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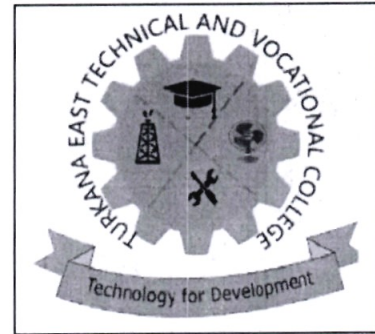
OF

THE AUDITOR-GENERAL

THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY ON PAPERS LAID	
DATE: 01 APR 2026	DAY: WEDNESDAY
TABLED BY:	HON. DR. ROBERT RUKOSE, MP
	CHRISTINE NDIRITU

TURKANA EAST TECHNICAL AND
VOCATIONAL COLLEGE

FOR THE YEAR ENDED
30 JUNE, 2025



**TURKANA EAST TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL COLLEGE
(TETVC)**

ANNUAL REPORT AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

**FOR THE YEAR ENDED
30TH JUNE 2025**

Prepared in accordance with the Accrual Basis of Accounting Method under the International Public Sector Accounting Standards (IPSAS)

TURKANA EAST TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL COLLEGE(TETVC)
Annual Report and Financial Statements for the year ended 30th June 2025

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1. Acronyms and Definition of Key Terms

A. Acronyms

BOG	Board of Governors
ICPAK	Institute of Certified Public Accountants of Kenya
IPSAS	International Public Sector Accounting Standards
PFM	Public Finance Management
PSASB	Public Sector Accounting Standards Board
TTI	Technical Training Institute
TTC	Teacher Training College
TVC	Technical Vocational College

B. Definition of Key Terms

Fiduciary Management - Members of Management directly entrusted with the entity's financial resources.

Comparative Year- Means the prior period.

(This list is an indication of the common acronyms and abbreviations; Entity to insert all the relevant acronyms and key terms used in the annual report and financial statements)

TURKANA EAST TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL COLLEGE(TETVC)

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1 Key Entity Information and Management

(a) Background information

Turkana East TVC is a public TVET institution that was registered under the TVET Act, 2013 Section 20(1) on 14/01/2019 (Registration Number: TVETA/PUBLIC/TVC/0010/2019). The entity is domiciled in Turkana East sub county, Turkana County in Kenya under the Ministry of Education. Turkana East Technical and Vocational College (TETVC) is one of the Technical and Vocational Colleges (TVCs) that the Government of Kenya constructed in order to meet the ever increasing demand for Technical, Vocational and Entrepreneurial training in Kenya and the world at large. It is located in the ASAL Turkana East Sub-county

This is a concerted effort by the Government of Kenya to ensure that each Constituency has at least one technical training institute by the year 2022. The construction of TETVC commenced in the year 2015 by Nakims merchants and Construction Company Ltd with a cost of Ksh. 50,000,000, the project was completed and was officially handed over to Turkana East Technical and Vocational College in May, 2019, by the mentoring institute.

In preparation for its take off, the College went through the following outlined steps:

- Inspection by public works.
- Inspection by the Ministry of Education.
- Registration/ accreditation to offer training.
- Posting of trainers.

The college received a consignment of Equipment in Refrigeration and air conditioning from the Ministry of Education through the Eldoret National Polytechnic (Mentor). With this infrastructure in place and official commissioning, the college opened its doors for training on September, 2019.

The institution currently has four Departments namely engineering department, ICT Department, Business and liberal studies department and Applied Science Department.

(b) Principal Activities

To train for relevant skills, promote innovativeness, research and prepare morally upright trainees for the society.

Mission Statement:

To be a leading provider of skilful and innovative human capital, with integrity for sustainable development.

Motto:

Technology for Economic Empowerment.

Core objectives are:

- (a) **Professionalism** – We are committed to the highest levels of achievement obtainable through competence and pertinent skills.
- (b) **Teamwork** – We encourage positive teamwork and positive contribution from its motivated and innovative workforce.
- (c) **Honesty** – We conduct our business with employees, parents/sponsors, customers and other interested parties in an honest, fair and caring manner.
- (d) **Health and safety** – We embrace internationally accepted health and safety practices in our operations.
- (e) **Innovation and creativity** – We promote innovation and creativity in our training programs, service delivery and governance.

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(f) **Courtesy** –We handle all customers and other interested parties with respect and kindness

(c) **Key Management**

The Board and management has a duty of care as they discharge their mandate to meet the objectives.

The Board of Governors discharges its oversight role as a general directive body.

The day-to-day management is done by the accounting officer/Principal, top management and heads of departments and Sections to the institution cadre

(d) **Fiduciary Management**

The key management personnel who held office during the financial year ended 30th June 2024 and who had direct fiduciary responsibility were:

No.	Designation	Name
1.	Principal	Mr.Japheth Kiboi
2.	Deputy principal Academics	Mr.Edwin Wekesa
3.	Registrar (s)	Mr. Dennis Michira
4.	Dean of students	Mr. Silas David Kipsang
5.	Head of Finance	Mr. Dennis Ekitela

Key Entity Information and Management (Continued)

(e) **Fiduciary Oversight Arrangements**

- *Education, Training and Research committee activities*
- *Finance, Infrastructure and Administration committee activities*
- *Audit, risk and compliance committee activities*

(f) **Entity Headquarters**

P.O. Box 467-30500,
 Lokori-Lokichar Road
 LODWAR, KENYA

(g) **Entity Contacts**

Telephone: (254)703371384
 E-mail: turkanaeastvc@gmail.com

(h) **Entity Bankers**

National Bank of Kenya
 Lodwar Branch
 P.O Box 74-30500,
 Lodwar, Kenya

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(i) Independent Auditors

Auditor General
Office of Auditor General
Anniversary Towers, Institute Way
P.O. Box 30084
GPO 00100
Nairobi, Kenya.

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Key Entity Information and Management (Continued)

(j) Principal Legal Adviser

The Attorney General
State Law Office
Harambee Avenue
P.O. Box 40112
City Square 00200
Nairobi, Kenya.

**XXX TTI/TVC /National Polytechnic/Teacher Training College
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2 The Council/Board of Governors

<i>SN.</i>	<i>Member/ Director</i>	<i>Details</i>
1.	<p>MR. ERIS LOTHIKE</p>  <p>Chairperson: Board of Governors</p>	<p>Date of Birth: 22/12/1965</p> <p>Key qualifications: MA in Governance and Ethics, Mt. Kenya University (2017 -2022) BA in Sociology and Linguistics, Kenyatta University (1990-1994), Second Class Honours</p> <p>Work experience: February – July 2022: Emergency Response Advisor, USAID Nawiri Programme with Mercy Corps Kenya</p> <p>August 2018 –December 2020 –External Affairs Manager/Head of Government and Public Affairs, Tullow Oil Kenya, Nairobi, Kenya</p> <p>December 2017 to July 2018 – Governance and Policy Advisor, USAID Livestock Market Systems consortium, Nairobi Kenya</p> <p>December 2015 to November 2017 – Resilience and Governance Specialist, USAID AHADI Programme, State University of New York (SUNY)/Centre for International Development, Nairobi, Kenya</p>
2.	<p>EBEI EMURIA JOCKSHAN</p> 	<p>Date of Birth: 03/04/1985</p> <p>Key qualifications 2015-2020-ST. PAUL UNIVERSITY Bachelor In Business Management-Finance Option</p> <p>2001 – 2004 – Lodwar Boys High School Attained KCSE Certificate</p> <p>Work experience: July 2013-Dec 2013-Employed By African Camp Solutions-Kapese Camp As Human</p>

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	<p>Chairperson: Finance, Administration and Infrastructure Committee.</p>	<p>Recruiting Officer</p> <p>January 2014-December 2021-On Promotion By African Camp Solutions-As Kapese Camp Manager</p> <p>Sep 2012-March 2013 – Employed by the academic model for the prevention and treatment for HIV/AIDS (AMPATH) Chebiemit District Hospital as comprehensive clients linked person</p> <p>Jan 2011-Sep 2012 – USAID – Capacity Kenya with collaboration with the Ministry of Medical Service – Gilgil General Hospital as Counselor/Link Person</p>
<p>3.</p>	<p>BENSON ETELEJ LONG'OR</p>  <p>Member of the BoG</p>	<p>Date of Birth: 22/08/1977</p> <p>Key qualifications: 2007/2002:Bachelor of Veterinary Medicine -University of Nairobi May-November 2011:Senior Leadership Development Programme(SLDP)-Kenya School of Government</p> <p>Work experience: May 2015-October 2016: Deputy Director for Research, Policy & Quality Assurance/Ag. County Food Security & Nutrition Advisor</p> <p>Dates January 2015 to April 2015: Veterinary Medicine and Surgery and Disaster Management Professional</p> <p>July 2012-31st Dec 2014: Food Security and Vulnerable Livelihoods Support Advisor/Fundraiser -Development Office</p> <p>March 2012-June 2012:Project Officer-Drought Emergency Response in ASALs in Kenya(Lanina II)</p> <p>February 2009 to-February 2014: Drought Management Initiative(Turkana-Pokot) Livestock Community Mobiliser</p>
<p>4.</p>	<p>ROBERT KIPLIMO BETT</p>	<p>Date of Birth: 02/05/1983</p> <p>Key qualifications: Sept 2011-Dec 2014-Moi Univesity Masters In Business Management In The School Of Business And Economics (Purchasing And Suppliers Option)</p>


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	 <p>Member of the BoG</p>	<p>Sept 2007-April 2011-Moi University Bachelor In Business Management 2nd Class Upper Division (Purchasing And Suppliers Option). Feb 1998-Nov 2001-Sochoi High School Award: Kenya Certificate Of Secondary Education (K.C.S.E) Work experience: July 2014 to date: Graduate Assistant at Moi University school of Business and Economics, Department of Marketing and Logistics 2013-2014: Part-Time Teaching 2012 to 2013: Acting senior administrative assistance 2008 to 2011: Employed as a clerical officer- Moi University 25th Jan, 2002 to May 2006: worked with electoral commission of Kenya as a registration and inspection clerk</p>
5.	<p>SARAH AKIRU ESINYEN</p>  <p>Member of BoG</p>	<p>Date of Birth: 01/01/1972</p> <p>Key qualifications: 2022: Doctor of Philosophy in Health systems Management (HSM)-ongoing 2021: Kenyatta University (KU) Master in Public Policy and Administration (MPPA) 2017: Kenya Methodist University (KEMU) Masters of Science in Health Systems Management (Msc.HSM) 2013: Kenya Methodist University (KEMU) Bachelor of Science in Health Systems Management (BSc. HSM) 2005: Kenya Medical training Centre (KMTC) Diploma in nursing in Nakuru</p> <p>Work experience: 2019-2022: Ag, Director Policy Planning, Monitoring and Evaluation Health Sector Turkana County Government 2014-2019: Deputy Director Policy Planning, Monitoring and Evaluation 2013-2014: Matron, Lodwar County Referral Hospital (LCRH) 2008- 2013: In-charge of Accident and Emergency (A&E) department in Lodwar district hospital</p>
6.		

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	<p>ISMAEL H ABDI</p>  <p>Member of BoG</p>	<p>Date of Birth: 15/09/1992</p> <p>Key qualifications: 2018 To Date Mount Kenya University, Bachelor Of Law Degree(LLB) 2015 To 2017 Mount Kenya University, Diploma In Law 2010 To 2013 Kenya Certificate Of Secondary Education Kolanya Boys High School. 2010 Kenya Certificate Of Primary Education (Kcpe) Katilia Primary School</p> <p>Work experience: January 2021 – March 2021: Kiambu Law Courts Post: Legal Intern January 2020 - November 2021: Mohamed Yunis And Co. Advocates Post: Legal Assistant</p>
<p>7.</p>	<p>JANE WANGOMBE</p>  <p>Member of BoG</p>	<p>Date of Birth: 22/11/1988</p> <p>Key qualifications: Jan 2019 up to date: JKUAT: Msc. Project Management ongoing May 2015-June 2015: D2i College: AUTOCAD August 2007- to May 2012: Moi University: Bachelor of engineering in Electrical and Electronics engineering. (Graduated on 7th December 2012 with a Second class Honors upper division) 2002-2005: Bahati Girls' Secondary School: Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education. Mean Grade of A-(minus) 1994-2001: Muriricua Primary School: Kenya Certificate of Primary Education. Mean Grade of A-(minus)</p> <p>Work experience: Kenya power Nov 2020 up to date: Transnzoia county design Engineer March 2020-Oct 2020: Installations Inspection Unit in charge Transnzoia County June 2018-Feb 2020: Design &Construction In charge Transnzoia County Jan 2017-May 2018: Construction Engineer in Transnzoia County</p>

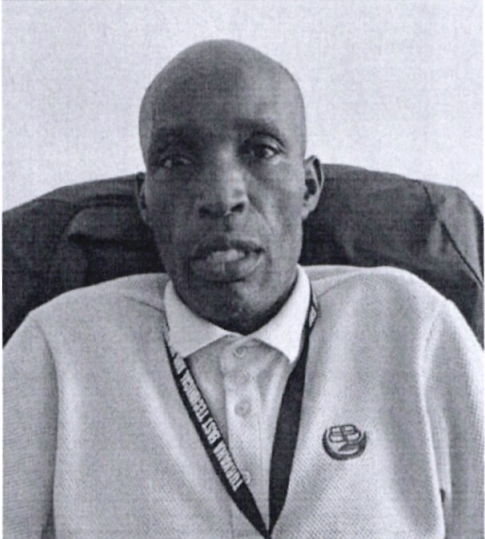

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		Sep 2015-Dec 2016: Graduate Trainee at IESR-Nairobi
8.	<p>DR. ONSOMU RICHARD NDEMO</p>  <p>Principal/Secretary to the BoG</p>	<p>Date of Birth: 22/02/ 1972</p> <p>Key qualifications:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ❖ Doctor Of Philosophy In Educationalmanagement (Phd). (Planning And Economics). ❖ Doctor Of Philosophy (Phd).In Leadership, Administration And Management. ❖ Master Of Philosophy In Economics Of Education-Moi University. ❖ Bachelor Of Education (B.E.D, 2 Nd Class Honours Upper Division) Egerton University. ❖ Egoji T.T.C PI Certificate Course. ❖ Artificial Insemination Course Ahiti-Ndomba. ❖ Animal Health Ahiti-Kabete Nairobi. <p>Work experience:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ❖ To Date Principal Turkana East TVC ❖ 2024- Deputy Principal Administration-Endebess Tti ❖ 2023- Deputy Principal Academics-Endebess Tti ❖ 2023- To Date- Chairman Incharge Research And Innovation Committee ❖ 2022- Set Trainer Iebc ❖ 2022- Trained Presiding Officers Iebc Cherangany Constituency ❖ 2022- Presiding Officer Iebc Cherangany Constituency ❖ 2022- In Charge/ Cordinator Of Training Iebc Clerks In Cherangany Constituency




3 Key Management Team

<i>SN.</i>	<i>Member/ Director</i>	<i>Details</i>
1.	DR. ONSOMU RICHARD NDEMO	<p>Date of Birth: 22/02/ 1972</p> <p>Key qualifications:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ❖ Doctor Of Philosophy In

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	 <p>Principal/Secretary to the BoG</p>	<p>Educationalmanagement (Phd). (Planning And Economics).</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ❖ Doctor Of Philosophy (Phd).In Leadership, Administration And Management. ❖ Master Of Philosophy In Economics Of Education-Moi University. ❖ Bachelor Of Education (B.E.D, 2 Nd Class Honours Upper Division) Egerton University. ❖ Egoji T.T.C P1 Certificate Course. ❖ Artificial Insemination Course Ahiti-Ndomba. ❖ Animal Health Ahiti-Kabete Nairobi. <p>Work experience:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ❖ To Date Principal Turkana East TVC ❖ 2024- Deputy Principal Administration-Endebess Tti ❖ 2023- Deputy Principal Academics-Endebess Tti ❖ 2023- To Date- Chairman Incharge Research And Innovation Committee ❖ 2022- Set Trainer Iebc ❖ 2022- Trained Presiding Officers Iebc Cherangany Constituency ❖ 2022- Presiding Officer Iebc Cherangany Constituency ❖ 2022- In Charge/ Cordinator Of Training Iebc Clerks In Cherangany Constituency
2.	<p>EDWIN WEKESA</p>  <p>Deputy Principal.</p>	<p>Date of Birth: 30/12/1986</p> <p>Key Qualifications: 2016-Bachelars of Technology(Mechanical Engineering)-TUK 2022-Diploma in Technical Education-KTTC 2010-Diploma In Refrigeration and Air conditioning-Kenya Polytechnic</p> <p>Work experience: 2023-To Date Deputy Principal-Turkana East Technical and Vocational College 2020-2022: Trainer mechanical Engineering 2011-2020: Instructor</p>
3.	<p>DENNIS MICHIRA</p>	<p>Date of Birth: 30/01/1993</p> <p>Key Qualifications 2017-Bsc Mechanical Engineering-Technical University Of Mombasa</p>

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	 <p>Registrar.</p>	
4.	<p>SILAS DAVIDKIPSANG</p>  <p>Ag. Dean of Students.</p>	<p>Date of Birth: Key Qualifications:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • NYS Technical college-Diploma in Plumbing 2003-2006
5	<p>DENNIS EKITELA</p> 	<p>ACCOUNTANT</p> <p>Key Qualifications:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> •2023-To date: On-going Bachelors of Commerce – Finance Option. •2015-2018: Certified Public Accountant Part III.-Kings College of accountancy •2017-2018: Diploma in Accountancy-Kings College of Accountancy 2010-2013: Lodwar

2. Chairman’s Statement

The financial year 2024/2025 is the fifth financial year since the college became operational in September 2019. As the Second chairman of the board of governors I committed to support Turkana East Technical and vocational college in meeting its vision mission and core values. Besides I was keen in helping the college administration embrace good governance, inclusivity in decision making, respect of rule of law and moral uprightness, transparency and accountability.

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In this financial year the college management was tasked to chart the way forward for the growth of the college by coming up with a blue print that captures the vision mission and strategic objectives of the college. It is also during this financial year that there was deployment of the principal and transfer of the then acting deputy principal.

Among the notable achievements of this year include:

- The successful water piping and equipment project donated by Catholic Relief Services which really alleviated water shortages previously experienced. Although not reliable is a huge stride in the right direction.
- Participation of our trainees in athletic competition done in Tambach Teachers training College.
- Tree planting in the institution so as to beautify the college.
- Encouraging Students from far to utilize the boarding facility in the institution in order to increase enrolment discourage absenteeism among learners.

Challenges faced during the year include:

- The water project has faced challenges when it comes to reliability with water supply and vandalism of the water pipeline resulting in high costs of repair and maintenance.

My sincere appreciation goes to the Government of Kenya through the Ministry of Education, State department of Vocational and Technical Training for funding the construction of Turkana East Technical and vocational college, equipping the college with state of the art refrigeration and electrical equipment, for posting trainers to the college and for funding the college through grants. I must on behalf of the Board of Governors thank the parents, the trainers, administrators, guardians, the community, suppliers, investors and all the Turkana East Technical and vocational college stakeholders for their support.

CHAIR BOARD OF GOVERNORS

TURKANA EAST TECHNICAL & VOCATIONAL COLLEGE

3. Report of the Chief/Senior Principal

Turkana East Technical and vocational college commenced in the year 2019 with a modern management practice that promotes the growth and development of an organization with clear vision and mission.

Turkana east Technical and Vocational College is a young institution located in the ASAL Turkana county, Turkana East sub-county. The 2024/2025 financial year experienced change on the membership of the Board of Governors. The second board was appointed on 15th March, 2023

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The financial year 2023/2024 experienced an increased enrolment from the previous financial year. This was due to a number of factors among them is the robust marketing strategies employed by the management and the marketing team.

The successful water piping and equipment project donated by Catholic Relief Services which really alleviated water shortages previously experienced is a long stride in the right direction.

As my first mission in this college upon deployment, i was determined to find a solution to the water challenge in the institution with the growing population.

We therefore wrote proposals to various organizations both government agencies and nongovernmental organizations to partner with us in solving the water issue.

- Participation of our trainees in regional athletics competition done in Tambach Teachers Training College.
- Tree planting in the institution so as to beautify the college. Upon the piping of the water efforts to make the college beautiful and green we planted trees in key points that were easy to water.
- Encouraging trainees from far and wide to utilize the boarding facility in the institution in order to increase enrolment and also discourage absenteeism among those from the constituency who live far away from the institution. The presence of students within the institution has made the college lively and thus acting as marketing strategy by encouraging more to join.

The challenges faced by institution during the year include; Vandalism of the water pipeline resulting in high costs of repair and maintenance. The liquidity of the college is highly dependent on enrolment which is translated in the capitation fund given by the government. Turkana East TVC this year experienced a lot of financial challenges due to the capitation balances not remitted to the institution.

The growth of the college is dependent on the common good will of all the stakeholders: Ministry of Education, Board of governors, Management and all the stakeholders for their timely contribution in the commencement and growth of Turkana East Technical and Vocational College.

PRINCIPAL

TURKANA EAST TECHNICAL & VOCATIONAL COLLEGE

4. Statement of Performance against Predetermined Objectives

Section 81 Subsection 2 (f) of the Public Finance Management Act, 2012 requires the Accounting officer to include in the financial statement, a statement of the national government entity's performance against predetermined objectives.

Turkana East Technical and Vocational College has two strategic pillars and six objectives within its Strategic Plan for the FY 2020-2025. These strategic pillars are as follows:

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- (i) To provide quality and relevant technical and vocational training
- (ii) To develop and extend quality and relevant community outreach services and programs

Turkana East Technical and Vocational College develops its annual work plans based on the above 2 pillars. Assessment of the Board’s performance against its annual work plan is done on a quarterly basis. Turkana East Technical and Vocational College achieved its performance targets set for the FY 2023/2024 period for its two strategic pillars, as indicated in the diagram below:

Strategic Pillar		Objective	Key Performance Indicators	Activities	Achievements
To provide quality and relevant technical and vocational training	The Economic Pillar	List of new programmes mounted No of staff trained No of new technologies used No of equipment and facilities acquired Available internal quality assurance system Available partnership contracts. Available training materials	Setting up of an Institution practical workshops	Mounting of new programmes Signing of memorandum of understanding. Procurement of training materials, equipment and facilities Development of internal quality assurance system Development of internal control system	Four additional programmes mounted Blended online / in person learning and training Reports of assessment and evaluation availed
To develop and extend quality and relevant community outreach services and programs	The Social Pillar:	Participate in public forum and exhibition Develop and implement a community outreach policy Create brand identity and public relations	Number of public forums and exhibitions participated Available community outreach policy. Create brand identity and public relations system.	Participate in public forums and exhibitions. Develop community outreach policy. Creation of public relations system	Tree planting activity going green initiative

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The Board will put in place a succession plan for both the Board and Management and review the same regularly.

Existence of the Board Charter

This Board of Governors Charter exists and it defines the Board's roles and responsibilities as well as functions and structures in a way that supports the members in carrying out their strategic oversight function. It provides the Board members with an opportunity to think creatively and critically about how their strategic and operational plans align with the organization's strategic direction and expectations, with respect to governance. The Charter will help the Board in directing Turkana East Technical and Vocational College to maximize the long term value of services provided for all stakeholders.

The Charter has been adopted by the Institute, acting in accordance with Mwongozo, Code of Governance for State Corporations ('the Code'), and is complementary to the requirements regarding the Board and Board members contained in applicable Kenyan laws and regulations.

The Board of Governors will review this Charter at least annually and, if appropriate, revise this Charter from time to time. This Charter is available to all members of the Board for application and is posted on the Institute's website for the information of stakeholders.

Process of Appointment and removal of Board Members

i. The relevant appointing authority shall select and appoint Board members. Every appointment shall

be by name and by notice in the Kenya Gazette but shall cease if the Board member:

- a) Serves the appointing authority with a written notice of resignation; or
- b) Is absent, without the permission of the Chairperson, from three consecutive meetings; or
- c) Is convicted of an offence and sentenced to imprisonment for a term exceeding six months or to a fine exceeding twenty thousand shillings; or
- d) Is incapacitated by prolonged physical or mental illness from performing his duties as a member of the Board; or
- e) Conducts himself in a manner deemed by the appointing authority to be inconsistent with membership of the Board.

- Any removal of a Board member under (i) above, shall be through formal revocation.

ii. The record of the appointment letter, gazette notice and written acceptance by the Board member shall kept in the personal file of the Board member.

Evaluations are conducted to review the Board's role, Board processes and committees to support that role and the performance of the Board and each governor. This is undertaken using a variety of techniques including external consultants, and Board discussion. The last full Board performance review, was conducted in February, 2019 vide the retreat whose main agenda was review of the performance for the year 2018.

Resignation from the Board

A Board member may resign at any time by giving notice, in writing, to the appointing authority, copied to the Chairperson of the Board and the CEO/Principal of the Institute.

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The resignation shall take effect upon receipt of notice by the appointing authority or at any later time specified therein; and unless otherwise specified in the notice, the acceptance of such resignation shall not be necessary to make it effective.

Board Responsibilities

The basic responsibility of the Board members is to exercise their best judgment and to act in a manner that they reasonably believe to be in the best interest of the organization and its stakeholders. In discharging that obligation, the members should be entitled to rely on the honesty and integrity of the Institute's management, staff and its external professional advisors and auditors.

In furtherance of its responsibilities, the Board will:

- a) Determine the Institute's Mission, Vision, Purpose and Core Values;
- b) Review, evaluate and approve, on a regular basis, long-term plans for the Institute;
- c) Review, evaluate and approve the Institute budget and financial forecasts;
- d) Review, evaluate and approve major resource allocations and capital investments;
- e) Ensure that the procurement process is cost-effective and delivers value for money;
- f) Review and approve the operating and financial results of the Institute;
- g) Ensure effective, accurate, timely and transparent disclosure of pertinent information on the Institute operations and performance;
- h) Ensure that effective processes and systems of risk management and internal controls are in place;
- i) Review, evaluate and approve the overall Institute structure, the assignment of senior management responsibilities and plans for senior management development and succession;
- j) Review, evaluate and approve the remuneration structure of the Institute;
- k) Adopt, implement and monitor compliance with the Institute's Code of Conduct and Ethics;
- l) Review on a quarterly basis the attainment of targets and objectives set out in the agreed performance measurement framework with the Government of Kenya;
- m) Review periodically the Institute's strategic objectives and policies relating to sustainability and social responsibility/investment;
- n) Enhance the Institute's organization's public image and ensure engagement with stakeholders through effective communication;
- o) Monitor compliance with the Constitution, all applicable laws, regulations and standards;
- p) Review, monitor and ensure that the Institute is effectively and consistently delivering on its mandate.

Responsibilities of Individual Board Members

Each Board member shall:

- a) Exercise the highest degree of care, skill and diligence in discharging their duties;
- b) Act in the best interest of the Institute and not for any other purpose;
- c) Act honestly at all times and must not place themselves in a situation where their personal interests conflict with those of the Institute;
- d) Exercise independent judgment;
- e) Devote sufficient time to carry out their responsibilities, regularly update their knowledge and enhance their skills;
- f) Promote and protect the image of the Institute;
- g) Owe their duty to the Institute and not to the nominating or appointing authority; and
- h) Owe the Institute the duty to hold in confidence all information available to them by virtue of their position as a Board member.

Induction and Training

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In order to provide directions for the effective governance and oversight of the Institution, the Ministry of Education conducts induction and Training of the new board. The inductions program runs for three days for and covers a variety of areas including; Rationale & Status of On-going Reforms, An Overview of Mwongozo.The Role of Boards & Its Organs, Legal & Institutional framework for governance of TVET Institutions, Obligations, Accountability & Internal Controls in TVETs, Highlight on Key Policy Issues Governing Board Operations, The Role of Board in Organizational Competency Development, Board Dynamics & Evaluation (including Board tools), Statutory & Legal compliance, Risk Management in State Corporations, Institutionalizing Anti-Corruption Mechanism in TVETs, Ethical Leadership on Boards, Public Procurement and Disposal in TVETs.

Board Performance

The Board will conduct an annual evaluation to appraise its performance. This evaluation will be carried out in accordance with the Board Evaluation Tool.

The Board evaluation provides an opportunity for Board members to identify strengths, collective skill gaps and individual areas of improvement. The Board will also review the performance of each committee against the agreed Terms of Reference.

The Board will also evaluate the performance of the CEO/Principal/Secretary to the Board.

Conflict of Interest

A conflict of interest may arise where a Board member or close family member such as a spouse, child, parent or sibling has private interests that could improperly influence the performance of the Board member's official duties and responsibilities. Conflict may also arise where a Board member uses their office for personal gain.

Board members are required to avoid conflict of interest and deal at arms-length in any matter that relates to the Institute. However, a Board member who identifies an area of conflict shall be required to disclose any actual or potential conflict of interest to the Board. In so reporting, the Board member is required to provide all relevant information, including information which relates to their immediate family members by blood or marriage which is related to the area of conflict. When declared, the Board member shall abstain from decisions where the conflict exists.

The Board Secretary should keep a record of conflicts of interest declared, for accountability purposes, and as a rule of good practice on appointment and on regular intervals or at any time when circumstances change, all members shall in good faith disclose to the Board for recording, any other business or interest likely to create a potential conflict of interest.

Board Remuneration

Board members shall be remunerated for their services in accordance with the prevailing relevant legislative provisions and/or guidance from the relevant authority. In line with best practice, the remuneration should include base pay, attendance allowances and bonuses.

Ethics and Conduct

Code of Ethics for Board Members Goal aims establishing a set of principles and practices of the Turkana East Technical and Vocational College Board of Governors that will set parameters and provide guidance and direction for board conduct and decision-making.

Members of the Board of Governors of the Turkana East Technical and Vocational College are committed to observing and promoting the highest standards of ethical conduct in the performance of

**TURKANA EAST TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL COLLEGE(TETVC)
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their responsibilities on the board of Turkana East Technical and Vocational College. Board members pledge to accept this code as a minimum guideline for ethical conduct and shall:

Accountability:

1. Faithfully abide by the Articles of Incorporation, by-laws and policies of Turkana East Technical and Vocational College
2. Exercise reasonable care, good faith and due diligence in organizational affairs.
3. Fully disclose, at the earliest opportunity, information that may result in a perceived for actual conflict of interest.
4. Fully disclose, at the earliest opportunity, information of fact that would have significance in board decision-making.
5. Remain accountable for prudent fiscal management to association members, the board, and non-profit sector, and where applicable, to government and funding bodies. Professional Excellence.
6. Maintain a professional level of courtesy, respect, and objectivity in all Turkana East Technical and Vocational College activities.
7. Strive to uphold those practices and assist other Turkana East Technical and Vocational College members of the board in upholding the highest standards of conduct Personal Gain.
8. Exercise the powers invested for the good of all members of the Institute rather than for his or her personal benefit, or that of the non-profit they represent.

Equal Opportunity:

9. Ensure the right of all association members to appropriate and effective services without discrimination on the basis of geography, political, religious, or socio-economical characteristics of the state or region represented.
10. Ensure the right of all association members to appropriate and effective services without discrimination on the basis of the organization's volunteer or staff make-up in respect to gender, sexual orientation, national origin, race, religion, age, political affiliation or disability, in accordance with all applicable legal and regulatory requirements. Confidential Information.
11. Respect the confidentiality of sensitive information known due to board service. Collaboration and Cooperation
12. Respect the diversity of opinions as expressed or acted upon by the Turkana East Technical and Vocational College board, committees and membership, and formally register dissent as appropriate.
13. Promote collaboration, cooperation, and partnership among association members.

Governance Audit

The Board should ensure that a governance audit of the Institute is undertaken on an annual basis. The purpose of the governance audit is to ensure that the Institute conforms to the highest standards of good governance. The governance audit should cover the following parameters among others:

- c) Leadership and strategic management;
 - d) Transparency and Disclosure;
 - e) Compliance with Laws and Regulations;
 - f) Communication with stakeholders;
 - g) Board independence and governance;
 - h) Board systems and procedures; and
- Consistent stakeholders' value enhancement

5. Management Discussion and Analysis

Turkana East TVC managed to admit a total of 194 students who qualified for various courses as per the requirements of KNQA framework. This admitted number is higher than what we managed to admit in last year and it is as a result of aggressive marketing carried out throughout the year which involved moving from market to another market advertising TVET courses.

Training of students has been smooth in this year though with some few challenges faced during the year including insecurity and drought experiences in the Turkana County. These challenges have really affected student enrolment and class attendance by students. The college offered 22 TVETA approved courses of which ... are set courses. There were a total of 17 female students in SET courses which was 15.04% of total population of 113 students.

The college currently has a total of 12 classrooms which are shared by all the departments as per the developed time table.

By the end of this year the college had a total of 20 employees 10 being trainers employed by Public Service Commission, 3 being trainers employed by the Board and 7 being non-teaching staff employed by the Board. This staffs were trained through capacity building organised by KATTI the Treasury and other organizations.

The college attended athletic and field events sporting activities held in Tambach Teachers training College for the first time which provided exposure for our students to perform better in future events.

The college has been compliant to the following statutes and has contributed as per its provisions as follows:

1. NHIF
2. NSSF
3. Income Tax

Other statutes that the college has complied with are:

- Public Finance Management Act 2012
- Public Procurement and Disposal Act 2015
- CDAC
- TVET ACT
- KNQA

6. Environmental and Sustainability Reporting Statement

Turkana East Technical and Vocational College exists to train and nurture human capital for a dynamic economy. This is our purpose; the driving force behind everything we do. It's what guides us to deliver our strategy, which is founded on four pillars. Promoting high standards in training and learning, having adequate physical infrastructure to facilitate training and learning, institutionalising good governance practices at the institute. Below is a brief highlight of our achievements in each pillar

Sustainability strategy and profile

The college ensures that it remains sustainable by using the resources within its reach prudently. It ensures that the meals are consumed without any wastages, water resource is used prudently in the college to ensure that it serves as many staff and students as possible. To ensure that it causes as little as possible negative impact on the forests the college uses modern stoves in cooking of staff tea.

Environmental performance

We at Turkana East Technical and Vocational College promote activities to use energy effectively and reduce CO2 emissions we advance resources recycling, use methods that minimise water wastage, enhance chemical substance management.

We pay strict observance to environmental laws and ordinances and to environmental practices agreed upon with partner organizations e.g. NEMA.

We pay strict observance to environmental education, awareness activities and information disclosure.

We contribute to society by leading co-operation and support to the environmental activities of local and central government and other related organizations.

Turkana East Technical and Vocational College applies the provisions of National Environment Policy 2013 in matters concerning environment.

Employee welfare

The hiring policies and hiring process is up to standard and takes into consideration personnel qualifications, ethnic diversity and gender ratio.

We provide a conducive environment of growth where employees have an opportunity to benchmark in sister institutions thus improving performance. The organization is keen in providing a safe working environment that is conducive in accordance to compliance with Occupational Safety and Health Act of 2007, (OSHA).

Market place practices-

At Turkana East TVC We promote fair competition whichever form it might be, the following are some of the rules which guide activities of our officers to ensure that they don't interfere with fair competition.

Anti-competitive behavior prohibited by such rules includes:

- a) Collusion – when companies secretly communicate or agree on how they will compete, or appear to compete, in the marketplace. This can occur when two or more companies agree to: fix, control or maintain prices; set the terms under which they will provide or obtain products or services; or allocate clients or market segments.

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- b) Bid-rigging – when competitors artificially manipulate the bidding process so that the outcome is pre-determined or free and fair competition is otherwise limited or hindered. Any agreement between competitors involving a bid may be considered bid-rigging. Bid-rigging can take various forms, including comparing bids prior to submission, agreeing to refrain from bidding; agreeing to withdraw a bid; knowingly submitting non-competitive bids; and agreeing to rig bids to create sham competition.
- c) Abuse of a dominant position or monopoly power -when a business that has market power to affect prices or output unilaterally takes anti-competitive actions without sufficient business justification.
- d) Tying – when a company with market power forces customers to take products or services that they do not want or need. This can occur when a company with market power requires a client to purchase one product in order to get another product that the client wants.
- e) Improper exclusive dealing – when a company with a requisite level of market power agrees with others to do business/not do business with another party or parties or refuses to deal with another party or parties.

Corporate Social Responsibility / Community Engagements

Financial year ending 30th June, 2025.

Our approach to Corporate Social Responsibility (CSR) reflects the steps that we are taking to ensure we are, and remain, a good corporate citizen. Social responsibility encompasses everything we do that has an impact on society around us – it is our values and behaviour as a Public Entity.

Our role in supporting education, training and research makes a valuable contribution to the continuing development of a training society. As a TVET Institution that champion's competency based for our trainees, and online research and learning resources and services, we also support our members to deliver against their environmental priorities.

We are committed to ensuring that Turkana East Technical and Vocational College is a responsible corporate citizen. To do this, we must:

- Minimise the environmental impact of our corporate activities;
- Identify and address issues of equality, diversity and inclusion amongst our current and future workforce;
- Ensure that employees are supported in their mental and physical health and treated with dignity, respect and in accordance with basic human rights;
- Enhance our fundraising and volunteering activities for third party good causes;
- Understand our suppliers' commitments to CSR issues and practices and ethical approaches to business in our investment strategy.

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7. Report of the Council/Board of Governors

The Council/Board members submit their report together with the audited financial statements for the year ended June 30, 2025, which show the state of the *entity's* affairs.

Principal activities

The principal activities of the entity are (continue to be)

Results

The results of the entity for the year ended June 30 are set out on page

Council/Board of Governors

The members of the Board /Council who served during the year are shown on page (vii-x). During the year 2024-2025 were no director retired or resigned.

Auditors

The Auditor General is responsible for the statutory audit of the *entity* in accordance with Article 229 of the Constitution of Kenya and the Public Audit Act 2015 or XYZ Certified Public Accountants were nominated by the Auditor General to carry out the audit of the *entity* for the year/period ended June 30, 2025, in accordance to section 23 of the Public Audit Act, 2015 which empowers the Auditor General to appoint an auditor to audit on his behalf.

By Order of the Board

.....
Secretary of the Board/Council
Nairobi
Date:



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8. Statement of Board of Governors/ Council's Responsibilities

Section 81 of the Public Finance Management Act, 2012 and section 29 of schedule 2 of the Technical and Vocational Education and Training Act, 2013 require the board members to prepare financial statements in respect of that entity, which give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the entity at the end of the financial year/period and the operating results of the entity for that year/period. The board of governors are also required to ensure that the entity keeps proper accounting records which disclose with reasonable accuracy the financial position of the entity. The board members are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the entity.

The Board members are responsible for the preparation and presentation of the entity's financial statements, which give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the entity for and as at the end of the financial year (period) ended on June 30, 2025. This responsibility includes: (i) maintaining adequate financial management arrangements and ensuring that these continue to be effective throughout the reporting period; (ii) maintaining proper accounting records, which disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the entity; (iii) designing, implementing and maintaining internal controls relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements, and ensuring that they are free from material misstatements, whether due to error or fraud; (iv) safeguarding the assets of the entity; (v) selecting and applying appropriate accounting policies; and (vi) making accounting estimates that are reasonable in the circumstances.

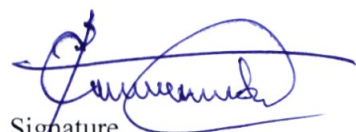
The Board members accept responsibility for the entity's financial statements, which have been prepared using appropriate accounting policies supported by reasonable and prudent judgements and estimates, in conformity with International Public Sector Accounting Standards (IPSAS), and in the manner required by the PFM Act, 2012 and the TVET Act. The board members are of the opinion that the entity's financial statements give a true and fair view of the state of entity's transactions during the financial year ended 30th June 2025, and of the entity's financial position as at that date. The board members further confirm the completeness of the accounting records maintained for the entity, which have been relied upon in the preparation of the entity's financial statements as well as the adequacy of the systems of internal financial control.

Nothing has come to the attention of the Board members to indicate that the entity will not remain a going concern for at least the next twelve months from the date of this statement.

Approval of the financial statements

The Turkana East TVC financial statements were approved by the Board and signed on its behalf by:

Name: JOHN ERIS LOTHIKE



Signature
Chairperson of the Board

Name: DR. RICHARD NDEMO ONSOMU



Signature
Accounting Officer/Principal



REPUBLIC OF KENYA

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HEADQUARTERS
Anniversary Towers
Monrovia Street
P.O. Box 30084-00100
NAIROBI

REPORT OF THE AUDITOR-GENERAL ON TURKANA EAST TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL COLLEGE FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE, 2025

PREAMBLE

I draw your attention to the contents of my report which is in three parts:

- A. Report on Financial Statements that considers whether the financial statements are fairly presented in accordance with the applicable financial reporting framework, accounting standards and the relevant laws and regulations that have a direct effect on the financial statements;
- B. Report on Lawfulness and Effectiveness in the Use of Public Resources which considers compliance with applicable laws, regulations, policies, gazette notices, circulars, guidelines and manuals and whether public resources are applied in a prudent, efficient, economic, transparent and accountable manner to ensure the Government achieves value for money and that such funds are applied for the intended purpose; and,
- C. Report on Effectiveness of Internal Controls, Risk Management and Governance which considers how the entity has instituted checks and balances to guide internal operations. This responds to the effectiveness of the governance structure, risk management environment and internal controls, developed and implemented by those charged with governance for orderly, efficient and effective operations of the entity.

A Qualified Opinion is issued when the Auditor-General concludes that, except for material misstatements noted, the financial statements are fairly presented in accordance with the applicable financial reporting framework. The Report on Financial Statements should be read together with the Report on Lawfulness and Effectiveness in the Use of Public Resources, and the Report on Effectiveness of Internal Controls, Risk Management and Governance.

The three parts of the report are aimed at addressing the statutory roles and responsibilities of the Auditor-General as provided by Article 229 of the Constitution, the Public Finance Management Act, 2012, and the Public Audit Act, 2015. The three parts of the report when read together constitute the report of the Auditor-General.

REPORT ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Qualified Opinion

I have audited the accompanying financial statements of Turkana East Technical and Vocational College set out on pages 1 to 37, which comprise of the statement of financial

position as at 30 June, 2025, and the statement statement of financial performance, statement of changes in equity/statement of changes in net assets, statement of cash flows and statement of comparison of budget and actual amounts for the year then ended and a summary of significant accounting policies and other explanatory information in accordance with the provisions of Article 229 of the Constitution of Kenya and Section 35 of the Public Audit Act, 2015. I have obtained all the information and explanations which to the best of my knowledge and belief, were necessary for the purpose of the audit.

In my opinion, except for the effects of the matter described in the Basis for Qualified Opinion section of my report, the financial statements do not present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of Turkana East Technical and Vocational College as at 30 June, 2025 and of its financial performance and its cash flows for the year then ended, in accordance with International Public Sector Accounting Standards (Accrual Basis) and comply with the Technical and Vocational Education and Training Act, 2013 and the Public Finance Management Act.

Basis for Qualified Opinion

1. Inaccuracies in the Financial Statements

The statement of financial position reflects an accumulated deficit balance of Kshs.10,947,240, whereas the statement of changes in net asset reports a closing accumulated fund deficit balance of Kshs.10,035,765 resulting in an unreconciled variance of Kshs.911,475. Further, the statement of financial performance reflects nil surplus for the year. However, the statement of financial position reflects accumulated deficit balance of Kshs.10,947,240 indicating a surplus of Kshs.6,720,000 during the year from the previous year's deficit balance of Kshs.17,667,240.

In the circumstances, the accuracy and completeness of the financial statements could not be confirmed.

2. Inaccuracies in the Statement of Cash Flows

The statement of financial performance reflects total expenses amount of Kshs.12,286,520 after adjusting for the non-cash depreciation charge of Kshs.4,279,679. Further, Note 19 discloses capital additions to property, plant and equipment amount of Kshs.6,100,000 resulting in total payments of Kshs.18,386,520. However, the statement of cash flows reflects total cash payments of only Kshs.12,286,520, leaving an incurred and unpaid balance of Kshs.6,100,000. However, the statement of financial position reflects a nil balance on payables resulting in an unreconciled variance of Kshs.6,100,000.

In the circumstances, the accuracy and completeness of the statement of cash flows could not be confirmed.

The audit was conducted in accordance with International Standards of Supreme Audit Institutions (ISSAIs). I am independent of the Turkana East Technical and Vocational College Management in accordance with ISSAI 130 on the Code of Ethics. I have fulfilled other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the ISSAI and in accordance with other

ethical requirements applicable to performing audits of financial statements in Kenya. I believe that the audit evidence I have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for my qualified opinion.

Emphasis of Matter

Budgetary Control and Performance

The statement of comparison of budget and actual amounts reflects the final budget against actual revenue of Kshs.29,000,662 and Kshs.18,551,897 respectively resulting in an underfunding of Kshs.10,448,765 or 36% of the budget. Similarly, the statement reflects budgeted expenditure of Kshs.29,000,662 against actual expenditure of Kshs.12,286,520 resulting in an under-expenditure of Kshs.216,714,142 or 58% of the budget.

The revenue shortfall and under-expenditure may have negatively affected planned programmes and service delivery to the public.

My opinion is not modified in respect of this matter.

Key Audit Matters

Key audit matters are those matters that, in my professional judgement, are of most significance in the audit of the financial statements. Except for the effect of the matter described in the Basis for Qualified Opinion section, I have determined that there are no other key audit matters to communicate in my report.

Other Information

Management is responsible for the Other Information set out on page iii to xxvii which comprise of key entity information and management, the Board of governors, key management team, chairman's statement, report of the principal, statement of performance against predetermined objectives, corporate governance statement, management discussion and analysis, environmental and sustainability reporting statement, report of the Board of governors, statement of Board of governors/ council's responsibilities. The Other Information does not include the financial statements and my audit report thereon.

In connection with my audit on the College's financial statements, my responsibility is to read the Other Information and in doing so, consider whether the Other Information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or my knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If based on the work I have performed, I conclude that there is a material misstatement of this Other Information, I am required to report that fact. I have nothing to report in this regard.

My opinion on the financial statements does not cover the Other Information and accordingly, I do not express an audit opinion or any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

REPORT ON LAWFULNESS AND EFFECTIVENESS IN THE USE OF PUBLIC RESOURCES

Conclusion

As required by Article 229(6) of the Constitution, based on the audit procedures performed, except for the effect of the matters described in the Basis for Conclusion on Lawfulness and Effectiveness in the Use of Public Resources section of my report, I confirm that nothing else has come to my attention to cause me to believe that public resources have not been applied lawfully and in an effective way.

Basis for Conclusion

1. Un-Approved Board Expenses

The statement of financial performance for the year under review reflects Board expenses amount of Kshs.776,990. However, there was no evidence that the Board allowances were paid using rates approved by the Board and the Cabinet Secretary contrary to Section 17, Second Schedule of the Technical and Vocational Education and Training Act, 2013 which provides that remunerations and allowances shall be paid upon approval of the cabinet secretary.

In the circumstances, Management was in breach of the law.

2. Non-Remittance of Public Procurement Capacity Building Levy

Review of documents revealed that Management did not deduct and remit the public procurement capacity building levy. This was contrary to Paragraph 3(1) of Legal Notice 206 of the Levy Order, 2023 which provides that there shall be paid a levy by a supplier on all procurement contracts signed between the supplier and a procuring entity, at the rate of 0.03% of the value of the signed contract, exclusive of applicable taxes.

In the circumstances, Management was in breach of the law.

The audit was conducted in accordance with ISSAI 3000 and ISSAI 4000. The standards require that I comply with ethical requirements and plan and perform the audit to obtain assurance about whether the activities, financial transactions and information reflected in the financial statements comply in all material respects, with the authorities that govern them. I believe that the audit evidence I have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for my conclusion.

REPORT ON EFFECTIVENESS OF INTERNAL CONTROLS, RISK MANAGEMENT AND GOVERNANCE

Conclusion

As required by Section 7(1)(a) of the Public Audit Act, 2015, based on the audit procedures performed, except for the effect of the matters described in the Basis for Conclusion on Effectiveness of Internal Controls, Risk Management and Governance

section of my report, I confirm that nothing else has come to my attention to cause me to believe that internal controls, risk management and governance were not effective.

Basis for Conclusion

1. Lack of a Board Charter and Board Work Plan

Review of documents and processes revealed that the College did not have a Board charter and Board work plan in place. This was contrary to Paragraphs 1.7 and 1.9 of Mwongozo Code of Governance for State Corporations. There was no evidence of quality assurance processes, risk management strategies and Board member's competency development in the governance objective of the Board.

In the circumstances, the effectiveness of the Board in providing principles of good governance and oversight on the College could not be confirmed.

2. Lack of Internal Audit Function

During the financial year under review, there was no internal audit review of the College's activities contrary to Section 73(3)(b) of the Public Finance Management Act, 2012 which requires that the Internal Auditor shall conduct internal auditing which includes risk-based, value-for-money and systems audits aimed at strengthening internal control mechanisms that could have an impact on achievement of the strategic objectives of the entity.

In the circumstances, the effectiveness of the College's internal controls could not be confirmed.

In the circumstances, the effectiveness of the internal controls, risk management, and governance processes could not be confirmed.

3. Weak Information Technology Internal Control Environment

Review of the Information Technology Internal Controls revealed that the College did not have an ICT Policy, had not developed an IT continuity and disaster recovery plan. This is contrary to the Control Objectives for Information and Related Technologies (COBIT) framework, which mandates that organizations establish a robust IT governance and control environment to ensure the effective, efficient, and secure use of information technology in support of business objectives.

In the circumstances, the College's information technology internal control environment was at risk of insecurity and vulnerability to disruptions.

The audit was conducted in accordance with ISSAI 2315 and ISSAI 2330. The standards require that I plan and perform the audit to obtain assurance about whether effective processes and systems of internal controls, risk Management and overall governance were operating effectively in all material respects. I believe that the audit evidence I have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for my conclusion.

Responsibilities of the Management and those Charged with Governance

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with International Public Sector Accounting Standards (Accrual Basis) and for maintaining effective internal controls as Management determines is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error and for its assessment of the effectiveness of internal controls, risk management and governance.

In preparing the financial statements, Management is responsible for assessing the College's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless Management is aware of the intention to cease operations.

Management is also responsible for the submission of the financial statements to the Auditor-General in accordance with the provisions of Section 47 of the Public Audit Act, 2015.

In addition to the responsibility for the preparation and presentation of the financial statements described above, Management is also responsible for ensuring that the activities, financial transactions and information reflected in the financial statements comply with the authorities which govern them and that public resources are applied in an effective way.

Those charged with governance are responsible for overseeing the College's financial reporting process, reviewing the effectiveness of how Management monitors compliance with relevant legislative and regulatory requirements, ensuring that effective processes and systems are in place to address key roles and responsibilities in relation to governance and risk management, and ensuring the adequacy and effectiveness of the control environment.

Auditor-General's Responsibilities for the Audit

My responsibility is to conduct an audit of the financial statements in accordance with Article 229(4) of the Constitution, Section 35 of the Public Audit Act, 2015 and the International Standards of Supreme Audit Institutions (ISSAIs). The standards require that, in conducting the audit, I obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatements, whether due to fraud or error and to issue an auditor's report that includes my opinion in accordance with Section 48 of the Public Audit Act, 2015. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISSAIs will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

In conducting the audit, Article 229(6) of the Constitution also requires that I express a conclusion on whether or not in all material respects, the activities, financial transactions and information reflected in the financial statements are in compliance with the authorities that govern them and that public resources are applied in an effective way. In addition, I consider the entity's control environment in order to give an assurance on the effectiveness of internal controls, risk management and governance processes and systems in accordance with the provisions of Section 7(1)(a) of the Public Audit Act, 2015.

Further, I am required to submit the audit report in accordance with Article 229(7) of the Constitution.

Detailed description of my responsibilities for the audit is located at the Office of the Auditor-General's website at: <https://www.oagkenya.go.ke/auditor-generals-responsibilities-for-audit/>. This description forms part of my auditor's report.


FCPA Nancy Gathungu, CBS
AUDITOR-GENERAL

Nairobi

11 December, 2025

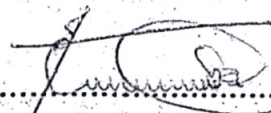
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10. Statement of Financial Performance For The Year Ended 30 June 2025

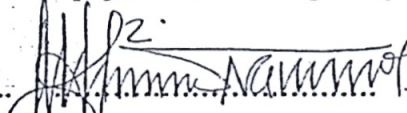
Description	Notes	2024-2025	2023-2024
		Kshs	Kshs
Revenue from Non-Exchange transactions			
Transfers from National Government entities	6	5,909,700	2,000,000
Transfers from other Government entities	6	-	4,095,112
Grants from donors and development partners	7	-	-
Transfers from Other Levels of Government	8		310,000
Public Contributions and Donations	9	242,204	-
Revenue from Non-Exchange transactions		6,151,904	6,405,112
Revenue from Exchange transactions		-	-
Rendering of services- fees from trainees	10	10,414,295	2,969,241
Revenue from Exchange transactions		10,414,295	2,969,241
Total Revenue		16,566,199	9,374,353
Expenses			
Use of goods and services	11	6,762,555	5,444,977
Employee costs	12	2,837,452	1,746,196
Board /Council Expenses	13	781,990	1,136,800
Depreciation and amortization expense	14	4,279,679	4,144,570
Repairs and maintenance	15	1,904,523	189,455
Total Expenses		16,566,199	12,661,998
Other Gains/(Losses)			
Gain on sale of assets		-	-
Impairment loss		-	-
Total Other Gains/(Losses)		-	-
Net surplus for the year		-	(3,287,645)

The notes set out on pages 7 to 37 form an integral part of the Annual Financial Statements).

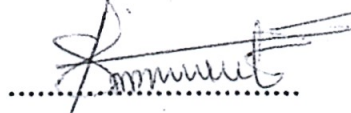
The Financial Statements set out on pages 1 to 6 were signed by:



 Chairman of Council/Board



 Principal

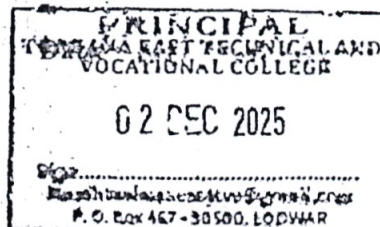


 Finance Officer

Date

ICPAK No

Date

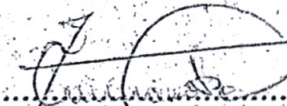


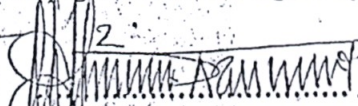
TURKANA EAST TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL COLLEGE (TETVC)
Annual Report and Financial Statements for the year ended 30th June 2025


11. Statement of Financial Position As At 30th June 2025

Description	Notes	2024-2025	2023-2024
		Kshs	Kshs
Assets			
Current Assets			
Cash and cash equivalents	16	6,265,376	1,012,938
Current portion of receivables from exchange transactions	17(a)	8,105,265	2,978,024
Receivables from non-exchange transactions	18	-	-
Total Current Assets		14,370,641	3,990,962
Non-Current Assets			
Long term receivables from exchange transactions	17(b)	-	-
Property, plant, and equipment	19	132,794,452	137,138,131
Intangible assets	20	-	-
Total Non-Current Assets		132,794,452	137,138,131
Total Assets (A)		147,165,093	141,129,093
Liabilities			
Current Liabilities			
Trade and other payables from exchange transactions	21	-	64,000
Total Current Liabilities		-	64,000
Non-Current Liabilities			
Finance lease obligation	22	-	-
Total non-current liabilities		-	-
Total Liabilities (B)		-	64,000
Net Assets (A-B)		147,165,093	141,065,093
Represented By:			
Revaluation Reserves		-	-
Accumulated Surplus		(10,947,240)	(17,667,240)
Capital Fund		158,112,333	158,732,333
Net Assets		147,165,093	141,065,093

The Financial Statements set out on pages 1 to 6 were signed by:

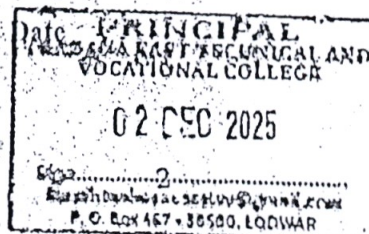

.....
Chairman of Council/Board


.....
Principal


.....
Finance Officer
ICPAK No

Date

Date



TURKANA EAST TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL COLLEGE(TETVC)
Annual Report and Financial Statements for the year ended 30th June 2025

12. Statement of Changes in Net Asset For The Year Ended 30 June 2025

Description	Revaluation reserve	Accumulated Fund	Capital	Total
			Grants/Fund	
At July 1, 2023	-	(14,379,595)	157,116,333	142,736,738
Revaluation gain	-	-	-	-
Surplus/(deficit) for the year	-	(3,287,645)		(3,287,645)
Capital grants received during the year	-		1,616,000	1,616,000
Transfer of depreciation/amortisation from capital fund to Retained earnings	-	-	-	-
At June 30, 2024	-	(17,667,240)	158,732,333	141,065,093
Restated	-	(10,035,765)	151,100,858	141,065,093
At July 1, 2024	-	(10,035,765)	151,100,858	141,065,093
Revaluation gain	-	-	-	-
Surplus/(deficit) for the year	-	-	-	-
Capital grants received during the year	-	-	6,100,000	6,100,000
Transfer of depreciation/amortisation from capital fund to Retained earnings	-	-	-	-
At June 30, 2025	-	(10,035,765)	157,200,858	147,165,093

**TURKANA EAST TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL COLLEGE(TETVC)
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13. Statement of Cash Flows For The Year Ended 30 June 2025

Description		2024-2025	2023-2024
	Note	Kshs	Kshs
Cashflowsfromoperatingactivities			
Receipts			
Transfers from the National Government	6	12,009,700	2,000,000
Transfers from the National Government	6a	-	4,095,112
Transfers from Other Levels of Government	8		310,000
Public Contributions and Donations	9	242,204	-
Renderingofservices- fees from trainees	10	5,287,055	2,969,241
Total Receipts		17,538,959	9,374,353
Payments			
Use of goods and services	11	6,762,555	5,444,977
Employee costs	12	2,837,452	1,746,196
Board /Council Expenses	13	781,990	1,136,800
Repairsandmaintenance	15	1,904,523	189,455
Total Payments		12,286,520	8,517,428
Decrease in Accounts receivable		-	45,382
Increase in Payables		-	-
NetCashFlowsfromoperatingactivities		5,252,438	902,307
Cash flows from investing activities			
Purchase of property, plant, equipment and intangibleassets		-	-
Proceedsfromsaleofproperty,plantand equipment		-	-
Netcashflowsusedininvestingactivities		-	-
Cashflowsfromfinancingactivities			
ProceedsFromBorrowing		-	-
RepaymentOfBorrowings		-	-
Netcashflowsusedinfinancingactivities		-	-
NetIncrease/(Decrease)inCashandCash equivalents		5,252,438	902,307
CashandCashequivalentsat1JULY2024	16	1,012,938	110,631
CashandCashequivalentsat30 JUNE 2025	16	6,265,376	1,012,938

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14. Statement of Comparison of Budget&Actual amountsForYear Ended 30 June 2025

Description	Original budget Kshs	Adjustments Kshs	Final budget Kshs	Actual on comparable basis Kshs	Performance difference Kshs	Utilization Difference %
	a	b	c=(a+b)	d	e=(c-d)	f=d/c*100
Budget carryovers from the previous year	-	3,990,962	3,990,962	1,012,938	2,978,024	25%
Receipts						
Transfers from National Government entities	12,009,700	-	12,009,700	12,009,700	-	100%
Public Contributions and Donations	300,000	-	300,000	242,204	57,796	81%
Rendering of services- fees from trainees	12,700,000	-	12,700,000	5,287,055	7,412,946	42%
TotalReceipts	25,009,700	3,990,962	29,000,662	18,551,897	10,448,765	64%
Payments						
Use of goods and services	19,305,170	2,978,024	22,283,194	6,762,555	15,520,639	30%
Employee costs	2,340,890	-	2,340,890	2,837,452	(496,562)	121%
Board /Council Expenses	2,563,200	-	2,563,200	781,990	1,781,210	31%
Repairs and maintenance	800,440	1,012,938	1,813,378	1,904,523	(91,145)	105%
TotalExpenditure Payments	25,009,700	3,990,962	29,000,662	12,286,520	16,714,142	42%
Capital Expenditure Payments	-	-	-	-	-	
Surplus	-	-	-	6,265,376	(6,265,376)	

Budget notes

Budget Reconciliation

	Description of Particulars	Amount in Kshs
	Actual Surplus Amounts as per the statement of Budget	6,265,376
1	Reason for differences	
	Closing Cash and Cash Equivalent as per the statement of Cash flows	6,265,376

15. Notes to the Financial Statements

1. General Information

Turkana East Technical and Vocational College entity is established by and derives its authority and accountability from TVET Act, 2013. The entity is wholly owned by the Government of Kenya and is domiciled in Kenya. The entity's principal activity is to offer technical skills and training.

2. Statement of Compliance and Basis of Preparation

The financial statements have been prepared on a historical cost basis except for the measurement at re-valued amounts of certain items of property, plant and equipment, marketable securities and financial instruments at fair value, impaired assets at their estimated recoverable amounts and actuarially determined liabilities at their present value. The preparation of financial statements in conformity with International Public Sector Accounting Standards (IPSAS) allows the use of estimates and assumptions. It also requires management to exercise judgment in the process of applying the *entity's* accounting policies. The areas involving a higher degree of judgment or complexity, or where assumptions and estimates are significant to the financial statements, are disclosed in Note xx. The financial statements have been prepared and presented in Kenya Shillings, which is the functional and reporting currency of the *entity*. The values are rounded off to the nearest shilling. The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the PFM Act, the State Corporations Act, the TVET Act, (*include any other applicable legislation*), and International Public Sector Accounting Standards (IPSAS). The accounting policies adopted have been consistently applied to all the years presented.

3. Adoption of New and Revised Standards

(When an IPSAS becomes effective on 1st January 2025, it is applicable in Kenya from 1st July 2024)

i. New and amended standards and interpretations in issue effective in the year ended 30 June 2025.

There are no new and amended standards issued in the financial year.

ii. New and amended standards and interpretations in issue but not yet effective in the year ended 30 June 2025.

Standard	Effective date and impact:
IPSAS 43: Leases	Applicable 1st January 2025 The standard sets out the principles for the recognition, measurement, presentation, and disclosure of leases. The objective is to ensure that lessees and lessors provide relevant information in a manner that faithfully represents those transactions. This information gives a basis for users of financial statements to assess the effect that leases have on the financial position, financial performance and cashflows of an Entity. The new standard requires entities to recognise, measure and present information on right of use assets and lease liabilities.
IPSAS 44: Non- Current Assets Held for Sale and Discontinued Operations	Applicable 1st January 2025 The Standard requires, Assets that meet the criteria to be classified as held for sale to be measured at the lower of carrying amount and fair value less costs to sell and the depreciation of such assets to cease and: Assets that meet the criteria to be classified as held for sale to be presented separately in the statement of financial position and the results of discontinued operations to be presented separately in the statement of financial performance.
IPSAS 45: Property Plant and Equipment	Applicable 1st January 2025 The standard supersedes IPSAS 17 on Property, Plant and Equipment. IPSAS 45 has additional guidance/ new guidance for heritage assets, infrastructure assets and measurement. Heritage assets were previously excluded from the scope of IPSAS 17 in IPSAS 45, heritage assets that satisfy the definition of PPE shall be recognised as assets if they meet the criteria in the standard. IPSAS 45 has an additional application guidance for infrastructure assets, implementation guidance and illustrative examples. The standard has clarified existing principles e.g. valuation of land over or under the infrastructure assets, under- maintenance of assets and distinguishing significant parts of infrastructure assets.
IPSAS 46: Measurement	Applicable 1st January 2025 The objective of this standard was to improve measurement guidance across IPSAS by: i. Providing further detailed guidance on the implementation of commonly used measurement bases and the circumstances under which they should be used. ii. Clarifying transaction costs guidance to enhance consistency across

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	<p>IPSAS.</p> <p>iii. Amending where appropriate guidance across IPSAS related to measurement at recognition, subsequent measurement and measurement related disclosures.</p> <p>The standard also introduces a public sector specific measurement bases called the current operational value.</p>
IPSAS 47: Revenue	<p><i>Applicable 1st January 2026</i></p> <p>This standard supersedes IPSAS 9- Revenue from exchange transactions, IPSAS 11 Construction contracts and IPSAS 23 Revenue from non- exchange transactions. This standard brings all the guidance of accounting for revenue under one standard. The objective of the standard is to establish the principles that an entity shall apply to report useful information to users of financial statements about the nature, amount, timing and uncertainty of revenue and cash flow arising from revenue transactions.</p>
IPSAS 48: Transfer Expenses	<p><i>Applicable 1st January 2026</i></p> <p>The objective of the standard is to establish the principles that a transfer provider shall apply to report useful information to users of financial statements about the nature, amount, timing and uncertainty of expenses and cash flow arising from transfer expense transactions. This is a new standard for public sector entities geared to provide guidance to entities that provide transfers on accounting for such transfers.</p>
IPSAS 49: Retirement Benefit Plans	<p><i>Applicable 1st January 2026</i></p> <p>The objective is to prescribe the accounting and reporting requirements for the public sector retirement benefit plans which provide retirement to public sector employees and other eligible participants. The standard sets the financial statements that should be presented by a retirement benefit plan.</p>
IPSAS 50: Exploration For & Evaluation of Mineral Resources	<p><i>Applicable 1st January 2027</i></p> <p>The objective of this Standard is to specify the financial reporting for the exploration for and evaluation of mineral resources. The Standard requires:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> i. Limited improvements to existing accounting practices for exploration and evaluation expenditures. ii. Entities that recognize exploration and evaluation assets to assess such assets for impairment in accordance with this Standard and measure any impairment in accordance with IPSAS 26. iii. Disclosures that identify and explain the amounts in the entity's financial statements arising from the exploration for and evaluation of mineral resources and help users of those financial statements understand the amount, timing and certainty of future cash flows from any exploration and evaluation assets recognized.

iii. Early adoption of standards

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The Entity did not early – adopt any new or amended standards in the financial year or *the entity adopted the following standards early (state the standards, reason for early adoption and impact on entity's financial statements.)*

4. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

a) Revenue recognition

i) Revenue from non-exchange transactions

Transfers from other government entities

Revenues from non-exchange transactions with other government entities are measured at fair value and recognized on obtaining control of the asset (cash, goods, services and property) if the transfer is free from conditions and it is probable that the economic benefits or service potential related to the asset will flow to the entity and can be measured reliably. To the extent that there is a related condition attached that would give rise to a liability to repay the amount, the amount is recorded in the statement of financial position and realised in the statement of financial performance over the useful life of the assets that have been acquired using such funds.

ii) Revenue from exchange transactions

Rendering of services

The entity recognizes revenue from rendering of services by reference to the stage of completion when the outcome of the transaction can be estimated reliably. The stage of completion is measured by reference to labour hours incurred to date as a percentage of total estimated labour hours. Where the contract outcome cannot be measured reliably, revenue is recognized only to the extent that the expenses incurred are recoverable.

Sale of goods

Revenue from the sale of goods is recognized when the significant risks and rewards of ownership have been transferred to the buyer, usually on delivery of the goods and when the amount of revenue can be measured reliably, and it is probable that the economic benefits or service potential associated with the transaction will flow to the entity.

Interest income

Interest income is accrued using the effective yield method. The effective yield discounts estimated future cash receipts through the expected life of the financial asset to that asset's net carrying amount. The method applies this yield to the principal outstanding to determine interest income each period.

Rental income

Rental income arising from operating leases on investment properties is accounted for on a straight-line basis over the lease terms and included in revenue.

b) Budget information

The original budget for FY 2024/2025 was approved by the Council or Board on xxx. Subsequent revisions or additional appropriations were made to the approved budget in accordance with specific approvals from the appropriate authorities. The additional appropriations are added to the original budget by the entity upon receiving the respective approvals to conclude the final budget. Accordingly, the entity recorded additional appropriations of xxx on the FY 2024/2025 budget following the Council/ Board's approval. The entity's budget is prepared on a different basis to the actual income and expenditure disclosed in the financial statements. The financial statements are prepared on accrual basis using a classification based on the nature of expenses in the statement of financial performance, whereas the budget is prepared on cash basis. The amounts in the financial statements were recast from the accrual basis to the cash basis and reclassified by presentation to be on the same basis as the approved budget. A comparison of budget and actual amounts, prepared on a comparable basis to the approved budget, is then presented in the statement of comparison of budget and actual amounts. In addition to the Basis difference, adjustments to amounts in the financial statements are also made for differences in the formats and classification schemes adopted for the presentation of the financial statements and the approved budget. A statement to reconcile the actual amounts on a comparable basis included in the statement of comparison of budget and actual amounts and the actuals as per the statement of Cashflows has been presented.

c) Taxes

Current income tax

The entity is exempt from paying taxes as per schedule the *Income Tax Act*.

Sales tax/ Value Added Tax

Expenses and assets are recognized net of the amount of sales tax, except:

- When the sales tax incurred on a purchase of assets or services is not recoverable from the taxation authority, in which case, the sales tax is recognized as part of the cost of acquisition of the asset or as part of the expense item, as applicable.
- When receivables and payables are stated with the amount of sales tax included.

The net amount of sales tax recoverable from, or payable to, the taxation authority is included as part of receivables or payables in the statement of financial position.

d) Investment property

Investment properties are measured initially at cost, including transaction costs. The carrying amount includes the replacement cost of components of an existing investment property at the time that cost is incurred if the recognition criteria are met and excludes the costs of day-to-day maintenance of an investment property. Investment property acquired through a non-exchange transaction is measured at its fair value at the date of acquisition. Investment properties are derecognized either when they have been disposed of or when the investment property is permanently withdrawn from use and no future economic benefit or service potential is expected from its disposal. The difference between the net disposal proceeds and the carrying amount of the asset is recognized in the surplus or deficit in the period of de-recognition. Transfers are made to or from investment property only when there is a change in use.

e) Property, plant and equipment

All property, plant and equipment are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation and impairment losses. Cost includes expenditure that is directly attributable to the acquisition or construction of the item of property appropriately according to the acronyms you use in your financial statements plant and equipment. When significant parts of property, plant and equipment are required to be replaced at intervals, the entity recognizes such parts as individual assets with specific useful lives and depreciates them accordingly. Likewise, when a major inspection is performed, its cost is recognized in the carrying amount of the plant and equipment as a replacement if the recognition criteria are satisfied. All other repair and maintenance costs are recognized in surplus, or deficit as incurred. Where an asset is acquired in a non-exchange transaction for nil or nominal consideration the asset is initially measured at its fair value.

f) Leases

Finance leases are leases that transfer substantially the entire risks and benefits incidental to ownership of the leased item to the Entity. Assets held under a finance lease are capitalized at the commencement of the lease at the fair value of the leased property or, if lower, at the present value of the future minimum lease payments. The Entity also recognizes the associated lease liability at the inception of the lease. The liability recognized is measured as the present value of the future minimum lease payments at initial recognition. Subsequent to initial recognition, lease payments are apportioned between finance charges and reduction of the lease liability to achieve a constant rate of interest on the remaining balance of the liability. Finance charges are recognized as finance costs in surplus or deficit. An asset held under a finance lease is depreciated over the useful life of the asset. However, if there is no reasonable certainty that the Entity will obtain ownership of the asset by the end of the lease term, the asset is depreciated over the shorter of the estimated useful life of the asset and the lease term. Operating leases are leases that do not transfer substantially all the risks and benefits incidental to ownership of the leased item to the Entity. Operating lease payments are recognized as an operating expense in surplus or deficit on a straight-line basis over the lease term.

g) Intangible assets

Intangible assets acquired separately are initially recognized at cost. The cost of intangible assets acquired in a non-exchange transaction is their fair value at the date of the exchange. Following initial recognition, intangible assets are carried at cost less any accumulated amortization and accumulated impairment losses. Internally generated intangible assets, excluding capitalized development costs, are not capitalized and expenditure is reflected in surplus or deficit in the period in which the expenditure is incurred. The useful life of the intangible assets is assessed as either finite or indefinite. Intangible assets with an indefinite useful life are assessed for impairment at each reporting date.

h) Biological Assets

The entity recognizes biological assets when it controls the assets due to past events, it is probable that future economic benefits associated with the asset will flow to the entity, and when the fair value or cost of the asset can be measured reliably. Biological assets are initially and subsequently measured at fair value less costs to sell, except where fair value cannot be reliably determined. In

such cases, the asset is measured at its cost less accumulated depreciation and any accumulated impairment losses. Changes in fair value less costs to sell are recognized in surplus/deficit in the period in which they occur.

i) Research and development costs

The Entity expenses research costs as incurred. Development costs on an individual project are recognized as intangible assets when the Entity can demonstrate:

- The technical feasibility of completing the asset so that the asset will be available for use or sale.
- Its intention to complete and its ability to use or sell the asset.
- How the asset will generate future economic benefits or service potential
- The availability of resources to complete the asset.
- The ability to measure reliably the expenditure during development.

Following initial recognition of an asset, the asset is carried at cost less any accumulated amortization and accumulated impairment losses. Amortization of the asset begins when development is complete, and the asset is available for use. It is amortized over the period of expected future benefit. During the period of development, the asset is tested for impairment annually with any impairment losses recognized immediately in surplus or deficit.

j) Financial instruments

IPSAS 41 addresses the classification, measurement and de-recognition of financial assets and financial liabilities, introduces new rules for hedge accounting and a new impairment model for financial assets. The entity does not have any hedge relationships and therefore the new hedge accounting rules have no impact on the Company's financial statements. A financial instrument is any contract that gives rise to a financial asset of one entity and a financial liability or equity instrument of another entity. At initial recognition, the entity measures a financial asset or financial liability at its fair value plus or minus, in the case of a financial asset or financial liability not at fair value through surplus or deficit, transaction costs that are directly attributable to the acquisition or issue of the financial asset or financial liability.

Financial assets

Classification

The entity classifies its financial assets as subsequently measured at amortised cost, fair value through net assets/ equity, or fair value through surplus and deficit on the basis of both the entity's management model for financial assets and the contractual cash flow characteristics of the financial asset. A financial asset is measured at amortized cost when the financial asset is held within a management model whose objective is to hold financial assets in order to collect contractual cash flows and the contractual terms of the financial asset give rise on specified dates to cash flows that are solely payments of principal and interest on the principal outstanding. A financial asset is measured at fair value through net assets/ equity if it is held within the

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management model whose objective is achieved by both collecting contractual cashflows and selling financial assets and the contractual terms of the financial asset give rise on specified dates to cash flows that are solely payments of principal and interest on the principal amount outstanding. A financial asset shall be measured at fair value through surplus or deficit unless it is measured at amortized cost or fair value through net assets/ equity unless an entity has made an irrevocable election at initial recognition for particular investments in equity instruments.

Subsequent measurement

Based on the business model and the cash flow characteristics, the entity classifies its financial assets into amortized cost or fair value categories for financial instruments. Movements in fairvalue are presented in either surplus or deficit or through net assets/ equity subject to certain criteria being met.

Amortized cost

Financial assets that are held for collection of contractual cash flows where those cash flows represent solely payments of principal and interest, and that are not designated at fair value through surplus or deficit, are measured at amortized cost. A gain or loss on an instrument that is subsequently measured at amortized cost and is not part of a hedging relationship is recognized in profit or loss when the asset is de-recognized or impaired. Interest income from these financial assets is included in finance income using the effective interest rate method.

Fair value through net assets/ equity

Financial assets that are held for collection of contractual cash flows and for selling the financial assets, where the assets' cash flows represent solely payments of principal and interest, are measured at fair value through net assets/ equity. Movements in the carrying amount are taken through net assets, except for the recognition of impairment gains or losses, interest revenue and foreign exchange gains and losses which are recognized in surplus/deficit. Interest income from these financial assets is included in finance income using the effective interest rate method.

Fair value through surplus or deficit

Financial assets that do not meet the criteria for amortized cost or fair value through net assets/ equity are measured at fair value through surplus or deficit. A business model where the entity manages financial assets with the objective of realizing cash flows through solely the sale of the assets would result in a fair value through surplus or deficit model.

Trade and other receivables

Trade and other receivables are recognized at fair values less allowances for any uncollectible amounts. Trade and other receivables are assessed for impairment on a continuing basis. An estimate is made of doubtful receivables based on a review of all outstanding amounts at the year-end.

Impairment

The entity assesses, on a forward-looking basis, the expected credit loss ('ECL') associated with its financial assets carried at amortized cost and fair value through net assets/equity. The entity recognizes a loss allowance for such losses at each reporting date. Critical estimates and significant judgments made by management in determining the expected credit loss (ECL) are set out in *Note xx*.

Financial liabilities

Classification

The entity classifies its liabilities as subsequently measured at amortized cost except for financial liabilities measured through profit or loss.

k) Inventories

Inventory is measured at cost upon initial recognition. To the extent that inventory was received through non-exchange transactions (for no cost or for a nominal cost), the cost of the inventory is its fair value at the date of acquisition.

Costs incurred in bringing each product to its present location and conditions are accounted for, as follows:

- Raw materials: purchase cost using the weighted average cost method.
- Finished goods and work in progress: cost of direct materials and labour and a proportion of manufacturing overheads based on the normal operating capacity but excluding borrowing costs.

After initial recognition, inventory is measured at the lower of cost and net realizable value. However, to the extent that a class of inventory is distributed or deployed at no charge or for a nominal charge, that class of inventory is measured at the lower of cost and current replacement cost.

Net realizable value is the estimated selling price in the ordinary course of operations, less the estimated costs of completion and the estimated costs necessary to make the sale, exchange, or distribution. Inventories are recognized as an expense when deployed for utilization or consumption in the ordinary course of operations of the *Entity*.

l) Provisions

Provisions are recognized when the *Entity* has a present obligation (legal or constructive) as a result of a past event, it is probable that an outflow of resources embodying economic benefits or service potential will be required to settle the obligation and a reliable estimate can be made of the amount of the obligation. Where the *Entity* expects some or all of a provision to be reimbursed, for example, under an insurance contract, the reimbursement is recognized as a separate asset only when the reimbursement is virtually certain. The expense relating to any provision is presented in the statement of financial performance net of any reimbursement.

Contingent liabilities

The *Entity* does not recognize a contingent liability but discloses details of any contingencies in the notes to the financial statements unless the possibility of an outflow of resources embodying economic benefits or service potential is remote.

Contingent assets

The *Entity* does not recognize a contingent asset but discloses details of a possible asset whose existence is contingent on the occurrence or non-occurrence of one or more uncertain future events not wholly within the control of the *Entity* in the notes to the financial statements. Contingent assets are assessed continually to ensure that developments are appropriately reflected in the financial statements. If it has become virtually certain that an inflow of economic benefits or service potential will arise and the asset's value can be measured reliably, the asset and the related revenue are recognized in the financial statements of the period in which the change occurs.

m) Social Benefits

Social benefits are cash transfers provided to i) specific individuals and/or households that meet the eligibility criteria, ii) mitigate the effects of social risks and iii) Address the need of society as a whole. The entity recognises a social benefit as an expense for the social benefits scheme at the same time that it recognises a liability. The liability for the social benefit scheme is measured at the best estimate of the cost (the social benefit payments) that the entity will incur in fulfilling the present obligations represented by the liability.

n) Nature and purpose of reserves

The *Entity* creates and maintains reserves in terms of specific requirements. (*Entity to state the reserves maintained and appropriate policies adopted*).

o) Changes in accounting policies and estimates

The *Entity* recognizes the effects of changes in accounting policy retrospectively. The effects of changes in accounting policy are applied prospectively if retrospective application is impractical.

p) Employee benefits

Retirement benefit plans

The *Entity* provides retirement benefits for its employees and directors. Defined contribution plans are post-employment benefit plans under which an entity pays fixed contributions into a separate entity (a fund) and will have no legal or constructive obligation to pay further contributions if the fund does not hold sufficient assets to pay all employee benefits relating to employee service in the current and prior periods. The contributions to fund obligations for the payment of retirement benefits are charged against income in the year in which they become payable. Defined benefit plans are post-employment benefit plans other than defined-contribution plans. The defined benefit funds are actuarially valued tri-annually on the projected unit credit method basis. Deficits identified are recovered through lump sum payments or increased future contributions on

proportional basis to all participating employers. The contributions and lump sum payments reduce the post-employment benefit obligation.

q) Foreign currency transactions

Transactions in foreign currencies are initially accounted for at the ruling rate of exchange on the date of the transaction. At each reporting date, foreign currency monetary items are translated using the closing rate. Non-monetary items measured in historical cost are translated using the exchange rate at the date of the transaction, and those measured at fair value are translated using the exchange rates at the date when the fair value was determined. Exchange differences arising from the settlement of monetary items or translation of monetary/non-monetary items at rates different from those at which they were initially reported are recognized in surplus or deficit in the period.

r) Borrowing costs

Borrowing costs are capitalized against qualifying assets as part of property, plant and equipment. Such borrowing costs are capitalized over the period during which the asset is being acquired or constructed and borrowings have been incurred. Capitalization ceases when construction of the asset is complete. Further borrowing costs are charged to the statement of financial performance.

s) Related parties

The *Entity* regards a related party as a person or an entity with the ability to exert control individually or jointly or to exercise significant influence over the Entity, or vice versa. Members of key management are regarded as related parties and comprise the directors, the Principal and senior managers.

t) Service concession arrangements

Turkana East TVC analyses all aspects of service concession arrangements that it enters into in determining the appropriate accounting treatment and disclosure requirements. In particular, where a private party contributes an asset to the arrangement, the *Entity* recognizes that asset when, and only when, it controls or regulates the services. The operator must provide together with the asset, to whom it must provide them, and at what price. In the case of assets other than 'whole-of-life' assets, it controls, through ownership, beneficial entitlement or otherwise – any significant residual interest in the asset at the end of the arrangement. Any assets so recognized are measured at their fair value. To the extent that an asset has been recognized, the *Entity* also recognizes a corresponding liability, adjusted by a cash consideration paid or received.

u) Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents comprise cash on hand and cash at bank, short-term deposits on call and highly liquid investments with an original maturity of three months or less, which are readily convertible to known amounts of cash and are subject to insignificant risk of changes in value. Bank account balances include amounts held at the Central Bank of Kenya and at various commercial banks at the end of the financial year. For the purposes of these financial statements, cash and cash equivalents also include short-term cash imprests and advances to authorised public officers and/or institutions which were not surrendered or accounted for at the end of the financial year.

v) Comparative figures

Where necessary comparative figures for the previous financial year have been amended or reconfigured to conform to the required changes in presentation.

w) Subsequent events

There have been no events subsequent to the financial year end with a significant impact on the financial statements for the year ended June 30, 2025.

5. Significant Judgments and Sources of Estimation Uncertainty

The preparation of the *Entity's* financial statements in conformity with IPSAS requires management to make judgments, estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of revenues, expenses, assets and liabilities, and the disclosure of contingent liabilities, at the end of the reporting period. However, uncertainty about these assumptions and estimates could result in outcomes that require a material adjustment to the carrying amount of the asset or liability affected in future periods.

Estimates and assumptions.

The key assumptions concerning the future and other key sources of estimation uncertainty at the reporting date, that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next financial year, are described below. The Entity based its assumptions and estimates on parameters available when the consolidated financial statements were prepared. However, existing circumstances and assumptions about future developments may change due to market changes or circumstances arising beyond the control of the Entity. Such changes are reflected in the assumptions when they occur. IPSAS 1.140

Useful lives and residual values

The useful lives and residual values of assets are assessed using the following indicators to inform potential future use and value from disposal:

- The condition of the asset based on the assessment of experts employed by the *Entity*.
- The nature of the asset, its susceptibility and adaptability to changes in technology and processes.
- The nature of the processes in which the asset is deployed.
- Availability of funding to replace the asset.
- Changes in the market in relation to the asset

Provisions

Provisions were raised and management determined an estimate based on the information available. Additional disclosure of these estimates of provisions is included in Note xxx.

Provisions are measured at the management's best estimate of the expenditure required to settle the obligation at the reporting date and are discounted to present value where the effect is material.

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6. Transfers from other National Government entities

Description	2024-2025	2023-2024
	Kshs	Kshs
Unconditional Grants		
Capitation Grants	3,409,700	2,764,770
Operational Grant	2,500,000	2,000,000
HELB	-	1,330,342
Total unconditional Grants	5,909,700	6,095,112
Conditional Grants amortised/ recognised in revenue		
Library Grant	-	-
Hostels Grant	-	-
Administration Block Grant	-	-
Laboratory Grant	-	-
Learning Facilities Grant	-	-
Other Organizational Grants	-	-
Total Government Grants and Subsidies	5,909,700	6,095,112

(a) Transfers from other Government entities (Categorized)

Name of the Entity Sending The Grant	Amount recognized to Statement of Financial performance *	Amount deferred under deferred income	Amount recognised in capital fund.	Total grant income during the year 2024-2025	Comparative FY 2023-2024
	Kshs	Kshs	Kshs	Kshs	Kshs
State Department of Vocational and Technical Training –Capitation	3,409,700	-	-	3,409,700	2,764,770
Ministry of Education	2,500,000	-	6,100,000	8,600,000	2,000,000
HELB	-	-	-	-	1,330,342
Total	5,909,700	-	6,100,000	12,009,700	6,095,112

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7. Grants from Donors and Development Partners

Description	2024-2025	2023-2024
	Kshs	Kshs
JICA- Research Grant	-	-
World Bank Grants	-	-
In-Kind Donations	-	-
Donations transferred to revenue-conditions met	-	-
Other Grants (specify)	-	-
Total Grants from Development Partners	-	-

7(a) Reconciliations of grants from donors and development partners

Description	2024-2025	2023-2024
	Kshs	Kshs
Balance unspent at beginning of year	-	-
Current year receipts	-	-
Conditions Met - Transferred to Revenue	-	-
Conditions Yet To Be Met - Remain Liabilities	-	-

8. Transfers from Other Levels of Government

Description	2024-2025	2023-2024
	Kshs	Kshs
County Government	-	-
NG-CDF	-	310,000
Total Transfers	-	310,000

9. Public Contributions and Donations

Description	2024-2025	2023-2024
	Kshs	Kshs
Public Donations	-	-
Donations from Local Leadership	-	-
Donations from Initiative for suguta valley Development Organization	242,204	-
Donations from Alumni	-	-
Other Donations	-	-
Total Donations and Contributions	242,204	-

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10. Rendering of Services-Fees

Description	2024-2025	2023-2024
	Kshs	Kshs
Tuition Fees	5,302,085	2,689,401
Activity Fees	541,415	14,630
Examination Fees	-	44,550
Medical Fees	279,000	-
Repairs Maintenance & Improvements	432,295	64,410
Personnel Emoluments	2,883,000	75,440
Local Travel and Transport	620,000	52,810
Electricity, Water and Conservancy	356,500	28,000
Total Revenue from The Rendering of Services	10,414,295	2,969,241

Note:

The revenue amount of Kshs.10,414,295 for rendering of services consists of actual receipts of kshs.5,287,055 and receivables amount of Kshs.5,127,240.

11. Use of Goods and Services

Description	2024-2025	2023-2024
	Kshs	Kshs
Teaching and learning materials	2,010,093	608,953
Industrial attachment costs	10,400	10,400
Electricity	180,000	274,323
Water	84,400	31,000
Security	5,500	-
Professional and consultancy services	-	106,950
Subscriptions	444,240	635,489
Advertising	231,800	57,000
Examination fees	1,087,800	562,110
Audit fees	19,000	-
Travelling and accommodation	1,681,700	2,184,470
Insurance	5,100	13,600
Licenses and permits	1,200	-
Postage	7,725	7,725
Printing and stationery	85,870	112,190
Hire charges	58,000	65,600
Telephone expenses	146,600	59,000
Internet expenses	48,944	52,167
Training expenses	17,400	199,241
Bank charges		16,990
Other Kitchen Utilities	636,783	447,769
Total goods and services	6,762,555	5,444,977

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12. Employee Costs

Description	2024-2025	2023-2024
	Kshs	Kshs
Salaries and wages	1,522,119	1,154,982
Employee related costs-contribution to pensions and medical aids	411,893	186,014
Travel, motor car, accommodation, subsistence and other allowances	903,440	296,200
Overtime payments	-	109,000
Employee Costs	2,837,452	1,746,196

13. Board/Council Expenses

Description	2024-2025	2023-2024
	Kshs	Kshs
Chairman's Honoraria	50,000	10,000
Directors Emoluments	717,990	1,111,800
Other Allowances	14,000	15,000
Total	781,990	1,136,800

14. Depreciation and Amortization expense

Description	2024-2025	2023-2024
	Kshs	Kshs
Property, plant and equipment	4,279,679	4,144,570
Total depreciation and amortization	4,279,679	4,144,570

15. Repairs and Maintenance

Description	2024-2025	2023-2024
	Kshs	Kshs
Property	60,800	142,155
Equipment and machinery	12,200	-
Computers and accessories	20,000	47,300
Other repairs	1,811,523	-
Total Repairs and Maintenance	1,904,523	189,455

16. Cash and Cash Equivalents

Description	2024-2025	2023-2024
	Kshs	Kshs
Current Account	6,265,376	1,012,938
Staff Car Loan/ Mortgage	-	-
Total Cash and Cash Equivalents	6,265,376	1,012,938

16 (a). Detailed Analysis of Cash and Cash equivalents

Financial Institution	Account number	2024-2025 Kshs	2023-2024 Kshs
a) Current Account			
National Bank of Kenya	7700197733	6,265,376	1,012,938
Equity Bank, etc.		-	-
Total		6,265,376	1,012,938

17. Receivables from Exchange transactions

17(a) Current Receivables from Exchange transactions

Description	2024-2025	2023-2024
	Kshs	Kshs
Current Receivables		
Student Debtors	8,105,265	2,978,024
Total Current Receivables	8,105,265	2,978,024

27(b) Long- term Receivables from Exchange transactions

Description	2024-2025	2023-2024
	Kshs	Kshs
Non-Current Receivables		
Refundable Deposits	-	-
Advance Payments	-	-
Public Organizations	-	-
Less: Impairment Allowance	-	-
Total	-	-
Current Portion Transferred To Current Receivables	-	-
Total Non-Current Receivables	-	-
Total Receivables	-	-

17 (c) Ageing Analysis of Receivables from Exchange transactions

Description	2024-2025		2023-2024	
	Kshs		Kshs	
	Current FY	% of the total	Comparative FY	% of the total
Less than 1 year	5,127,240	63%	2,978,024	100%
Between 1- 2 years	2,978,025	37%	-	-
Between 2-3 years	-	-	-	-
Over 3 years	-	-	-	-
Total (a+b)	8,105,265	100%	2,978,024	100%

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17 (d) Reconciliation for impairment Allowance on Receivables from Exchange Transactions

	KShs	KShs
At the beginning of the year	-	-
Provisions during the year	-	-
Recovered during the year	-	-
Write offs during the year	-	-
At the end of the year	-	-

18. Receivables from Non-Exchange transactions

	KShs	KShs
Current Receivables		
Capitation Grants	-	-
Transfers from Other Govt. entities	-	-
Undisbursed Donor Funds	-	-
Other Debtors (Non-Exchange Transactions)	-	-
Less: Impairment Allowance	(-)	(-)
Total Current Receivables	-	-

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19. Property, Plant and Equipment

Description	Land	Buildings	Motor vehicles	Furniture and fittings	Computers	Plant and equipment	Capital Work in Progress	Total
	Kshs	Kshs	Kshs	Kshs	Kshs	Kshs		Kshs
Depreciation Rate		0.02		0.13	0.33	0.13		
At 1 July 2023	42,000,000	86,400,000	-	3,589,000	741,100	15,000,000	-	147,730,100
Additions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Disposals	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transfers/Adjustments			-					-
At 30th June 2024	42,000,000	86,400,000	-	3,589,000	741,100	15,000,000	-	147,730,100
At 1st July 2024	42,000,000	86,400,000	-	3,589,000	741,100	15,000,000	-	147,730,100
Restated	42,000,000	86,400,000	-	3,589,000	741,100	15,911,475	-	148,641,575
Additions	-	-	-	-	-	-	6,100,000	6,100,000
Disposals	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transfer/Adjustments	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
At 30th June 2025	42,000,000	86,400,000	-	3,589,000	741,100	15,911,475	6,100,000	154,741,575
Depreciation And Impairment								
At 1 July 2023								
Accumulated Depreciation	5,040,000	6,912,000	-	1,866,280	733,689	7,800,000	-	17,311,969
Disposals			-					-
Impairment			-					-
At 30 Jun 2024	5,040,000	6,912,000	-	1,866,280	733,689	7,800,000	-	17,311,969
At 1 July 2024	5,040,000	6,912,000	-	1,866,280	733,689	7,800,000	-	17,311,969
Restated	-	6,912,000	-	1,866,280	733,689	8,155,475	-	17,667,444
Depreciation	-	1,728,000	-	601,679	-	1,950,000	-	4,279,679
Disposals	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Impairment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transfer/Adjustment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
At 30 Jun 2025	-	8,640,000	-	2,467,959	733,689	10,105,475	-	21,947,123
NBV At 30th Jun 2024	48,720,000	79,488,000		1,722,720	7,411	7,200,000	-	137,138,131
Restated	42,000,000	79,488,000	-	1,722,720	7,411	7,756,000	-	130,974,131
NBV At 30th Jun 2025	42,000,000	77,760,000	-	1,121,041	7,411	5,806,000	6,100,000	132,794,452

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Notes to the Financial Statements (Continued)

Valuation

Land and buildings were not valued by independent valuer.

19 (b) Property, Plant and Equipment at Cost

If the freehold land, buildings and other assets were stated on the historical cost basis the amounts would be as follows:

Description	Cost	Accumulated Depreciation	NBV
	Kshs	Kshs	Kshs
Land	42,000,000	-	42,000,000
Buildings	86,400,000	(8,640,000)	77,760,000
Plant And Machinery	15,911,475	(10,105,475)	5,806,000
Motor Vehicles including Motorcycles	-	-	-
Computers and Related Equipment	741,100	(733,689)	7,411
Office Equipment, Furniture, And Fittings	3,589,000	(2,467,959)	1,121,041
Capital Work In-Progress	6,100,000	-	6,100,000
Total	154,741,575	(21,947,123)	132,794,452

20. Intangible Assets

Description	At beginning of the year	At end of the year
	Kshs	Kshs
Cost		
At beginning of the year	-	-
Additions	-	-
At end of the year	-	-
Additions—internal development	-	-
At end of the year	-	-
Amortization and impairment		
At beginning of the year	-	-
Amortization	-	-
At end of the year	-	-
Impairment loss	-	-
At end of the year	-	-
NBV	-	-

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21. Trade and Other Payables

Description	2024-2025	2023-2024
	Kshs	Kshs
Trade payables	-	-
Fees paid in advance	-	-
Salary deductions	-	-
Third-Party Payments	-	-
Other Payables	-	-
Total Trade and Other Payables	-	-

22. Finance Lease Obligation

Description	2024-2025	2023-2024
	Kshs	Kshs
At the start of the year	-	-
Discount interest on Lease Liability	-	-
Paid during the year	-	-
At end of the year	-	-

23. Cash generated from operations.

Amount for the year ended on 30th June	2024-2025	2023-2024
	Kshs	Kshs
Adjusted for:		
Depreciation	4,279,679	-
Non-Cash grants received		
Contributed assets	6,100,000	-
Impairment		
Gains and Losses on Disposal of Assets		
Contribution to provisions		
Contribution to impairment allowance		
Finance Income		
Finance Cost		
Working Capital Adjustments		
Increase in Inventory		
Increase in Receivables	(5,127,241)	-
Increase in Deferred Income		
Increase in Payables		
Increase in Payments received in advance		
Net Cash Flow from Operating Activities	5,252,438	-

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24. Financial Risk Management

The entity's activities expose it to a variety of financial risks including credit and liquidity risks and effects of changes in foreign currency. The company's overall risk management programme focuses on unpredictability of changes in the business environment and seeks to minimise the potential adverse effect of such risks on its performance by setting acceptable levels of risk. The company does not hedge any risks and has in place policies to ensure that credit is only extended to customers with an established credit history.

The entity's financial risk management objectives and policies are detailed below:

(i) Credit risk

The entity has exposure to credit risk, which is the risk that a counterparty will be unable to pay amounts in full when due. Credit risk arises from cash and cash equivalents, and deposits with banks, as well as trade and other receivables and available-for-sale financial investments.

Management assesses the credit quality of each customer, taking into account its financial position, past experience and other factors. Individual risk limits are set based on internal or external assessment in accordance with limits set by the directors. The amounts presented in the statement of financial position are net of allowances for doubtful receivables, estimated by the company's management based on prior experience and their assessment of the current economic environment.

The carrying amount of financial assets recorded in the financial statements representing the entity's maximum exposure to credit risk without taking account of the value of any collateral obtained is made up as follows:

Description	Total amount Kshs	Fully performing Kshs	Past due Kshs	Impaired Kshs
At 30 June 2024 (previous year)				
Receivables from exchange transactions-fee from students	2,978,024	2,978,024	-	-
Receivables from non-exchange transactions-Capitation	-	-	-	-
Bank balances	1,012,938	1,012,938	-	-
Total	3,990,962	3,990,962	-	-
At 30 June 2025 (current year)				
Receivables from exchange transactions	8,105,265	8,105,265	-	-
Receivables from non-exchange transactions	-	-	-	-
Bank balances	6,265,376	6,265,376	0.00	0.00
Total	14,370,641	14,370,641	-	-

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Financial risk management (continued)

The customers under the fully performing category are paying their debts as they continue trading. The credit risk associated with these receivables is minimal and the allowance for uncollectible amounts that the company has recognised in the financial statements is considered adequate to cover any potentially irrecoverable amounts.

The entity has significant concentration of credit risk on amounts due from xxxx

The board of directors sets the company's credit policies and objectives and lays down parameters within which the various aspects of credit risk management are operated.

(ii) Liquidity risk management

Ultimate responsibility for liquidity risk management rests with the entity's directors, who have built an appropriate liquidity risk management framework for the management of the entity's short, medium and long-term funding and liquidity management requirements. The entity manages liquidity risk through continuous monitoring of forecasts and actual cash flows.

The table below represents cash flows payable by the company under non-derivative financial liabilities by their remaining contractual maturities at the reporting date. The amounts disclosed in the table are the contractual undiscounted cash flows. Balances due within 12 months equal their carrying balances, as the impact of discounting is not significant.

Description	Less than 1 month	Between 1-3 months	Over 5 months	Total
	Kshs	Kshs	Kshs	Kshs
At 30 June 2024 (previous year)				
Trade Payables	-	-	-	-
Current Portion Of Borrowings	-	-	-	-
Provisions	-	-	-	-
Deferred Income	-	-	-	-
Employee Benefit Obligation	-	-	-	-
Total	-	-	-	-
At 30 June 2025 (current year)				
Trade Payables	-	-	-	-
Current Portion Of Borrowings	-	-	-	-
Provisions	-	-	-	-
Deferred Income	-	-	-	-
Employee Benefit Obligation	-	-	-	-
Total	-	-	-	-

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(iii) Market risk

The entity has put in place an internal audit function to assist it in assessing the risk faced by the entity on an ongoing basis, evaluate and test the design and effectiveness of its internal accounting and operational controls.

Market risk is the risk arising from changes in market prices, such as interest rate, equity prices and foreign exchange rates which will affect the entity's income or the value of its holding of financial instruments. The objective of market risk management is to manage and control market risk exposures within acceptable parameters, while optimising the return. Overall responsibility for managing market risk rests with the Audit and Risk Management Committee.

The entity's Finance Department is responsible for the development of detailed risk management policies (subject to review and approval by Audit and Risk Management Committee) and for the day-to-day implementation of those policies.

There has been no change to the entity's exposure to market risks or the manner in which it manages and measures the risk.

a) Foreign currency risk

The entity has transactional currency exposures. Such exposure arises through purchases of goods and services that are done in currencies other than the local currency. Invoices denominated in foreign currencies are paid after 30 days from the date of the invoice and conversion at the time of payment is done using the prevailing exchange rate. The carrying amount of the entity's foreign currency denominated monetary assets and monetary liabilities at the end of the reporting period are as follows:

Description	In Kshs	Other currencies	Total
	Kshs	Kshs	Kshs
At 30 June 2025			
Financial Assets (Investments, Cash, Debtors)	-	-	-
Liabilities			
Trade and Other Payables	-	-	-
Borrowings	-	-	-
Net Foreign Currency Asset/(Liability)	-	-	-

The entity manages foreign exchange risk from future commercial transactions and recognised assets and liabilities by projecting for expected sales proceeds and matching the same with expected payments.

Foreign currency sensitivity analysis

The following table demonstrates the effect on the company’s statement of comprehensive income on applying the sensitivity for a reasonable possible change in the exchange rate of the three main transaction currencies, with all other variables held constant. The reverse would also occur if the Kenya Shilling appreciated with all other variables held constant.

u	Change in currency rate	Effect on Profit before tax	Effect on equity
	Kshs	Kshs	Kshs
2024			
Euro	10%	0.00	0.00
Usd	10%	0.00	0.00
2025			
Euro	10%	0.00	0.00
Usd	10%	0.00	0.00

b) Interest rate risk

Interest rate risk is the risk that the entity’s financial condition may be adversely affected as a result of changes in interest rate levels. The company’s interest rate risk arises from bank deposits. This exposes the company to cash flow interest rate risk. The interest rate risk exposure arises mainly from interest rate movements on the company’s deposits.

Management of interest rate risk

To manage the interest rate risk, management has endeavoured to bank with institutions that offer favourable interest rates.

Sensitivity analysis

The entity analyses its interest rate exposure on a dynamic basis by conducting a sensitivity analysis. This involves determining the impact on profit or loss of defined rate shifts. The sensitivity analysis for interest rate risk assumes that all other variables, in particular foreign exchange rates, remain constant. The analysis has been performed on the same basis as the prior year.

Using the end of the year figures, the sensitivity analysis indicates the impact on the statement of comprehensive income if current floating interest rates increase/decrease by one percentage point as a decrease/increase of Kshs xxx (20XX: Kshsxxx). A rate increase/decrease of 5% would result in a decrease/increase in profit before tax of Kshs xxx (20XX – Kshs xxx)

iv) Capital Risk Management

The objective of the entity's capital risk management is to safeguard the entity's ability to continue as a going concern. The entity capital structure comprises of the following funds:

Description	2024/2025	2023/2024
	Kshs	Kshs
Revaluation Reserve	-	-
Retained Earnings	(10,035,765)	-17,667,240
Capital Reserve	157,200,858	158,732,333
Total Funds	147,165,093	141,065,093
Total Borrowings		
Less: Cash and Bank Balances	(6,265,376)	(1,012,938)
Net Debt/(Excess Cash and Cash Equivalents)	(6,265,376)	(1,012,938)
Gearing		

25. Related Party Balances

Nature of related party relationships

Entities and other parties related to the entity include those parties who have ability to exercise control or exercise significant influence over its operating and financial decisions. Related parties include management personnel, their associates and close family members.

Government of Kenya

The Government of Kenya is the principal shareholder of the *entity*, holding 100% of the *entity's* equity interest. The Government of Kenya has provided full guarantees to all long-term lenders of the entity, both domestic and external. Other related parties include:

- i) The National Government;
- ii) The Parent Ministry;
- iii) Key management;
- iv) Board of directors;
- v) XXX

The transactions and balances with related parties during the year are as

Description	2024	2023
	Kshs	Kshs
Transactions with Related Parties		
a) Sales to related parties		
Sales of electricity to govt agencies	-	-
Rent income from govt. agencies	-	-
Water sales to govt. agencies	-	-
Others (<i>specify</i>)	-	-
Total	-	-
B) Purchases from related parties		
Purchases of electricity from kplc	180,000	274,323
Purchase of water from govt service providers	86,400	31,000
Rent expenses paid to govt agencies		
Training and conference fees paid to govt. agencies	44,800	199,241
Total	311,200	504,564
b) Grants /Transfers from the Government		
Grants from National Govt	12,009,700	6,095,112
Grants from County Government	-	-
Donations in Kind	-	-
Total	12,009,700	6,095,112
c) Expenses incurred on behalf of related parties		
Payments of Salaries and Wages for xx Employees	-	-
Payments for Goods and Services for XX	-	-
Total		
d) Key Management Compensation		

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Description	2024-2025	2023-2024
	Kshs	Kshs
Directors' emoluments	717,990	-
Compensation to Key Management	-	-
Total	717,990	0.00

26. Segment Information

(Where an organisation operates in different geographical regions or in departments, IPSAS 18 on segmental reporting requires an entity to present segmental information of each geographic region or department to enable users understand the entity's performance and allocation of resources to different segments)

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27. Contingent Assets and Contingent Liabilities

Contingent Assets

Description	2024-2025	2023-2024
	Kshs	Kshs
Contingent Assets		
Insurance Reimbursements	0.00	0.00
Assets arising from determination of Court Cases	0.00	0.00
Reimbursable Indemnities and Guarantees	0.00	0.00
Others (<i>Specify</i>)	0.00	0.00
Total	0.00	0.00

Contingent Liabilities

Description	2024-2025	2023-2024
	Kshs	Kshs
Contingent Liabilities	0.00	0.00
Court Case Xxx against (<i>The Entity</i>)	0.00	0.00
Bank guarantees in favour of subsidiary	0.00	0.00
Contingent liabilities arising from Contracts including PPPs	0.00	0.00
Others (<i>Specify</i>)	0.00	0.00
Total	0.00	0.00

(Give details)

28. Capital Commitments

Capital Commitments	2024-2025	2023-2024
	Kshs	Kshs
Authorised for	0.00	0.00
Authorised and Contracted for	0.00	0.00
Total	0.00	0.00

(NB: Capital commitments are commitments to be carried out in the next financial year and are disclosed in accordance with IPSAS 17. Capital commitments may be those that have been authorised by the entity but at the end of the year had not been contracted or those already contracted for and ongoing)

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Description	2024-2025	2023-2024
	Kshs	Kshs
Contingent Liabilities	-	-
Court Case Xxx against <i>(The Entity)</i>	-	-
Bank guarantees in favour of subsidiary	-	-
Contingent liabilities arising from Contracts including PPPs	-	-
Total	-	-

28. Capital Commitments

Capital Commitments	2024-2025	2023-2024
	Kshs	Kshs
Authorised for	-	-
Authorised and Contracted for	-	-
Total	-	-

29. Events After The Reporting Period

There were no material adjusting and non-adjusting events after the reporting period.

30. Ultimate And Holding Entity

The entity is a State Corporation/ or a Semi-Autonomous Government Agency under the Ministry of xxx. Its ultimate parent is the Government of Kenya.

31. Currency

The financial statements are presented in Kenya Shillings (Kshs) and the values are rounded off to the nearest shilling.

TURKANA EAST TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL COLLEGE(TETVC)
Annual Report and Financial Statements for the year ended 30th June 2025

16. Appendices

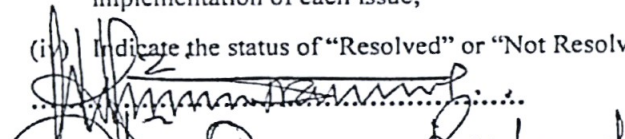
Appendix 1: Implementation Status of Auditor-General Recommendations

The following is the summary of issues raised by the external auditor, and management comments that were provided to the auditor.

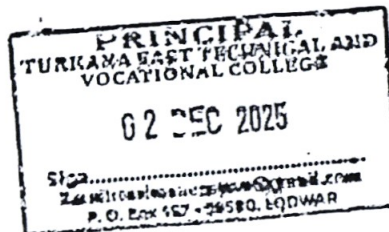
Reference No: on the external audit Report	Issue / Observations from Auditor	Management comments	Status: (Resolved/ Not Resolved)	Timeframe: (Put a date when you expect the issue to be resolved)

Guidance Notes:

- (i) Use the same reference numbers as contained in the external audit report;
- (ii) Obtain the "Issue/Observation" and "management comments", required above, from final external audit report that is signed by Management;
- (iii) Before approving the report, discuss the timeframe with the appointed Focal Point persons within your entity responsible for the implementation of each issue;
- (iv) Indicate the status of "Resolved" or "Not Resolved" by the date of submitting this report to the National Treasury.


 Name **Dr. Oncomy Richard**
 Accounting Officer
 (Enter title of Head of entity)
 Date

Appendix II: Projects Implemented by Turkana East TVET



**TURKANA EAST TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL COLLEGE(TETVC)
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Projects

Projects implemented by the State Corporation/ SAGA Funded by development partners.

Project title	Project Number	Donor	Period/ duration	Donor commitment	Separate donor reporting required as per the donor agreement (Yes/No)	Consolidated in these financial statements (Yes/No)
1	None	None	None	None	None	None
2						

Status of Projects completion

(Summarise the status of project completion at the end of each quarter, i.e. total costs incurred, stage which the project is etc)

	Project	Total project Cost	Total expended to date	Completion % to date	Budget	Actual	Source of funds
1	Construction of Automotive Engineering Workshop	3,050,000.00	2,400,000.00	77%	3,050,000.00	2,400,000.00	Ministry of Education
2							
3							

Appendix III- Inter-Entity Confirmation Letter

**TURKANA EAST TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL COLLEGE(TETVC)
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Name of transferring entity: State Department fo Technical Education.

Name of beneficiary entity: Turkana East TVC

Confirmation of amounts Received by Turkana East TVC as at 30th June 2025

Reference Number	Date Disbursed	Recurrent (A)	Development (B)	Total (C)=(A+B)	Remarks
	7/12/2024	500,000		500,000	Fully disbursed
	1/21/2025	500,000		500,000	Fully disbursed
	4/6/2025	500,000		500,000	Fully disbursed
	17/06/2025	500,000		500,000	Fully disbursed
	08-05-2025	0.00	3,050,000	3,050,000	Fully disbursed
	23/06/2025	0.00	3,050,000	3,050,000	Fully disbursed
	2/14/2025	2,561,000		2,561,000	Partially disbursed
	9/20/2024	848,700		848,700	Partially disbursed
Total		5,409,700	6,100,000	11,509,700	

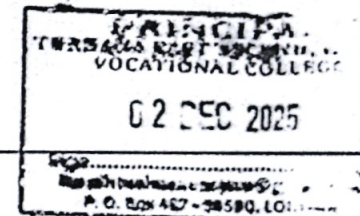
I confirm that the amounts shown above are correct as of the date indicated.

Head of Accounts Department - Disbursing Entity:

Name Sign Date

Head of Accounts Department - Beneficiary Entity:

Name Dr. Onsomu Richard Sign [Signature] Date 02/12/2025



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Appendix IV: Reporting of Climate Relevant Expenditures

Project Name	Project Description	Project Objectives	Project Activities					Source Of Funds	Implementing Partners
				Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4		

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Appendix V: Reporting on Disaster Management Expenditure

Column I	Column II	Column III	Column IV	Column V	Column VI	Column VII
Programme	Sub-programme	Disaster Type	Category of disaster related Activity that require expenditure reporting (response/recovery/mitigation/preparedness)	Expenditure item	Amount (Kshs.)	Comments