairobi**

**11 March, 2024**

**Samburu Water and Sanitation Company Ltd.**

**Annual Report and Financial Statements for the year ended June 30, 2023**

**14. Statement of Profit or Loss & Other Comprehensive Income for the Year Ended 30 June 2023.**

	Note	FY 2022/23	FY 2021/22
		Kshs	Kshs
<b>Revenue</b>			
Operating Revenue	6	7,547,285	6,661,905
Grants Income	7	41,143,067	45,544,400
Other Income	8		
Finance income	9		
Other gains/(losses)	10		
<b>Total Revenue</b>		<b>48,690,352</b>	<b>52,206,305</b>
<b>Expenses</b>			
Staff Costs	11	32,599,865	18,964,000
General and Operations expenses	12	10,322,920	29,971,964
Board Expenses	13	702,970	
Maintenance Expenses	14	1,076,490	
Depreciation and Amortization expenses	15		
Finance Costs	16		
<b>Total Expenses</b>		<b>44,702,245</b>	<b>48,935,964</b>
<b>Profit/(Loss) Before Taxation</b>		<b>3,988,107</b>	<b>3,270,341</b>
<b>Income Tax Expense/(Credit)</b>	17		
<b>Profit/(Loss) After Taxation</b>		<b>3,988,107</b>	<b>3,270,341</b>
Earnings Per Share – Basic and Diluted	18		
Dividend per share	19		
<b>Other Comprehensive Income</b>			
<b>Profit/ (Loss) After Taxation</b>		<b>3,988,107</b>	<b>3,270,341</b>
Surplus or Deficit on Revaluation Of PPE			
Remeasurement Of Net Defined Benefit Liability			
Fair Value Gain/(Loss) On Investments In Equity Instruments Designated As At FVTOCI (Fair Value Through Other Comprehensive Income)			
<b>Total Comprehensive Income for The Year</b>		<b>3,988,107</b>	<b>3,270,341</b>

**Samburu Water and Sanitation Company Ltd.**  
**Annual Report and Financial Statements for the year ended June 30, 2023**


**15. Statement of Financial Position as at 30 June 2023**

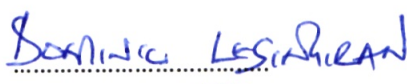
	Note	FY 2022/23	FY 2021/22
		Kshs	Kshs
<b>Assets</b>			
<b>Non-current assets</b>			
Property, plant and equipment	20	79,811,769	74,400,200
Intangible assets	21		52,029
Investment property	22		
Right- of -use assets	23		
Biological assets	24		
Fixed interest investments	25		
Quoted investments	26		
Unquoted investments	27		
<b>Total non-current assets</b>		<b>79,811,769</b>	<b>74,452,229</b>
<b>Current assets</b>			
Inventories	28		
Trade and receivable	29	12,951,536	21,651,413
Tax recoverable	30		
Short-term deposits	31		
Bank and cash balances	32	966,972	486,807
<b>Total non-current assets</b>		<b>13,918,508</b>	<b>22,138,220</b>
<b>Total Assets</b>		<b>93,730,277</b>	<b>96,590,449</b>
<b>Equity and liabilities</b>			
<b>Capital and Reserves</b>			
Ordinary share capital	33		
Revaluation reserve	34	54,497,769	51,823,589
Fair value adjustment reserve	35		
Retained earnings	36		(15,443,548)
<b>Capital and Reserves</b>		<b>54,497,769</b>	<b>36,380,041</b>
<b>Non-current liabilities</b>			
Deferred tax liability	37		
Borrowings	38		
Lease liability	39		
Provisions	40		
Retirement benefits	41		

**Samburu Water and Sanitation Company Ltd.**  
**Annual Report and Financial Statements for the year ended June 30, 2023**

	Note	FY 2022/23	FY 2021/22
		Kshs	Kshs
<b>Total non-current liabilities</b>			
<b>Current liabilities</b>			
Borrowings	38		
Lease liability	39		
Provisions	40		
Retirement benefit obligations	41		
Trade and other payables	42	32,078,366	47,146,429
Refundable deposits and Prepayments	43	6,963,449	7,126,249
Deferred income	44		
Dividends payable	45		
Taxation	46		
<b>Total current liabilities</b>		<b>39,041,815</b>	<b>54,272,678</b>
<b>Total equity and liabilities</b>		<b>93,539,584</b>	<b>90,652,719</b>

The financial statements were approved by the Board on \_\_\_\_\_ 2023 and signed on its behalf by:

  
 Name Paul Kennigato  
 Managing Director

  
 Name Dennis Lesiguran  
 Head of Finance  
 ICPAK M/No.....28787

  
 Name [Signature]  
 Chairman of the Board



Annual Report and Financial Statements for the year ended June 30, 2023

16. Statement of Changes in Equity for the Year Ended 30 June 2023

	Notes	Ordinary share capital	General reserve	Fair value adjustment reserve	Retained earnings	Proposed dividends	Capital/Development Fund	Total
<b>As at July 1, 2022</b>	34	-	51,823,589	0.00	(15,443,548)	-	-	<b>36,380,041</b>
New capital issued		-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Revaluation gain		-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transfer of excess depreciation on revaluation		-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deferred tax on excess depreciation		-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fair value adjustment on quoted investments		-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Profit for the year		-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Capital/Development grants received during the year		-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transfer of depreciation/amortisation from capital fund to retained earnings		-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dividends paid – prior year		-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Interim dividends paid – current year		-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Proposed final dividends		-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>As at June 30, 2022</b>	<b>34</b>	-	51,823,589	0.00	(15,443,548)	-	-	<b>36,380,041</b>
<b>As at July 1, 2022</b>		-	54,497,769	-	-	-	-	<b>54,497,769</b>

	Notes	Ordinary share capital	General reserve	Fair value adjustment reserve	Retained earnings	Proposed dividends	Capital/Development Fund	Total
Issue of new share capital		-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Revaluation gain		-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transfer of excess depreciation on revaluation		-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deferred tax on excess depreciation		-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fair value adjustment on quoted investments		-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Profit for the year		-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Capital/Development grants received during the year		-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transfer of depreciation/amortisation from capital fund to retained earnings		-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dividends paid – prior year		-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Interim dividends paid – current year		-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Proposed final dividends		-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>At June 30, 2023</b>		-	54,497,769	-	-	-	-	54,497,769

**Note:**

1. For items that are not common in the financial statements, the entity should include a note on what they relate to – either on the face of the statement of changes in equity/net assets or among the notes to the financial statements.
2. Prior year adjustment should have an elaborate note describing what the amounts relate to. In such instances a restatement of the opening balances needs to be done.

**Samburu Water and Sanitation Company Ltd**  
**Annual Report and Financial Statements for the year ended June 30, 2023**

**17. Statement of Cash Flows for The Year Ended 30 June 2023**

	Note	FY 2022/2023	FY 2021/2022
		Kshs	Kshs
<b>Cash Flows from Operating Activities</b>			
<b>Receipts</b>			
Operating Receipts	6	7,547,285	6,661,905
Grants Income	7	41,143,067	45,544,400
Finance Income			
Other Income			
Customer Deposits			
<b>Total Receipts</b>		<b>48,690,352</b>	<b>52,206,305</b>
<b>Payments</b>			
Staff Costs	11	32,599,865	18,964,000
General and Operation Expenses	12	10,322,920	35,565,628
Board Expenses	13	702,970	
Maintenance Expenses	14	1,076,490	
Finance Costs			
Refund of Customer Deposits			
<b>Total Payments</b>		<b>44,702,245</b>	<b>48,935,964</b>
<b>Net Cash From/ (Used In) Operating Activities</b>	47	<b>3,988,107</b>	<b>3,270,341</b>
<b>Cash Flows from Investing Activities</b>			
Purchase Of Property, Plant And Equipment (PPE)			
Proceeds From Disposal Of PPE			
Purchase Of Intangible Assets			
Purchase Of Investment Property			
Purchase Of Quoted Investments			
Proceeds From Disposal of Quoted Investments			
<b>Net Cash From/ (Used In) Investing Activities</b>			
<b>Cash Flows from Financing Activities</b>			
Proceeds From Issues of New Share Capital			
Proceeds From Borrowings	35		
Repayment Of Borrowings	35		
Dividends Paid	41		
<b>Net Cash From/(Used In) Financing Activities</b>			
<b>Increase/(Decrease) In Cash and Cash Equivalents</b>			
<b>Cash And Cash Equivalents At Beginning Of Year</b>	47	<b>3,988,107</b>	<b>3,270,341</b>
Effects Of Foreign Exchanges Rate Fluctuations			
<b>Cash And Cash Equivalents At End of the Year</b>	47	<b>3,988,107</b>	<b>3,270,341</b>

**Samburu Water and Sanitation Company Ltd**  
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**18. Statement of Comparison of Budget & Actual Amounts for The Period Ended 30 June 2023**

	Original budget	Adjustments	Final budget	Actual on comparable basis	Performance difference	% of utilization
	A	b	C=a+b	d	e= c-d	f=d/c %
<b>Revenue</b>	<b>Kshs</b>	<b>Kshs</b>	<b>Kshs</b>	<b>Kshs</b>	<b>Kshs</b>	
Operating Revenue	7,547,285	-	7,547,285	7,547,285	-	100%
Non-Operating Revenue	-	-	-	-	-	-
Grants	41,143,067	-	41,143,067	41,143,067	-	100%
Finance Income	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other gains	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Total Revenue</b>	<b>48,690,352</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>48,690,352</b>	<b>48,690,352</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>100%</b>
<b>Expenses</b>		<b>-</b>				
Staff Costs	32,599,865	-	32,599,865	32,599,865	-	100%
General and operations Expenses	14,311,027	-	14,311,027	10,322,920	(3,988,107)	72%
Board Expenses	702,970	-	702,970	702,970	-	100%
Maintenance	1,076,490	-	1,076,490	1,076,490	-	100%
Finance costs						
<b>Total Recurrent Expenditure</b>	<b>44,702,245</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>44,702,245</b>	<b>44,702,245</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>100%</b>
<b>Profit or Loss</b>	<b>3,988,107</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>3,988,107</b>	<b>3,988,107</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>100%</b>
<b>Capital Expenditure</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Total Expenditure</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

Note: PFM Act section 164(2) ii and iv requires a County Government entity to present appropriation accounts showing the status of each vote compared with the appropriation for the vote and a statement explaining any variations between actual expenditure and the sums voted. IFRS does not require entities complying with IFRS standards to prepare budgetary information because most of the entities that apply IFRS are private entities that do not make their budgets publicly available.

However, for public sector entities, the PSASB (PUBLIC SECTOR ACCOUNTING STANDARDS BOARD) has considered the requirements of the PFM Act, 2012 which these statements comply with, the importance that the budgetary information would provide to the users of the statements and the fact that the public entities make their budgets publicly available and decided to include this statement under the IFRS compliant financial statements.

Budget notes: Provide explanation of differences between actual and budgeted amounts (10% difference over/ under) Provide an explanation of changes between original and final budget indicating whether the difference is due to reallocations or other causes. Where the total of actual on comparable basis does not tie to the statement of financial performance totals due to differences in accounting basis (budget is cash basis, statement of financial performance is accrual) provide a reconciliation.

**Samburu Water and Sanitation Company Ltd**  
**Annual Report and Financial Statements for the year ended June 30, 2023**

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**19. Notes to the Financial Statements**

**1. General Information**

Samburu Water and Sanitation Company Ltd is established by and derives its authority and accountability from Water Company's Act. The Company is wholly owned by the Samburu County Government and is domiciled in Kenya. The Company's principal activity is provision of water services to Samburu residents. For Kenyan Companies Act reporting purposes, the balance sheet is represented by the statement of financial position and the profit and loss account by the statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income in these financial statements.

**2. Statement of Compliance and Basis of Preparation**

The financial statements have been prepared on a historical cost basis except for the measurement at re-valued amounts of certain items of property, plant and equipment, marketable securities and financial instruments at fair value, impaired assets at their estimated recoverable amounts and actuarially determined liabilities at their present value. The preparation of financial statements in conformity with International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS) allows the use of estimates and assumptions. It also requires management to exercise judgement in the process of applying the Company's accounting policies. The areas involving a higher degree of judgement or complexity, or where assumptions and estimates are significant to the financial statements.

The financial statements have been prepared and presented in Kenya Shillings, which is the functional and reporting currency of the Company. The figures are rounded to the nearest Kenyan shilling.

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the PFM Act, the State Corporations Act, Water Act 2016 and the Company's Act, and International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS). The accounting policies adopted have been consistently applied to all the years presented.

**Samburu Water and Sanitation Company Ltd**  
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**Notes to the financial statements (continued)**

**3. Application of New and Revised International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS)**

**i. New and amended standards and interpretations in issue and effective in the year ended 30 June 2023.**

<b>Title</b>	<b>Description</b>	<b>Effective Date</b>
IFRS 17 Insurance Contracts (issued in May 2017)	The new standard establishes principles for the recognition, measurement, presentation and disclosure of insurance contracts issued. It also requires similar principles to be applied to reinsurance contracts held and investment contracts with discretionary participation features issued. The objective is to ensure that entities provide relevant information in a way that faithfully represents those contracts.  The Company does not issue insurance contracts.	Effective for annual periods beginning on or after 1 <sup>st</sup> January 2023.
IAS (International Accounting Standards) 8- Accounting Policies, Errors, and Estimates	The amendments, applicable to annual periods beginning on or after 1st January 2023, introduce a definition of 'accounting estimates' and include other amendments to IAS 8 to help entities distinguish changes in accounting policies from changes in accounting estimates.	The amendments are effective for annual reporting periods beginning on or after January 1, 2023.
Amendments to IAS 1 titled Disclosure of Accounting Policies (issued in February 2021)	The amendments, applicable to annual periods beginning on or after 1st January 2023, require entities to disclose their <b>material</b> accounting policy information rather than their <b>significant</b> accounting policies.	The amendments are effective for annual periods beginning on or after January 1, 2023.
Amendments to IAS 12 titled Deferred Tax Related to Assets and Liabilities arising from a Single Transaction (issued in May 2021)	The amendments, applicable to annual periods beginning on or after 1st January 2023, narrowed the scope of the recognition exemption in paragraphs 15 and 24 of IAS 12 (recognition exemption) so that it no longer applies to transactions that, on initial recognition, give rise to equal taxable and deductible temporary differences.	The amendments are effective for annual periods beginning on or after January 1, 2023.

**Samburu Water Sanitation Company Ltd**  
**Annual Report and Financial Statements for the year ended June 30, 2023**

*The Directors have assessed the applicable standards and amendments. Based on their assessment of impact of application of the above, they do not expect that there will be a significant impact on the company's financial statements.*

**Notes to the Financial Statements (Continued)**

**Application of New and Revised International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS)**

- ii. *New and amended standards and interpretations in issue but not yet effective in the year ended 30 June 2023.*

<b>Title</b>	<b>Description</b>	<b>Effective Date</b>
Amendments to IAS 1 titled Classification of Liabilities as Current or Non-current (issued in January 2020, amended in October 2022)	The amendments, applicable to annual periods beginning on or after 1st January 2024, clarify a criterion in IAS 1 for classifying a liability as non-current: the requirement for an entity to have the right to defer settlement of the liability for at least 12 months after the reporting period	The amendments are effective for annual periods beginning on or after January 1, 2024. Earlier application is permitted.
Amendment to IFRS 16 titled Lease Liability in a Sale and Leaseback (issued in September 2022)	The amendment, applicable to annual periods beginning on or after 1st January 2024, requires a seller-lessee to subsequently measure lease liabilities arising from a leaseback in a way that it does not recognise any amount of the gain or loss.	The amendments are effective for annual periods beginning on or after January 1, 2024. Earlier application is permitted.
Amendments to IAS 1 titled Non-current Liabilities with Covenants (issued in October 2022)	The amendments, applicable to annual periods beginning on or after 1st January 2024, improve the information an entity provides about liabilities arising from loan arrangements for which an entity's right to defer settlement of those liabilities for at least twelve months after the reporting period is subject to the entity complying with conditions specified in the loan	The amendments are effective for annual periods beginning on or after January 1, 2024. Earlier application is permitted.

**Samburu Water Sanitation Company Ltd**  
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Title	Description	Effective Date
	arrangement.	

*(The Directors do not plan to apply any of the above until they become effective. Based on their assessment of the potential impact of application of the above, they do not expect that there will be a significant impact on the company's financial statements).*

**iii. Early adoption of standards**

Samburu Water and Sanitation Company Limited did not early – adopt any new or amended standards in year under review.

**Samburu Water and Sanitation Company Ltd**  
**Annual Report and Financial Statements for the year ended June 30, 2023**

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**Notes to the financial statements (continued)**

**4. Summary of Accounting Policies**

The principle accounting policies adopted in the preparation of these financial statements are set out below:

**a) Revenue recognition**

Revenue is measured based on the consideration to which the entity expects to be entitled in a contract with a customer and excludes amounts collected on behalf of third parties. The entity recognizes revenue when it transfers control of a product or service to a customer.

- i) Revenue from the sale of goods and services** is recognized in the year in which the Company delivers products/services to the customer, the customer has accepted the products/services and collectability of the related receivables is reasonably assured.
- ii) Grants from Government Entities** are recognized in the year in which the Company actually receives such grants. Recurrent grants are recognized in the statement of comprehensive income. Development/capital grants are recognized in the statement of financial position and realised in the statement of comprehensive income over the useful life of the assets that has been acquired using such funds.
- iii) Finance income** comprises interest receivable from bank deposits and investment in securities, and is recognized in profit or loss on a time proportion basis using the effective interest rate method.
- iv) Dividend income** is recognized in the income statement in the year in which the right to receive the payment is established.
- v) Rental income** is recognized in the income statement as it accrues using the effective interest implicit in lease agreements.
- vi) Other income** is recognized as it accrues.

**Samburu Water Sanitation Company Ltd**  
**Annual Report and Financial Statements for the year ended June 30, 2023**

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**Notes to the financial statements (continued)**  
**Summary of Accounting Policies**

**b) In-kind contributions**

In-kind contributions are donations that are made to the Company in the form of actual goods and/or services rather than in money or cash terms. These donations may include vehicles, equipment, utilities or personnel services. Where the financial value received for in-kind contributions can be reliably determined, the Company includes such value in the statement of comprehensive income both as revenue and as an expense in equal and opposite amounts; otherwise, the contribution is not recorded but disclosed.

**c) Property, plant and equipment**

All categories of property, plant and equipment are initially recorded at cost less accumulated depreciation and impairment losses. Certain categories of property, plant and equipment are subsequently carried at re-valued amounts, being their fair value at the date of re-valuation less any subsequent accumulated depreciation and impairment losses. Where re-measurement at re-valued amounts is desired, all items in an asset category are re-valued through periodic valuations carried out by independent external valuers.

**Notes to the financial statements (continued)**  
**Summary of Accounting Policies**

**d) Depreciation and impairment of property, plant and equipment**

Freehold land and capital work in progress are not depreciated. Capital work in progress relates mainly to the cost of ongoing but incomplete works on buildings and other civil works and installations.

Depreciation on property, plant and equipment is recognized in the income statement on a straight-line/reducing balance basis to write down the cost of each asset or the re-valued amount to its residual value over its estimated useful life. The annual rates in use are:

Item	Years	Rates
Freehold Land	-	-
Leasehold Land	-	-
Buildings and civil works	-	-
Infrastructure works	-	-
Plant and machinery	-	-

**Samburu Water Sanitation Company Ltd**  
**Annual Report and Financial Statements for the year ended June 30, 2023**

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Motor vehicles, including motorcycles	-	-
Computers and related equipment	-	-
Office equipment, furniture and fittings	-	-

A full year's depreciation charge is recognized both in the year of asset purchase and none in the year of asset disposal. Items of property, plant and equipment are reviewed annually for impairment and accounted for in line with the provisions in the standard.

**e) Intangible assets**

Intangible assets with finite useful lives that are acquired separately are carried at cost less accumulated amortization and accumulated impairment losses. Amortization is recognized on a straight-line basis over their estimated useful lives. The estimated useful life and amortization method are reviewed at the end of each reporting period, with the effect of any changes in estimate being accounted for on a prospective basis.

Intangible assets with indefinite useful lives that are acquired separately are carried at cost less accumulated impairment losses.

**Notes to the financial statements (continued)**

**Summary of Accounting Policies**

**f) Amortization and impairment of intangible assets**

Amortization is calculated on the straight-line basis over the estimated useful life of the intangible asset. All intangible assets are reviewed annually for impairment. Where the carrying amount of an intangible asset is assessed as greater than its estimated recoverable amount, an impairment loss is recognized and the asset is written down to its estimated recoverable amount.

**g) Investment property**

Investment property, which is property held to earn rentals and/or for capital appreciation (including property under construction for such purposes), is measured initially at cost, including transaction costs. Subsequent to initial recognition, investment property is measured at fair value. Gains or losses arising from changes in the fair value of investment property are included in profit or loss in the period in which they arise. An investment property is derecognized upon disposal or when the investment property is permanently withdrawn from use and no future economic benefits are expected from the disposal. Any gain or loss arising from derecognition of the property (calculated as the difference between the net disposal proceeds and the carrying amount of the asset) is included in profit or loss in the period in which the property is derecognized. [OB]

**Notes to the financial statements (continued)**

**Summary of Accounting Policies**

**h) Right of Use Asset**

The right-of-use assets comprise the initial measurement of the corresponding lease liability, lease payments made at or before the commencement day, less any lease incentives received and any initial direct costs. They are subsequently measured at cost less accumulated depreciation and impairment losses. Whenever the entity incurs an obligation for costs to dismantle and remove a leased asset, restore the site on which it is located or restore the underlying asset to the condition required by the terms and conditions of the lease, a provision is recognized and measured under IAS 37. To the extent that the costs relate to a right-of-use asset, the costs are included in the related right-of-use asset, unless those costs are incurred to produce inventories. Right-of-use assets are depreciated over the shorter period of lease term and useful life of the underlying asset. If a lease transfers ownership of the underlying asset or the cost of the right-of-use asset reflects that the entity expects to exercise a purchase option, the related right-of-use asset is depreciated over the useful life of the underlying asset. The depreciation starts at the commencement date of the lease. The right-of-use assets are presented as a separate line in the statement of financial position.

**i) Fixed interest investments (bonds)**

Fixed interest investments refer to investment funds placed under Central Bank of Kenya (CBK) long-term infrastructure bonds and other corporate bonds with the intention of earning interest. Fixed interest investments are freely traded at the Nairobi Securities Exchange. The bonds are measured at amortized cost or at fair value through profit or loss or at fair value through other comprehensive income (FVOCI). *(Whichever is applicable).*

**j) Quoted investments**

Quoted investments are classified as non-current assets and comprise marketable securities traded freely at the Nairobi Securities Exchange or other regional and international securities exchanges. Quoted investments are stated at fair value.

**Notes to the financial statements (continued)**

**Summary of Accounting Policies**

**k) Unquoted investments**

Unquoted investments stated at cost under non-current assets, and comprise equity shares held in other Government owned or controlled entities that are not quoted in the Securities Exchange. These are measured at fair value through profit or loss (FVTPL).

**l) Inventories**

Inventories are stated at the lower of cost and net realizable value. Cost comprises direct materials and, where applicable, direct labour costs and those overheads that have been incurred in bringing the inventories to their present location and condition. Cost is calculated using the weighted average cost method/ FIFO (*Whichever is applicable*). Net realizable value represents the estimated selling price less all estimated costs of completion and costs to be incurred in marketing, selling and distribution.

**m) Trade and other receivables**

Trade and other receivables are recognized at amortized cost less allowances for any uncollectible amounts. These are assessed for impairment on a continuing basis. An estimate is made of doubtful receivables based on a review of all outstanding amounts at the year end. Bad debts are written off after all efforts at recovery have been exhausted and when the necessary approval to write off is granted.

**Samburu Water Sanitation Company Ltd**  
**Annual Report and Financial Statements for the year ended June 30, 2023**

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**Notes to the financial statements (continued)**

**Summary of Accounting Policies**

**n) Taxation**

**i) Current income tax**

Current income tax assets and liabilities for the current period are measured at the amount expected to be recovered from or paid to the taxation authorities. The tax rates and tax laws used to compute the amount are those that are enacted or substantively enacted, at the reporting date in the area where the Company operates and generates taxable income. Current income tax relating to items recognized directly in net assets is recognized in net assets and not in the profit or loss statement. Current income tax assets and liabilities for the current period are measured at the amount expected to be recovered from or paid to the taxation authorities. Management periodically evaluates positions taken in the tax returns with respect to situations in which applicable tax regulations are subject to interpretation and establishes provisions where appropriate.

**o) Deferred tax**

Deferred tax is provided using the liability method on temporary differences between the tax bases of assets and liabilities and their carrying amounts for financial reporting purposes at the reporting date.

Deferred tax liabilities are recognized for all taxable temporary differences, except in respect of taxable temporary differences associated with investments in controlled entities, associates and interests in joint ventures, when the timing of the reversal of the temporary differences can be controlled and it is probable that the temporary differences will not reverse in the foreseeable future. Deferred tax assets are recognized for all deductible temporary differences, the carry forward of unused tax credits and any unused tax losses. Deferred tax assets are recognized to the extent that it is probable that taxable profit will be available against which the deductible temporary differences, and the carry forward of unused tax credits and unused tax losses can be utilized, except in respect of deductible temporary differences associated with investments in controlled entities, associates and interests in joint ventures, deferred tax assets are recognized only to the extent that it is probable that the temporary differences will reverse in the foreseeable future and taxable profit will be available against which the temporary differences can be utilized.

**Notes to the financial statements (continued)**

**Summary of Accounting Policies**

**Samburu Water Sanitation Company Ltd**  
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The carrying amount of deferred tax assets is reviewed at each reporting date and reduced to the extent that it is no longer probable that sufficient taxable profit will be available to allow all or part of the deferred tax asset to be utilized. Unrecognized deferred tax assets are re-assessed at each reporting date and are recognized to the extent that it has become probable that future taxable profits will allow the deferred tax asset to be recovered. Deferred tax assets and liabilities are measured at the tax rates that are expected to apply in the year when the asset is realized or the liability is settled, based on tax rates (and tax laws) that have been enacted or substantively enacted at the reporting date.

Deferred tax relating to items recognized outside surplus or deficit is recognized outside surplus or deficit. Deferred tax items are recognized in correlation to the underlying transaction in net assets. Deferred tax assets and deferred tax liabilities are offset if a legally enforceable right exists to set off current tax assets against current income tax liabilities and the deferred taxes relate to the same taxable entity and the same taxation authority.

**p) Borrowing costs**

Borrowing costs directly attributable to the acquisition, construction or production of qualifying assets, which are assets that necessarily take a substantial period of time to get ready for their intended use or sale, are added to the cost of those assets, until such time as the assets are substantially ready for their intended use or sale. To the extent that variable rate borrowings are used to finance a qualifying asset and are hedged in an effective cash flow hedge of interest rate risk, the effective portion of the derivative is recognized in other comprehensive income and reclassified to profit or loss when the qualifying asset impacts profit or loss. To the extent that fixed rate borrowings are used to finance a qualifying asset and are hedged in an effective fair value hedge of interest rate risk, the capitalized borrowing costs reflect the hedged interest rate. Investment income earned on the temporary investment of specific borrowings pending their expenditure on qualifying assets is deducted from the borrowing costs eligible for capitalization. All other borrowing costs are recognized in profit or loss in the period in which they are incurred.

**Notes to the financial statements (continued)**

**Summary of Accounting Policies**

**q) Cash and cash equivalents**

Cash and cash equivalents comprise cash on hand and cash at bank, short-term deposits on call and highly liquid investments with an original maturity of three months or less, which are readily convertible to known amounts of cash and are subject to insignificant risk of changes in value. Bank account balances include amounts held at various Commercial Banks at the end of the reporting period.

**r) Borrowings**

Interest bearing loans and overdrafts are initially recorded at fair value being received, net of issue costs associated with the borrowing. Subsequently, these are measured at amortized cost using the effective interest rate method. Amortized cost is calculated by taking into account any issue cost and any discount or premium on settlement. Finance charges, including premiums payable of settlement or redemption are accounted for on accrual basis and are added to the carrying amount of the instrument to the extent that they are not settled in the period in which they arise. Loan interest accruing during the construction of a project is capitalized as part of the cost of the project.

**s) Trade and other payables**

Trade and other payables are non-interest bearing and are carried at amortized cost, which is measured at the fair value of contractual value of the consideration to be paid in future in respect of goods and services supplied, whether billed to the entity or not, less any payments made to the suppliers.

**Samburu Water Sanitation Company Ltd**  
**Annual Report and Financial Statements for the year ended June 30, 2023**

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**Notes to the financial statements (continued)**

**Summary of Accounting Policies**

**t) Retirement benefit obligations**

The Company operates a defined contribution scheme for all full-time employees from July 1, 20XX. The scheme is administered by an in-house team and is funded by contributions from both the company and its employees. The company also contributes to the statutory National Social Security Fund (NSSF). This is a defined contribution scheme registered under the National Social Security Act. The company's obligation under the scheme is limited to specific contributions legislated from time to time and is currently at Kshs. XXX per employee per month.

**u) Provision for staff leave pay**

Employees' entitlements to annual leave are recognized as they accrue. A provision is made for the estimated liability for annual leave at the reporting date.

**v) Exchange rate differences**

The accounting records are maintained in the functional currency of the primary economic environment in which the entity operates, Kenya Shillings. Transactions in foreign currencies during the year/period are translated into the functional currency using the exchange rates prevailing at the dates of the transactions or valuation where items are re-measured. Any foreign exchange gains and losses resulting from the settlement of such transactions and from the translation at year-end exchange rates of monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies are recognized in profit or loss.

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**Notes to the financial statements (continued)**

**Summary of Accounting Policies**

**w) Budget information**

The original budget for FY 2022-2023 was approved by the Board of Directors on 29<sup>th</sup> June, 2023. Subsequent revisions or additional appropriations were made to the approved budget in accordance with specific approvals from the appropriate authorities. The additional appropriations are added to the original budget by the entity upon receiving the respective approvals in order to conclude the final budget. Accordingly, the Company recorded additional appropriations of -- on the 2022-2023 budget following the governing body's approval. The Company's budget is prepared on a different basis to the actual income and expenditure disclosed in the financial statements. The financial statements are prepared on accrual basis using a classification based on the nature of expenses in the statement of profit or loss, whereas the budget is prepared on a cash basis. The amounts in the financial statements were recast from the accrual basis to the cash basis and reclassified by presentation to be on the same basis as the approved budget. A comparison of budget and actual amounts, prepared on a comparable basis to the approved budget, is then presented in the statement of comparison of budget and actual amounts. In addition to the Basis difference, adjustments to amounts in the financial statements are also made for differences in the formats and classification schemes adopted for the presentation of the financial statements and the approved budget. A statement to reconcile the actual amounts on a comparable basis included in the statement of comparison of budget and actual amounts and the actuals as per the statement of Comprehensive income has been presented under section 14 of these financial statements.

**Notes to the financial statements (continued)**

**Summary of Accounting Policies**

**x) Service concession arrangements**

The Company analyses all aspects of service concession arrangements that it enters into in determining the appropriate accounting treatment and disclosure requirements. In particular, where a private party contributes an asset to the arrangement, the Company recognizes that asset when, and only when, it controls or regulates the services the operator must provide together with the asset, to whom it must provide them, and at what price. In the case of assets other than 'whole-of-life' assets, it controls, through ownership, beneficial entitlement or otherwise – any significant residual interest in the asset at the end of the arrangement. Any assets so recognized are measured at their fair value. To the extent that an asset has been recognized, the Company also recognizes a corresponding liability, adjusted by a cash consideration paid or received.

**y) Comparative figures**

Where necessary comparative figures for the previous financial year have been amended or reconfigured to conform to the required changes in presentation.

**z) Subsequent events**

There have been no events subsequent to the financial year end with a significant impact on the financial statements for the year ended June 30, 2023.

**5. Significant Judgments and Sources of Estimation Uncertainty**

The preparation of the Company's financial statements in conformity with IFRS requires management to make judgments, estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of revenues, expenses, assets and liabilities, and the disclosure of contingent liabilities, at the end of the reporting period. However, uncertainty about these assumptions and estimates could result in outcomes that require a material adjustment to the carrying amount of the asset or liability affected in future periods.

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**Notes to the financial statements (continued)**

**Summary of Accounting Policies**

**a) Estimates and assumptions**

The key assumptions concerning the future and other key sources of estimation uncertainty at the reporting date, that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next financial year, are described below. The Company based its assumptions and estimates on parameters available when the financial statements were prepared. However, existing circumstances and assumptions about future developments may change due to market changes or circumstances arising beyond the control of the Company. Such changes are reflected in the assumptions when they occur.

**b) Useful lives and residual values**

The useful lives and residual values of assets are assessed using the following indicators to inform potential future use and value for disposal:

- The condition of the asset based on the assessment of experts employed by the Company.
- The nature of the asset, its susceptibility and adaptability to changes in technology and processes.
- The nature of the processes in which the asset is deployed.
- Availability of funding to replace the assets.

**c) Provisions**

Provisions were raised and management determined an estimate based on the information available. Additional disclosure of these estimates of provisions is included in Note xxx.

Provisions are measured at the management's best estimate of the expenditure required to settle the obligation at the reporting date and are discounted to present value where the effect is material.

*(Include provisions applicable for your organisation e.g. provision for bad debts, provisions of obsolete stocks and how management estimates these provisions)*

*(NB: An entity is required to disclose its material accounting policies following amendment of IAS 1 where an entity is supposed to disclose its material accounting policies instead of significant accounting policies.)*

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**Notes to the financial statements (continues)**

**6. Operating Revenue**

	<b>FY 2022/23</b>	<b>FY 2021/22</b>
	<b>Kshs</b>	<b>Kshs</b>
Water sales	7,547,285	6,661,905
Sewerage Services		
Billing for other services*		
<b>Total</b>	<b>7,547,285</b>	<b>6,661,905</b>

*Billing for other services refers to income generated from services such as reconnection fees, sales of sludge, water analysis samples etc.*

**7. Grants Income**

	<b>FY 2022/2023</b>	<b>FY 2021/2022</b>
	<b>Kshs</b>	<b>Kshs</b>
Operational grants from Government entities	41,143,067	45,544,400
Recurrent/operational grants from other agencies		
Capital grants amortised		
Donations from County Governments		
In Kind contribution/donations from other agencies		
<b>Total</b>	<b>41,143,067</b>	<b>45,544,400</b>

*(Note: For capital/development grants the amount recognized in the statement of comprehensive income should be the depreciation/amortisation equivalents for assets that have been acquired using such capital/development grant as per IAS 20).*

*[Provide a detailed analysis of grants received from the Government in the table below:]*

<b>Name of the Entity sending the grant</b>	<b>Amount recognized in the Statement of Comprehensive Income KShs</b>	<b>Amount deferred under deferred income KShs</b>	<b>Amount recognised in capital fund. KShs</b>	<b>Total grant income during the year KShs</b>	<b>FY 2022/23 KShs</b>
Samburu County Government	41,143,067			41,143,067	41,143,067
<b>Total</b>	<b>41,143,067</b>			<b>41,143,067</b>	<b>41,143,067</b>

**Notes to the financial statements (continued)**

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**8. Other Income**

	<i>FY 2022/23</i>	<i>FY 2021/22</i>
	Kshs	Kshs
Sale of Tender	-	-
Fine and penalties	-	-
Rental income	-	-
Insurance compensation	-	-
Miscellaneous income (specify)	-	-
<b>Total</b>	-	-

**9. Finance Income**

	<i>FY 2022/23</i>	<i>FY 2021/22</i>
Description	Kshs	Kshs
Interest income from treasury bonds	-	-
Interest income from treasury bills	-	-
Interest from receivables	-	-
Interest from commercial banks and financial institutions	-	-
Interest on staff loans	-	-
Dividends	-	-
<b>Total</b>	-	-

*[Provide short appropriate explanations as necessary]*

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**10. Other Gains and Losses**

	<b>FY 2022/23</b>	<b>FY 2021/22</b>
<b>Description</b>	<b>Kshs</b>	<b>Kshs</b>
Foreign exchange gains / (losses)	-	-
Loss/gain on disposal on sale of investments	-	-
Gain on sale of fixed assets	-	-
Fair value gain/loss on biological Assets	-	-
Fair value gain or losses on revaluation of investment property	-	-
Revaluation losses on inventory	-	-
Unrealized foreign exchange gains/(losses)	-	-
<b>Total</b>	-	-

**11. Staff Costs**

<b>Description</b>	<b>FY 2022/23</b>	<b>FY 2021/22</b>
	<b>Kshs</b>	<b>Kshs</b>
Gross Salary and Allowances	32,599,865	18,964,000
Casual workers' Wages	-	-
Medical insurance schemes	-	-
Employer's contributions to social security schemes	-	-
Employer's contributions to pension scheme	-	-
Provisions for Leave pay	-	-
Gratuity provisions	-	-
Fringe Benefit tax	-	-
Staff welfare	-	-
Other allowances	-	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>32,599,865</b>	<b>18,964,000</b>
The average number of employees during the year	84	

*[Provide short appropriate explanations as necessary]*

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**12. General and Operations Expenses**

	<i>FY 2022/23</i>	<i>FY 2021/22</i>
<b>Description</b>	<b>Kshs</b>	<b>Kshs</b>
Chemicals	2,322,920	
Electricity	8,000,000	
Fuel, oil, lubricants, and gases	-	-
Bulk water Costs	-	4,990,000
Office supplies	-	-
Uniform and protective clothing	-	-
Telecommunication	-	-
Postage and courier	-	-
Water and sewerage	-	-
Insurance	-	-
Rent and Rates	-	200,000
Hire of Equipment and vehicles	-	-
Claims and compensation	-	-
Domestic Traveling and subsistence	-	1,028,900
Foreign travel and accommodation	-	-
Staff training and development	-	930,000
Bank Charges	35,556	48,360
Security services	-	-
Agency commissions	-	-
Publicity and advertising	-	1,597,377
Audit fees	-	954,000
Legal fees	-	-
Consultancy fees	-	-
Licensing and levies	-	-
Sports and recreation	-	-
Stakeholders' expenses	-	2,520,000
Donations/CSR	-	-
Hospitality expenses	-	-
Research and Development	-	-
Conservation expenses	-	-
Provision for doubtful debts	-	-
Others Operating expenses	-	17,703,327
<b>Total</b>	<b>10,358,476</b>	<b>29,971,964</b>

-General and operations expenses includes; Board expenses and maintenance expenses for the comparative figures 2021/2022.

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-The amount of 35,556 reflects the bank charges that was previously omitted, now re-instated under general and operations expenses.

**Notes to the financial statements (continued)**

**13. Board Expenses**

Description	FY 2022/23	FY 2021/22
	KShs	KShs
Chairman Honoraria	-	-
Sitting allowances	702,970	
Medical Insurance	-	-
Induction and Training	-	-
Travel and accommodation	-	-
Other allowances	-	-
<b>Total Board Expenses</b>	<b>702,970</b>	-

**14. Maintenance Expenses**

Description	FY 2022/23	FY 2021/22
	Kshs	Kshs
Plant and Equipment	1,076,490	-
Buildings	-	-
Infrastructural networks	-	-
Grounds	-	-
Motor vehicles	-	-
Software	-	-
ICT (Information Communication Technology)	-	-
Furniture	-	-
Water Meter maintenance costs	-	-
Maintenance of access roads	-	-
<b>Total Maintenance Expenses</b>	<b>1,076,490</b>	-

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**15. Depreciation and Amortization Expenses**

Description	FY 2022/23	FY 2021/22
	KShs	KShs
Property, plant, and equipment	-	-
Right of Use Assets	-	-
Intangible assets	-	-
Investment property carried at cost	-	-
<b>Total Depreciation and Amortization</b>	-	-

**16. Finance costs**

Description	FY 2022/23	FY 2021/22
	Kshs	Kshs
Interest expense on loans	-	-
Interest expense on bank overdrafts	-	-
Interest on lease liabilities	-	-
Others (specify)	-	-
<b>Total</b>	-	-

*[Provide short appropriate explanations as necessary]*

**17. Income Tax Expense/(Credit)**

**Current taxation**

	FY 2022/23	FY 2021/22
	Kshs	Kshs
Current taxation based on the adjusted profit for the year at 30%	-	-
Current tax: prior year under/(over) provision	-	-
Current year deferred tax charge	-	-
Prior year under-provision for deferred tax	-	-
<b>Total</b>	-	-

**Reconciliation of tax expense/ (credit) to the expected tax based on accounting profit**

	FY 2022/23	FY 2021/22
	Kshs	Kshs
Profit before taxation	-	-
Tax at the applicable tax rate of 30%	-	-
Current tax	-	-
Prior year under-provision	-	-
Tax effects of expenses not deductible for tax purposes	-	-
Tax effects of income not taxable	-	-
Tax effects of excess capital allowances over depreciation/amortization	-	-
Deferred tax prior year over-provision	-	-
<b>Total</b>	-	-

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*(Provide short appropriate explanations as necessary)*

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**Notes to the financial statements (continued)**

**18. Earnings Per Share**

There were not dilutive or potentially dilutive ordinary share as at the reporting date.

**19. Dividend Per Share**

There was no dividend during the year.

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Notes to the financial statements (continued)

**20. Property, Plant and Equipment**

2022/23	Freehold land	Buildings & civil works	Water & Sewer Infrastructure	Plant and machinery	Motor vehicles, including, motor cycles	Computers & related equipment	Office equipment, furniture & fittings	Capital work in progress	Total
<b>Cost or Valuation</b>									
At July 1, 2021	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Additions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transfers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Disposals	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>At June 30, 2022</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Depreciation</b>									
At July 1, 2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Charge for the Year	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Impairment Loss	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Disposal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>At June 30, 2023</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Net Book Value At June 30, 2023</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

*[Include a brief description of what the Capital Work in Progress relates to]*

Notes to the financial statements (continued)

Property, Plant and Equipment (Continued)

2023	Freehold land	Buildings & civil works	Water & Sewer Infrastructure	Plant and machinery	Motor vehicles, including, motor cycles	Computer s & related equipment	Office equipmen t, furniture & fittings	Capital work in progress	Total
<b>Cost or valuation</b>									
As at 1 July 2021	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Additions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transfers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Disposals	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>As at 30<sup>th</sup> June 2022</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Depreciation</b>									
At July 1, 2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Charge for the year	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Impairment loss	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
disposal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>As at 30<sup>th</sup> June 2023</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Net book value</b>									
At June 30, 2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

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**Notes to the financial statements (continued)**

**20 (b) Property, Plant and Equipment at Cost**

If the freehold land, buildings and other assets were stated on the historical cost basis the amounts would be as follows:

	<b>Cost</b>	<b>Accumulated Depreciation</b>	<b>NBV</b>
	<b>Kshs</b>	<b>Kshs</b>	<b>Kshs</b>
Land	-	-	-
Buildings	-	-	-
Plant and machinery	-	-	79,811,769
Motor vehicles, including motorcycles	-	-	-
Computers and related equipment	-	-	-
Office equipment, furniture, and fittings	-	-	-
	-	-	<b>79,811,769</b>

Property plant and Equipment includes the following assets that are fully depreciated:

	<b>Cost or valuation</b>	<b>Normal annual depreciation charge</b>
Plant and machinery	-	-
Motor vehicles, including motorcycles	-	-
Computers and related equipment	-	-
Office equipment, furniture and fittings	-	-
<b>Total</b>	-	-

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**Notes to the financial statements (continued)**

**21. Intangible Assets**

	<b>FY 2022/23</b>	<b>FY 2021/22</b>
	<b>Kshs</b>	<b>Kshs</b>
<b>Cost</b>		
<b>At July 1</b>	-	-
Additions	-	-
Disposals	-	-
<b>At June 30</b>	-	-
	-	-
<b>Amortization</b>	-	-
<b>At July 1</b>	-	-
Charge for the year	-	-
Disposals	-	-
Impairment loss	-	-
<b>At June 30</b>	-	-
<b>Net book value</b>	-	-
<b>At June 30</b>	-	-

*[Provide short appropriate explanations as necessary in relation to what constitutes the intangible assets]*

**22. Investment Property**

	<b>FY 2022/23</b>	<b>FY 2021/22</b>
	<b>Kshs</b>	<b>Kshs</b>
<b>Opening valuation</b>	-	-
<b>Movements during the year</b>	-	-
Additions	-	-
Disposals	-	-
Fair value gains/(losses)	-	-
<b>Closing valuation</b>	-	-
	-	-
<b>Depreciation (if at cost)</b>	-	-
<b>At July 1 2022</b>	-	-
Charge for the year	-	-
Disposals	-	-
Impairment loss	-	-
<b>At June 30 20xx</b>	-	-
<b>Net book value</b>	-	-
<b>At June 30 2023</b>	-	-

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(Provide details of the property, date last valued, the valuer and method of valuation as per IAS 40. Where investment property is carried at cost, depreciation will be shown, however, no depreciation is provided for when the asset is carried at fair value)

**23. Right-of-use assets**

	<i>Buildings</i>	<i>Plant</i>	<i>Equipment</i>	<i>Total</i>
	Kshs	Kshs	Kshs	Kshs
<b>Cost</b>				
As at 1 July 2021	-	-	-	-
Additions	-	-	-	-
As at 30 June 2022	-	-	-	-
Additions	-	-	-	-
As at 30 June 2022	-	-	-	-
	-	-	-	-
<b>Accumulated Depreciation</b>				
As at 1 July 2021	-	-	-	-
Charge for the year	-	-	-	-
As at 30 June 2022	-	-	-	-
Charge for the year	-	-	-	-
As at 30 June 2023	-	-	-	-
	-	-	-	-
<b>Carrying Amount</b>				
As at 30 June 2023	-	-	-	-
As at 30 June 2023	-	-	-	-

**24. Biological Assets**

	<i>FY 2022/23</i>	<i>FY 2021/22</i>
	Kshs	Kshs
Cattle	-	-
Trees	-	-
Others (Specify)	-	-
<b>Total</b>	-	-

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**Notes to the financial statements (continued)**

**25. Fixed Interest Investments (Bonds)**

	<b>FY 2022/23</b>	<b>FY 2021/22</b>
	<b>Kshs</b>	<b>Kshs</b>
Central Bank of Kenya 12.5% 15-Year Bond	-	-
AB Corporate Bond (give details)	-	-
CD Corporate Bond (give details)	-	-
<b>Total</b>	-	-

*[The movement in investment during the year is as follows:]*

<b>Details</b>	<b>FY 2022/23</b>	<b>FY 2021/22</b>
	<b>Kshs</b>	<b>Kshs</b>
Balance at 1 July	-	-
Additions during the year	-	-
Interest accrued during the year	-	-
Investment maturities during the year	-	-
Fair value gain/(loss) – if measured at FVOCI/FVTPL	-	-
Balance at 30 June	-	-

*(state whether these investments are carried at amortized cost or at FVTOCI or at FVTPL). Other information to be disclosed includes: the interest rates, maturity dates, valuation methodology, and impairment of these investments.*

**26. Quoted Investments**

	<b>FY 2022/23</b>	<b>FY 2021/22</b>
	<b>Kshs</b>	<b>Kshs</b>
<b>Opening valuation</b>	-	-
<b>Movements during the year</b>		
Additions	-	-
Disposals	-	-
Fair value gains/(losses)	-	-
<b>Closing valuation</b>	-	-

*[Provide short appropriate explanations as necessary, including make-up of the investments in the table below] Disclose also the amount of dividends received with respect to quoted investments and the valuation methodology).*

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**Notes to the financial statements (continued)**

Name of entity where investment is held	No of shares			Nominal value of shares/purchase price	Fair value of shares	Fair value of shares
	Direct shareholding	Indirect shareholding	Effective shareholding			
	No	No	No	Shs	Current year Shs	Prior year Shs
Entity A	-	-	-	-	-	-
Entity B	-	-	-	-	-	-
Entity C	-	-	-	-	-	-
	-	-	-	-	-	-

**27. Unquoted Investments**

	<i>FY 2022/23</i>	<i>FY 2021/22</i>
	Kshs	Kshs
<b>Cost</b>		
<b>At July 1</b>	-	-
Additions	-	-
Fair value gains/(losses)	-	-
Disposals	-	-
<b>At June 30</b>	-	-
<b>Impairment</b>		
<b>At July 1</b>	-	-
Disposals	-	-
Impairment loss in the year	-	-
<b>At June 30</b>	-	-
<b>Net book value</b>	-	-

*Provide short appropriate explanations as necessary, including make-up under the table below]. Disclose any dividends received with respect to unquoted investments and the valuation methodology. (OB)*

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**Notes to the financial statements (continued)**

Name of entity where investment is held	No of shares			Nominal value of shares/ purchase price	Value of shares less impairment	Value of shares less impairment
	Direct shareholding	Indirect shareholding	Effective shareholding			
	No	No	No	Shs	Shs	Shs
Entity A	-	-	-	-	-	-
Entity B	-	-	-	-	-	-
Entity C	-	-	-	-	-	-
Entity D	-	-	-	-	-	-
	-	-	-	-	-	-

**28. Inventories**

	FY 2022/23	FY 2021/22
	Kshs	Kshs
General stores	-	-
Chemicals & Laboratory items	-	-
Water fittings and Accessories	-	-
Water meters	-	-
Uniform and protective clothing	-	-
Fuel, oil and lubricants	-	-
Motor vehicle spare parts	-	-
Goods in transit	-	-
Stationery and general stores	-	-
Finished goods	-	-
Work in progress	-	-
Less: Impairment of stocks	-	-
<b>Total</b>	-	-

*[Provide short appropriate explanations as necessary]*

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**28. a) Reconciliation of Impairment Allowance for Inventories**

Description	FY 2022/23	FY 2021/22
	KShs	KShs
At the beginning of the year	-	-
Additional provisions during the year	-	-
Recovered during the year	-	-
Written off during the year	-	-
At the end of the year	-	-

**29. Trade and Other Receivables**

	FY 2022/23	FY 2021/22
	KShs	KShs
Trade receivables (note (29a))	12,951,536	21,651,413
Deposits and prepayments	-	-
VAT (Value Added Tax) recoverable	-	-
Staff receivables (note 29 (c))	-	-
Other receivables	-	-
<b>Gross trade and other receivables</b>	<b>12,951,536</b>	<b>21,651,413</b>
Provision for bad and doubtful receivable	-	-
<b>Net trade and other receivables</b>	<b>12,951,536</b>	<b>21,651,413</b>

**29. (a) Trade Receivables**

	FY 2022/23	FY 2021/22
	Kshs	Kshs
Gross trade receivables	12,951,536	21,651,413
Provision for doubtful receivables	-	-
<b>Net trade receivables</b>	<b>12,951,536</b>	<b>21,651,413</b>
<b>As at June 30, the ageing analysis of the gross trade receivables was as follows:</b>		
Less than 30 days	-	-
Between 30 and 60 days	-	-
Between 61 and 90 days	-	-
Between 91 and 120 days	-	-
Over 120 days	-	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

*[Entities are allowed to provide the aging analysis relevant to their institution. ]*

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**29. (b) Reconciliation of Impairment Allowance for Trade Receivables**

Description	FY 2022/23	FY 2021/22
	KShs	KShs
At the beginning of the year	-	-
Additional provisions during the year	-	-
Recovered during the year	-	-
Written off during the year	-	-
At the end of the year	-	-

**29. (c) Staff Receivables**

	FY 2022/23	FY 2021/22
	Kshs	Kshs
Gross staff loans and advances	-	-
Provision for impairment loss	-	-
Net staff loans	-	-
Less: Amounts due within one year	-	-
Amounts due after one year	-	-

**29. (d) Reconciliation of Impairment Allowance for Staff Receivables**

Description	FY 2022/23	FY 2021/22
	KShs	KShs
At the beginning of the year	-	-
Additional provisions during the year	-	-
Recovered during the year	-	-
Written off during the year	-	-
At the end of the year	-	-

**30. Tax Recoverable**

	FY 2022/23	FY 2021/22
	Kshs	Kshs
<b>At beginning of the year</b>	-	-
Income tax charge for the year (note 17)	-	-
Under/(over) provision in prior year/s (note 17)	-	-
Income tax paid during the year	-	-
At end of the year	-	-

*[Provide short appropriate explanations as necessary]*

**Notes to the financial statements (continued)**

**31. Short Term Deposits**

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	<b>FY 2022/23</b>	<b>FY 2021/22</b>
	<b>Kshs</b>	<b>Kshs</b>
<b>Commercial banks</b>		
Cooperative Bank of Kenya	-	-
Kenya Commercial Bank	-	-
Barclays Bank of Kenya	-	-
Others (specify)	-	-
	-	-

*[Provide short appropriate explanations as necessary]. Example: The average effective interest rate on the short-term deposits as at June 30, 20xx was xx% (20xx: xx %).*

**32. Bank and Cash Balances**

	<b>2022/23</b>	<b>2021/22</b>
	<b>Kshs</b>	<b>Kshs</b>
Cash at bank	776,279	486,807
Cash in hand	190,693	-
Mobile money account	-	-
	<b>966,972</b>	<b>486,807</b>

*-An amount of cash in hand (m-pesa balance) of 190,693 was omitted but now correctly re-instated in the amended financial statement.*

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**Notes to the financial statements (continued)**

**Detailed analysis of the cash and cash equivalents**

		<b>2022/23</b>	<b>2021/22</b>
<b>Financial institution</b>	<b>Account number</b>	<b>KShs</b>	<b>KShs</b>
<b>a) Current account</b>			
Commercial banks		776,279	486,807
Others		-	-
<b>Sub- total</b>		<b>776,279</b>	<b>486,807</b>
<b>b) On – call deposits</b>			
Commercial banks		-	-
Others		-	-
<b>Sub- total</b>		-	-
<b>c) Fixed deposits account</b>			
Other Commercial banks		-	-
Others		-	-
<b>Sub- total</b>		-	-
<b>Sub- total</b>		-	-
<b>d) Others(specify)</b>			
Cash in transit		-	-
Cash in hand		190,693	-
Mobile money account		-	-
<b>Sub- total</b>		-	-
<b>Grand total</b>		<b>966,972</b>	-

**33. Ordinary Share Capital**

	<b>FY 2022/23</b>	<b>FY 2021/22</b>
	<b>Kshs</b>	<b>Kshs</b>
<b>Authorized:</b>		
ordinary shares of Kshs. par value each	-	-
<b>Issued and fully paid:</b>		
ordinary shares of Kshs. par value each	-	-

*[Provide short appropriate explanations as necessary]*

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**Notes to the financial statements (continued)**

**34. General Reserve**

The general reserve relates to the movement of net assets as indicated in the Statement of Changes in Equity.

**35. Fair Value Adjustment Reserve**

The fair value adjustment reserve arises on the revaluation of available-for-sale financial assets, principally the marketable securities. When a financial asset is sold, the portion of the reserve that relates to that asset is reduced from the fair value adjustment reserve and is recognised in profit or loss. Where a financial asset is impaired, the portion of the reserve that relates to that asset is recognised in profit or loss.

**36. Retained Earnings**

The retained earnings represent amounts available for distribution to the *entity's* shareholders. Undistributed retained earnings are utilised to finance the *entity's* business activities.

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**37. Deferred Tax Liability**

Deferred tax is calculated on all temporary differences under the liability method using the enacted tax rate, currently 30%. The net deferred tax liability at year end is attributable to the following items:

	<i>FY 2022/23</i>	<i>FY 2021/22</i>
	Kshs	Kshs
Accelerated capital allowances	-	-
Unrealised exchange gains/(losses)	-	-
Revaluation surplus	-	-
Tax losses carried forward	-	-
Provisions for liabilities and charges	-	-
<b>Net deferred tax liability</b>	-	-

The movement on the deferred tax account is as follows:

	<i>FY 2022/23</i>	<i>FY 2021/22</i>
	Kshs	Kshs
<b>Balance at beginning of the year</b>	-	-
Credit to revaluation reserve	-	-
Under provision in prior year	-	-
Income statement charge/(credit)	-	-
<b>Balance at end of the year</b>	-	-

**38. Borrowings**

<b>Description</b>	<i>FY 2022/23</i>	<i>FY 2021/22</i>
	KShs	KShs
<b>a) External Borrowings</b>		
Balance at beginning of the year	-	-
External borrowings during the year	-	-
Repayments of during the year	-	-
<b>Balance at end of the year</b>	-	-
<b>b) Domestic Borrowings</b>		
Balance at beginning of the year	-	-
Domestic borrowings during the year	-	-
Repayments during the year	-	-
<b>Balance at end of the year</b>	-	-
<b>C) Total Balance at end of the period c = a+b</b>	-	-

**Notes to the financial statements (continued)**

The analyses of both external and domestic borrowings are as follows:

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	<i>FY 2022/23</i>	<i>FY 2021/22</i>
	<b>KShs</b>	<b>KShs</b>
<b>External Borrowings</b>		
Dollar denominated loan from 'xxx Organization'	-	-
Sterling Pound denominated loan from 'yyy organization'	-	-
Euro denominated loan from zzz organization'	-	-
<b>Domestic Borrowings</b>	-	-
Kenya Shilling loan from KCB	-	-
Kenya Shilling loan from Barclays Bank	-	-
Kenya Shilling loan from Consolidated Bank	-	-
Total balance at end of the year	-	-

<b>Description</b>	<i>FY 2022/23</i>	<i>FY 2021/22</i>
	<b>KShs</b>	<b>KShs</b>
<b>Short term borrowings (current portion)</b>	-	-
<b>Long term borrowings</b>	-	-
<b>Total</b>	-	-

*(NB: the total of this statement should tie to note 43 totals. Current portion of borrowings are those borrowings that are payable within one year or the next financial year. Additional disclosures on terms of borrowings, nature of borrowings, security and interest rates should be disclosed). [Foreign denominated loans should be restated based on CBK closing mean rates at the end of financial year]*

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**39. Lease Liability**

Description	FY 2022/23	FY 2021/22
	KShs	KShs
<b>At the start of the year</b>	-	-
Discount interest on lease liability	-	-
Paid during the year	-	-
<b>At end of the year</b>	-	-

Maturity analysis	FY 2022/23	FY 2021/22
	Kshs	Kshs
Year 1	-	-
Year 2	-	-
Year 3	-	-
Year 4	-	-
Year 5	-	-
On wards	-	-
	-	-
Less: unearned interest	-	-
	-	-
Analysed as:	-	-
<b>Non-Current</b>	-	-
<b>Current</b>	-	-

**40. Provisions**

Description	Leave Provision	Bonus Provision	Gratuity provisions	Other Provisions	Total
	KShs		KShs	KShs	KShs
Balance at the beginning of the year	-	-	-	-	-
Additional Provisions	-	-	-	-	-
Provision utilised	-	-	-	-	-
Change due to discount and time value for money	-	-	-	-	-
Balance at the end of the year	-	-	-	-	-

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**Provisions details**

Description	<i>FY 2022/23</i>	<i>FY 2021/22</i>
	Kshs	Kshs
Current Portion of Provisions	-	-
Long-term portion of Provisions	-	-
<b>Total</b>	-	-

**41. Retirement Benefit Obligations**

Description	Defined benefit plan	Post-employment medical benefits	Other Benefits	Insert Current FY	Insert Comparative FY
	Kshs	Kshs	Kshs	Kshs	Kshs
Current benefit obligation	-	-	-	-	-
Non-current benefit obligation	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Total</b>	-	-	-	-	-

**42. Trade and Other Payables**

	<i>FY 2022/23</i>	<i>FY2021/22</i>
	Kshs	Kshs
Trade payables	32,078,366	47,146,429
Accrued expenses	-	-
Employee payables	-	-
Other payables	-	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>32,078,366</b>	<b>47,146,429</b>

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**43. Refundable Deposits and Prepayments**

	<i>FY 2022/23</i>	<i>FY 2021/22</i>
	<i>Kshs</i>	<i>Kshs</i>
Customer deposits	6,963,449	7,126,249
Prepayments by customers	-	-
Retention/Contract deposits	-	-
Others (Specify)	-	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>6,963,449</b>	<b>7,126,249</b>

**44. Deferred Income**

<b>Description</b>	<i>FY 2022/23</i>	<i>FY 2021/22</i>
	<i>KShs</i>	<i>KShs</i>
National/County government	-	-
International funders	-	-
Public contributions and donations	-	-
<b>Total deferred income</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

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The deferred income movement is as follows:

	County government	International funders	Public contributions and donations	Total
Balance brought forward	-	-	-	-
Additions	-	-	-	-
Transfers to Capital fund	-	-	-	-
Transfers to income statement	-	-	-	-
Other transfers	-	-	-	-
Balance carried forward	-	-	-	-

**45. Dividends Payable**

The balance of dividends payable relates to unclaimed dividends, payable to different shareholders. The balances are analysed in annual amount below.

	FY 2022/23	FY 2021/22
	Kshs	Kshs
At the beginning of the year	-	-
Additional declared during the year	-	-
Paid during the year	-	-
Balance at end of the year	-	-

**Dividend Payable analysis**

	2023		% of the total	2022	% of the total
Under one year	-	-	-	-	-
1-2 years	-	-	-	-	-
2-3 years	-	-	-	-	-
Over 3 years	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Total</b>	-	-	-	-	-

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**46. Taxation**

	<i>FY 2022/23</i>	<i>FY 2021/22</i>
	Kshs	Kshs
At beginning of the year	-	-
Income tax charge for the year	-	-
Under/(over) provision in prior year/s	-	-
Income tax paid during the year	-	-
At end of the year	-	-

*[Provide short appropriate explanations as necessary]*

**47. Notes to The Statement of Cash Flows**

	<i>FY 2022/23</i>	<i>FY 2021/22</i>
	Kshs	Kshs
<b>(a) Reconciliation of operating profit/(loss) to cash generated from/ (used in) operations</b>		
Profit or loss before tax	3,988,107	3,270,341
Depreciation	-	-
Amortization	-	-
(Gain)/loss on disposal of property, plant and equipment	-	-
Operating profit/(loss) before working capital changes	-	-
Working capital changes:	-	-
(Increase)/decrease in inventories	-	-
(Increase)/decrease in trade and other receivables	-	-
Increase/(decrease) in trade and other payables	-	-
Increase/(decrease) in retirement benefit obligations	-	-
Increase/(decrease) in provision for staff leave pay	-	-
<b>Cash generated from/ (used in) operation</b>	<b>3,988,107</b>	<b>3,270,341</b>
<b>(b) Analysis of changes in loans</b>		
<b>Balance at beginning of the year</b>	-	-
Receipts during the year	-	-
Repayments during the year	-	-
Repayments of previous year's accrued interest	-	-
Foreign exchange (gains)/losses	-	-
Accrued interest	-	-
	-	-
<b>Balance at end of the year</b>	-	-

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	<i>FY 2022/23</i>	<i>FY 2021/22</i>
	<b>Kshs</b>	<b>Kshs</b>
<b>(c) Analysis of cash and cash equivalents</b>		
Short term deposits	-	-
Cash at bank	-	-
Cash in hand	-	-
Balance at end of the year	-	-
<b>(d) Analysis of interest paid</b>		
Interest on loans	-	-
Interest on bank overdraft	-	-
Interest on lease liabilities	-	-
Interest on loans capitalised	-	-
Balance at beginning of the year	-	-
Balance at end of the year (note 35(b))	-	-
Interest paid	-	-
<b>(e) Analysis of dividend paid</b>		
Balance at beginning of the year	-	-
dividends paid	-	-
dividends paid	-	-
interim dividends paid	-	-
Balance at end of the year	-	-
Dividend paid	-	-

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**Notes to the financial statements (continued)**

**Other Disclosures**

**48. Related Party Disclosures**

**County Government of Samburu**

The County Government of Samburu is the principal shareholder of the Company, holding 100% of the Company's equity interest. The County of Government of Samburu has provided full guarantees to all long-term lenders of the Company, both domestic and external.

Other related parties include:

- The County Department in charge of Water
- County Government of Samburu
- Water works Agencies
- WASREB (Water Services Regulatory Board)
- WARMA
- Water Sector Trust Fund
- Key management
- Board of directors
- Others (specify)

**Transactions with related parties**

	<i>FY 2022/23</i>	<i>FY 2021/22</i>
	<b>Kshs</b>	<b>Kshs</b>
<b>a) Sales to related parties</b>		
Rent Income from govt. agencies	-	-
Water sales to Govt. agencies	-	-
Interest income from Govt Commercial Banks	-	-
Interest income from T-bills and Bonds	-	-
Others (Specify)	-	-
<b>Total</b>	-	-
<b>b) Purchases from related parties</b>	-	-
Purchase of water from govt service providers	-	-
Rent expenses paid to govt agencies	-	-
Training and conference fees paid to govt. agencies	-	-
Bank charges paid to Govt Commercial banks	-	-
Interest expense to investments by other govt. entities	-	-

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	<b>FY 2022/23</b>	<b>FY 2021/22</b>
	<b>Kshs</b>	<b>Kshs</b>
Others (specify)	-	-
<b>Total</b>	-	-
<b>b) Grants from the Government</b>		
Grants from National Govt Agencies	-	-
Grants from County Government	41,143,067	45,544,400
Donations in kind	-	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>41,143,067</b>	<b>45,544,400</b>
<b>c) Expenses incurred on behalf of related party</b>		
Payments of salaries and wages for employees	-	-
Payments for goods and services	-	-
<b>Total</b>	-	-
<b>d) Key management compensation</b>		
Directors' emoluments	-	-
Compensation to key management	-	-
<b>Total</b>	-	-

**49. Capital Commitments**

Capital commitments at the year- end for which no provision has been made in these financial statements are:

	<b>FY 2022/23</b>	<b>FY 2021/22</b>
	<b>Kshs</b>	<b>Kshs</b>
Amounts authorised and contracted for	-	-
Amounts authorized but not contracted for	-	-
Less: Amounts included in Work in progress	-	-
	-	-

*[Provide short appropriate explanations as necessary]*

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**50. Contingent Assets and Liabilities**

**Contingent Assets**

	<b>FY 2022/23</b>	<b>FY 2021/22</b>
	<b>Kshs</b>	<b>Kshs</b>
<b>Contingent assets</b>		
Insurance reimbursements	-	-
Assets arising from determination of court cases	-	-
Reimbursable indemnities and guarantees	-	-
Receivables from other government entities	-	-
Others (Specify)	-	-
<b>Total</b>	-	-

*(Give details)*

**Contingent Liabilities**

	<b>FY 2022/23</b>	<b>FY 2021/22</b>
	<b>Kshs</b>	<b>Kshs</b>
<b>Contingent liabilities</b>	-	-
Court case xxx against the entity	-	-
Bank guarantees in favour of subsidiary	-	-
Contingent liabilities arising from contracts including PPPs (Public Private Partnership)	-	-
Others (Specify)	-	-
<b>Total</b>	-	-

*In the opinion of the directors, no provision is required in these financial statements as the liabilities are not expected to crystallize.*

**51. Financial Risk Management**

The Company's activities expose it to a variety of financial risks including credit and liquidity risks and effects of changes in foreign currency. The company's overall risk management programme focuses on unpredictability of changes in the business environment and seeks to minimise the potential adverse effect of such risks on its performance by setting acceptable levels of risk. The company does not hedge any risks and has in place policies to ensure that credit is only extended to customers with an established credit history. The company's financial risk management objectives and policies are detailed below:

**Notes to the financial statements (continued)**

**(i) Credit risk**

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The Company has exposure to credit risk, which is the risk that a counterparty will be unable to pay amounts in full when due. Credit risk arises from cash and cash equivalents, and deposits with banks, as well as trade and other receivables and available-for-sale financial investments.

Management assesses the credit quality of each customer, taking into account its financial position, past experience and other factors. Individual risk limits are set based on internal or external assessment in accordance with limits set by the directors. The amounts presented in the statement of financial position are net of allowances for doubtful receivables, estimated by the company's management based on prior experience and their assessment of the current economic environment.

The carrying amount of financial assets recorded in the financial statements representing the entity's maximum exposure to credit risk without taking account of the value of any collateral obtained is made up as follows:

	Total amount Kshs	Fully performing Kshs	Past due but not impaired Kshs	Past due and impaired Kshs
<b>At 30 June 2023</b>				
Trade Receivables	-	-	-	-
Other Receivables	-	-	-	-
Investments	-	-	-	-
Bank balances	-	-	-	-
<b>Total</b>	-	-	-	-
<b>At 30 June 2022 (previous Year)</b>				
Receivables	-	-	-	-
Other Receivables	-	-	-	-
Investments	-	-	-	-
Bank balances	-	-	-	-
<b>Total</b>	-	-	-	-

*(NB: The totals column should tie to the individual elements of credit risk disclosed in the entity's statement of financial position)*

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***Credit Risk (Continued)***

The customers under the fully performing category are paying their debts as they continue trading. The credit risk associated with these receivables is minimal and the allowance for uncollectible amounts that the company has recognised in the financial statements is considered adequate to cover any potentially irrecoverable amounts.

The board of directors sets the company's credit policies and objectives and lays down parameters within which the various aspects of credit risk management are operated.

**ii) Liquidity risk management**

Ultimate responsibility for liquidity risk management rests with the Company's directors, who have built an appropriate liquidity risk management framework for the management of the Company's short, medium and long-term funding and liquidity management requirements. The Company manages liquidity risk through continuous monitoring of forecasts and actual cash flows.

The table below represents cash flows payable by the company under non-derivative financial liabilities by their remaining contractual maturities at the reporting date. The amounts disclosed in the table are the contractual undiscounted cash flows. Balances due within 12 months equal their carrying balances, as the impact of discounting is not significant.

	Less than 1 month	Between 1-3 months	Over 5 months	Total
	Kshs	Kshs	Kshs	Kshs
<b>At 30 June current year</b>				
Trade payables	-	-	-	-
Current portion of borrowings	-	-	-	-
Provisions	-	-	-	-
Deferred income	-	-	-	-
Employee benefit obligation	-	-	-	-
<b>Total</b>	-	-	-	-
<b>At 30 June previous year</b>	-	-	-	-
Trade payables	-	-	-	-
Current portion of borrowings	-	-	-	-
Provisions	-	-	-	-
Deferred income	-	-	-	-

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Employee benefit obligation	-	-	-	-
<b>Total</b>	-	-	-	-

**(iii) Market risk (*Tailor as appropriate*)**

The board has put in place an internal audit function to assist it in assessing the risk faced by the Company on an ongoing basis, evaluate and test the design and effectiveness of its internal accounting and operational controls.

Market risk is the risk arising from changes in market prices, such as interest rate, equity prices and foreign exchange rates which will affect the entity's income or the value of its holding of financial instruments. The objective of market risk management is to manage and control market risk exposures within acceptable parameters, while optimising the return. Overall responsibility for managing market risk rests with the Audit and Risk Management Committee.

The company's Department in charge of risk management is responsible for the development of detailed risk management policies (subject to review and approval by Audit and Risk Management Committee) and for the day-to-day implementation of those policies.

There has been no change to the Company's exposure to market risks or the manner in which it manages and measures the risk.

**a) Foreign currency risk**

The Company has transactional currency exposures. Such exposure arises through purchases of goods and services that are done in currencies other than the local currency. Invoices denominated in foreign currencies are paid after 30 days from the date of the invoice and conversion at the time of payment is done using the prevailing exchange rate.

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**Notes to the financial statements (continued)**

**(iii) Market risk (Continued)**

The carrying amount of the Company's foreign currency denominated monetary assets and monetary liabilities at the end of the reporting period are as follows:

	Kshs	Other currencies	Total
	Kshs	Kshs	Kshs
<b>At 30 June Current Year</b>			
<b>Financial assets</b>			
Investments	-	-	-
Cash	-	-	-
Debtors	-	-	-
<b>Financial Liabilities</b>	-	-	-
Trade and other payables	-	-	-
Borrowings	-	-	-
Net foreign currency asset/(liability)	-	-	-

The Company manages foreign exchange risk from future commercial transactions and recognised assets and liabilities by projecting for expected sales proceeds and matching the same with expected payments.

	Kshs	Other currencies	Total
	Kshs	Kshs	Kshs
<b>At 30 June Previous year</b>			
<b>Financial assets</b>			
Investments	-	-	-
Cash	-	-	-
Debtors	-	-	-
<b>Financial Liabilities</b>	-	-	-
Trade and other payables	-	-	-
Borrowings	-	-	-
Net foreign currency asset/(liability)	-	-	-

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**Notes to the financial statements (continued)**

**b) Foreign currency sensitivity analysis**

The following table demonstrates the effect on the company's statement of comprehensive income on applying the sensitivity for a reasonable change in the exchange rate of the three main transaction currencies, with all other variables held constant. The reverse would also occur if the Kenya Shilling appreciated with all other variables held constant.

	<b>Change in currency rate</b>	<b>Effect on Profit before tax</b>	<b>Effect on equity</b>
	<b>Kshs</b>	<b>Kshs</b>	<b>Kshs</b>
<b>2023 Current FY</b>			
Euro	10%	-	-
USD	10%	-	-
<b>2022 Previous FY</b>			
Euro	10%	-	-
USD	10%	-	-

**c) Interest rate risk**

Interest rate risk is the risk that the Company's financial condition may be adversely affected as a result of changes in interest rate levels. The company's interest rate risk arises from bank deposits. This exposes the company to cash flow interest rate risk. The interest rate risk exposure arises from interest rate movements on the company's deposits.

**i) Management of interest rate risk**

To manage the interest rate risk, management has endeavoured to bank with institutions that offer favourable interest rates.

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**Notes to the financial statements (continued)**

**ii) Sensitivity analysis**

The Company analyses its interest rate exposure on a dynamic basis by conducting a sensitivity analysis. This involves determining the impact on profit or loss of defined rate shifts. The sensitivity analysis for interest rate risk assumes that all other variables, in particular foreign exchange rates, remain constant. The analysis has been performed on the same basis as the prior year.

**iii) Fair value of financial assets and liabilities**

**a) *Financial instruments measured at fair value***

Determination of fair value and fair values hierarchy

IFRS 7 specifies a hierarchy of valuation techniques based on whether the inputs to those valuation techniques are observable or unobservable. Observable inputs reflect market data obtained from independent sources; unobservable inputs reflect the Company's market assumptions. These two types of inputs have created the following fair value hierarchy:

- i) Level 1 – Quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities. This level includes listed equity securities and debt instruments on exchanges.
- ii) Level 2 – Inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly (that is, as prices) or indirectly (that is, derived from prices).
- iii) Level 3 – inputs for the asset or liability that are not based on observable market data (unobservable inputs). This level includes equity investments and debt instruments with significant unobservable components. This hierarchy requires the use of observable market data when available. The Company considers relevant and observable market prices in its valuations where possible.

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**Notes to the financial statements (continued)**

The following table shows an analysis of financial and non- financial instruments recorded at fair value by level of the fair value hierarchy:

	Level 1 Kshs	Level 2 Kshs	Level 3 Kshs	Total Kshs
<b>At 30 June 2023</b>				
<b>Financial Assets</b>				
Quoted equity investments	-	-	-	-
<b>Non- financial Assets</b>				
Investment property	-	-	-	-
Land and buildings	-	-	-	-
<b>At 30 June 2022 Previous FY</b>				
<b>Financial Assets</b>				
Quoted equity investments	-	-	-	-
<b>Non- financial Assets</b>				
Investment property	-	-	-	-
Land and buildings	-	-	-	-

There were no transfers between levels 1, 2 and 3 during the year.

***Financial instruments not measured at fair value***

Disclosures of fair values of financial instruments not measured at fair value have not been made because the carrying amounts are a reasonable approximation of their fair values.

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**Notes to the financial statements (continued)**

**iv) Capital Risk Management**

The objective of the Company's capital risk management is to safeguard the Board's ability to continue as a going concern. The Company's capital structure comprises of the following funds:

	<b>2022/23</b>	<b>2021/22</b>
	<b>Kshs</b>	<b>Kshs</b>
Revaluation reserve	-	-
Retained earnings	-	-
Capital reserve	-	-
<b>Total funds</b>	-	-
Total borrowings	-	-
Less: cash and bank balances	-	-
Net debt/ (excess cash and cash equivalents)	-	-
<b>Gearing</b>	-	-

**52. Incorporation**

The Company is incorporated in Kenya under the Kenyan Companies Act and is domiciled in Kenya.

**53. Events After the Reporting Period**

There were no material adjusting and non- adjusting events after the reporting period.

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**20. Appendices**

**Appendix 1: progress on follow up of auditor recommendations.**

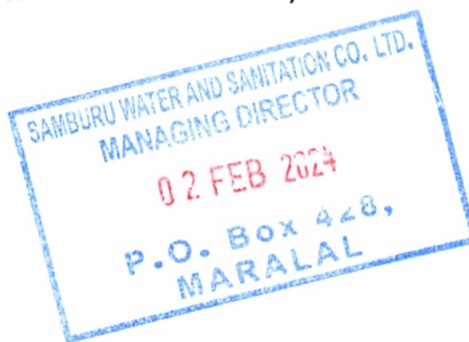
The following is the summary of issues raised by the external auditor, and management comments that were provided to the auditor.

Reference No. on the external audit Report	Issue Observations from Auditor	Management comments	Status: (Resolved / Not Resolved)	Timeframe: (Put a date when you expect the issue to be resolved)

**Guidance Notes:**

- (i) Use the same reference numbers as contained in the external audit report.
- (ii) Obtain the "Issue/Observation" and "management comments", required above, from final external audit report that is signed by Management.
- (iii) Indicate the status of "Resolved" or "Not Resolved" by the date of submitting this report.

Name Paul Kenigato  
 Signature *Paul Kenigato*  
 Managing Director  
 Date.....



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**Appendix II: Projects Implemented by the Company**  
**Projects**

Projects implemented by the Company Funded by development partners.

Project title	Project Number	Donor	Period/duration	Donor commitment	Separate donor reporting required as per the donor agreement (Yes/No)	Consolidated in these financial statements (Yes/No)
1						
2						

**Status of Projects completion**

*(Summarise the status of project completion at the end of the reporting period, i.e., total costs incurred, stage which the project is etc.)*

	Project	Total project Cost	Total expended to date	Completion % to date	Budget	Actual	Sources of funds
1							
2							
3							

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**Appendix III- Inter-Entity Confirmation Letter**

*[Insert your Letterhead]*

*[Insert name of beneficiary entity]*

*[Insert Address]*

The *[insert SC/SAGA/Fund name here]* wishes to confirm the amounts disbursed to you as at 30<sup>th</sup> June 20xx as indicated in the table below. Please compare the amounts disbursed to you with the amounts you received and populate column E in the table below. Please sign and stamp this request in the space provided and return it to us.

Confirmation of amounts received by <i>[Insert name of beneficiary entity]</i> as at 30 <sup>th</sup> June 20xx							
Reference Number	Date Disbursed	Amounts Disbursed by <i>[SC/SAGA/Fund]</i> (KShs) as at 30th June 20xx				Amount Received by <i>[beneficiary entity]</i> (KShs) as at 30 <sup>th</sup> June 20xx (E)	Differences (KShs) (F)=(D-E)
		Recurrent (A)	Development (B)	Inter-Ministerial (C)	Total (D)=(A+B+C)		
<b>Total</b>							

In confirm that the amounts shown above are correct as of the date indicated.

**Head of Accountants department of beneficiary entity:**

Name D. LESINTICAN Sign [Signature] Date 2/2/2024

**Appendix IV: Reporting of Climate Relevant Expenditures**



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Project Name	Project Description	Project Objectives	Project Activities					Source Funds	Of	Implementing Partners
				Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4			

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**Appendix V: Reporting Disaster Management Expenditure**

Date:						
Entity						
Column I	Column II	Column III	Column IV	Column V	Column VI	Column VII
Programme	Sub-programme	Disaster Type	Category of disaster related Activity that require expenditure reporting (response/recovery/mitigation/preparedness)	Expenditure item	Amount (Kshs.)	Comments

*(Attach forms from each transferring Government entity.)*

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**Appendix VI: Recording of Transfers from Other Government Entities**

Name of the County/MDA/Donor Transferring the funds	Date received as per bank statement	Nature: Recurrent/Development/Others	Total Amount - KES	Where Recorded/recognized				Others - must be specific	Total Transfers during the Year
				Statement of Comprehensive income	Capital Fund	Deferred Income	Receivables		
Ministry/County department of Water	10/10/22	Recurrent	41,143,067						41,143,067
<b>Total</b>			<b>41,143,067</b>						<b>41,143,067</b>

